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Number 8

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

AUGUST 1945

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Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XX

OTTAWA, AUGUST, 1945

No. 7

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ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN JULY

An average of the main economic factors recorded recession in July from the high level of the preceding month. Wholesale and Dominion bond prices were at a higher point, while declines were shown in the physical volume of business, prices of common stocks and speculative trading. Deposit liabilities of the chartered banks were at a lower level due to the decline in Dominion Government balances. The advances in provincial, demand and notice deposits were insufficient to offset the Dominion account.

Construction.—Operations of the construction industry constitute one of the important factors in investment expenditures. A feature of the first seven months of 1945 was the increase in the new business obtained by the construction industry. The Dominion-wide total for the period was \$226.2 million, an increase of 22.2 per cent over the same period of the preceding year. Supply of basic building materials continued to be a problem during July, and manufacturers reported continued difficulty in securing adequate labour. During the month the Department of Labour announced a scheme whereby men with two years' experience in the building or allied trades would be eligible for discharge from the armed services. The increased volume of construction has outstripped the supply of materials and skilled labour.

The total value of building permits issued by all municipalities during the first seven months of this year was \$99.3 million, an increase of 29 per cent. The value of 58 municipalities for the same period was \$70.9 million, while the value in the corresponding portion of 1944 was \$57.3 million. During the month of July new construction of all types amounted to 78.4 per cent of the total value of all permits, while the percentage of new residential homes was 53.8 per cent. The permits issued in the first seven months of the present year were greater than in any similar period since 1930.

Exports.—Expansion in the outward movement of non-war commodities, together with a large reduction in the flow of direct war equipment, featured Canada's merchandise export trade in July. Total value rose from \$278.7 million in July last year to \$282.7 million. Composition of Canada's export trade has undergone considerable change during the two months since the end of hostilities in Europe. The export of war materials declined by \$85 million, whereas the export of other material increased by \$68.8 million. The export trade in the first seven months of the year was slightly lower at \$2 billion compared with \$2,025 million in the same period of 1944. The United States was the chief market for Canadian goods in July, the value being \$102.7 million compared with \$98.7 million one year ago. Indicative of the role Canada planned to play in the war against Japan was the strong export movement of goods to British India in recent months.

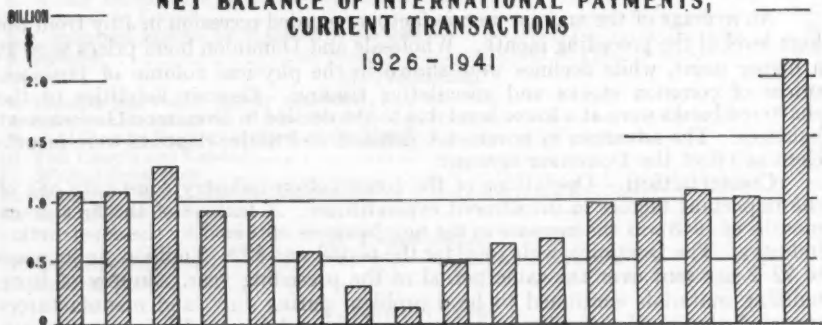
Internal Trade.—Department store sales in Canada during July rose 14 per cent over the same month of last year, but were 21 per cent below the level of June. The substantial reduction was not unusual as sales normally decline between these two months. In fact, allowance being made for differences in number of business days and for normal seasonal variation, the index moved up to 178.7 in July from 160.8 in June. The adjusted index for July was slightly above the average for the year to date. The increase in sales for the first seven months of the year was 10 per cent.

Sales of wholesale merchants were 9 per cent greater in dollar volume in June of this year than in the same month one year ago, according to statements

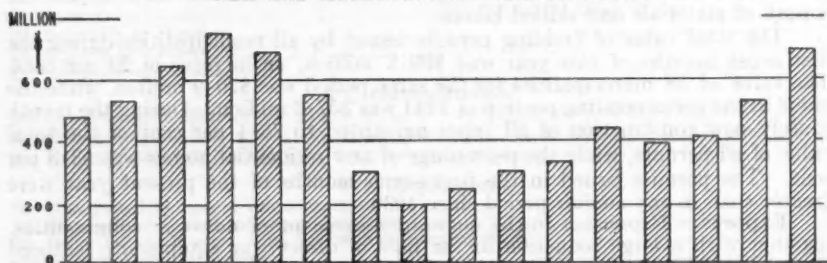
CAPITAL FORMATION

(A)
TOTAL GROSS INVESTMENT
INCLUDING DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION (EX.REPAIR)
AND
NET BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS,
CURRENT TRANSACTIONS

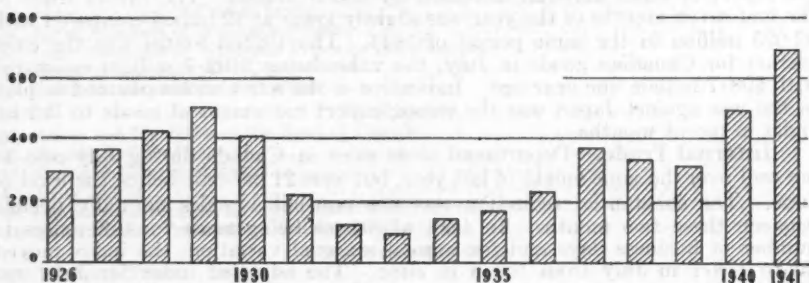
1926 - 1941



(B)
NEW AND REPLACEMENT CONSTRUCTION



(C)
FLOW OF PRODUCERS DURABLE GOODS



Source: Public Investment and Capital Formation.

received from wholesale establishments representing nine lines of trading. Retail sales for the first six months were seven per cent greater than in 1944. The unadjusted index of sales by retail outlets was at a higher level during June than in any other preceding month of the present year.

Dominion Expenditures.—The ordinary expenditures of the Dominion Government rose from \$240 million in the first four months of the fiscal year ended July 31, 1944 to \$302.2 million during the same period of the present year. The total special expenditures on the other hand showed a decline from \$1,193 million to \$1,161 million. War expenditures receded in the same comparison from \$951 million to \$664 million, while Mutual Aid showed an increase from \$240 million to \$496 million. The Mutual Aid payments in the first four months of the last fiscal year did not include disbursements to July 31, 1944, totalling \$298,764,859 and representing temporary advances to the Canadian Mutual Aid Board under authority of Section 3, War Appropriation Act, 1943 and P. C. 2335 of March 30, 1944. The total cost of the war was announced as having been about \$16,939,600,000 up to about mid-August.

Income Payments.—The largest item in personal income is the salaries and wages paid by productive enterprise. According to the weekly index of aggregate payrolls, the total payments of industrial plants showed a slight recession in the first half of 1945 compared with the same period of last year, the decline in the average index having been 1.4 p.c. The extremely high levels of such payments in 1944 must be taken into consideration in appraising the present situation. The general index of employment averaged 177.5 against 181.7. The per capita earnings in the week of June 1 was given at \$32.10 against \$31.80 in the same week of 1944.

Dividend payments were reported as \$20,593,000 during July compared with \$23,013,000 in the same month of 1944. Interest payments by the Dominion Government in the first four months of the present fiscal year were \$118.5 million against \$109.9 million in the same period of 1944.

Agriculture.—Cash income from the sale of farm products in Canada for the first half year of 1945 at \$702 million was about \$62 million less than for the same period of 1944. The decrease was accounted for by lower levels in the three Prairie Provinces and by the minor recession in Nova Scotia. The largest decrease occurred in Saskatchewan followed by substantial decreases in Alberta and Manitoba. These declines were offset in part by increases in other provinces which in Ontario amounted to nearly \$23 million with the remainder of the provinces showing minor increases. Income in the Prairie Provinces was down chiefly because of reductions in marketing of wheat and hogs during the first half of 1945 compared with unusually heavy marketings during the first six months of 1944. Prospect of a reduced field crop indicates that marketings during the last six months of 1945 will be substantially lower than the last half of 1944. Income from live stock products may not change greatly as the expected decline in sales of hogs may be offset by cattle and calves. Thus, with a lower income already established for the first six months of the year, it seems probable that the income of Canadian farmers in 1945 will be moderately below the record year, 1944. The estimates include the amounts paid during the period covered, on account of wheat participation certificates, the oats and barley equalization payments and those Dominion and Provincial Government payments which farmers receive as subsidies to prices.

Wheat marketings in the Prairie Provinces during the period from August 1, 1945 to August 16 were 695,000 bushels. Deliveries in the same period of last year were 4,044,000 bushels. The visible supply of wheat on August 16 was placed at 209 million bushels compared with 296 million on the same date of 1944. The index of live stock marketings was 144.4 in July against 115.6 in the preceding month. The index of cold storage holdings at the first of August was 141.5 against 155.6 one month before. The standing on the same date of 1944 was 187.1.

I. Analytical and General

I. BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39=100, SUBJECT TO REVISION

Index	1944						1945						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED													
Physical Volume of Business	232-2	233-1	231-0	235-0	227-9	233-0	228-8	216-7	225-2	232-2	219-6	219-5	213-7
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	262-1	263-5	260-4	250-7	255-4	256-0	245-8	240-3	248-0	252-2	238-0	236-2	230-1
Mineral production	225-4	214-5	205-5	208-9	191-7	289-3	174-0	147-9	173-5	183-2	188-9	174-6	160-9
Gold, mint receipts	68-2	71-2	68-0	63-2	71-6	57-8	60-9	63-5	63-1	70-2	74-2	61-7	61-4
Coal production	123-2	138-6	109-6	91-3	99-2	100-7	113-6	120-0	124-5	139-2	119-7	127-7	113-4
Manufacturing	287-6	291-5	284-5	235-8	254-7	283-7	274-3	270-0	271-1	271-1	256-1	252-5	248-9
Crop Products	147-1	156-3	160-4	162-4	167-1	174-3	167-6	195-8	194-0	192-6	180-8	171-7	166-9
Flour production	149-2	158-3	143-6	125-9	137-7	203-9	202-6	197-1	195-7	195-8	169-2	192-2	192-2
Oatmeal production	135-7	109-5	107-4	63-1	33-3	130-2	143-6	267-4	227-0	242-7	130-6	152-7	.....
Tobacco	131-5	178-5	185-0	188-7	199-9	219-8	263-4	250-7	236-1	236-1	205-1	187-2	162-5
Cigar releases	106-2	124-3	129-6	123-7	132-9	180-9	239-8	252-7	215-9	188-8	154-9	137-1	122-6
Cigarette releases	133-4	182-9	189-4	194-0	205-3	222-9	265-2	250-4	237-7	240-0	209-0	191-3	165-7
Animal Products	148-7	125-3	142-9	129-3	200-5	181-9	157-6	144-3	147-7	185-3	134-0	123-4	122-0
Inspected slaughtering	167-3	175-8	166-9	169-4	208-1	214-3	212-4	183-0	186-2	171-1	150-3	140-2	142-4
Cattle	127-4	139-7	135-7	125-7	259-8	200-7	191-0	175-9	164-2	154-5	136-4	134-6	147-5
Sheep	68-1	106-4	112-1	77-4	127-4	161-8	167-2	150-0	115-3	74-7	67-8	84-9	96-2
Hogs	239-7	207-1	193-7	207-7	249-6	227-4	231-1	190-1	206-5	168-7	165-0	147-2	140-4
Creamery butter	111-4	114-2	114-6	112-8	120-8	119-2	121-8	126-7	137-2	135-5	121-2	112-1	114-0
Factory cheese	138-0	137-4	135-8	151-5	203-0	359-1	164-7	162-7	224-9	356-7	225-6	159-5	148-1
Boots and shoes production	129-5	124-6	126-1	149-0	212-4	99-1	193-3	155-1	142-0	141-5	156-9	150-4	.....
Textiles	130-9	129-5	121-0	133-0	134-4	128-2	129-5	123-6	133-6	128-4	132-8	130-7	123-0
Cotton consumption	105-2	119-5	118-8	125-8	132-5	120-0	122-1	123-3	140-4	122-7	125-1	110-4	99-0
Forestry	112-8	121-9	116-4	128-5	124-6	126-1	116-9	132-7	137-7	118-5	123-5	124-5	125-0
Newsprint	95-4	102-1	99-7	96-6	97-7	100-8	110-7	109-9	110-1	95-8	98-8	104-7	106-6
Iron and steel	582-9	593-2	574-3	573-3	558-0	147-4	532-4	516-0	513-5	514-8	482-1	478-0	469-5
Steel production	213-1	227-6	236-5	259-3	251-7	519-6	225-9	217-7	216-4	216-7	234-7	245-8	208-4
Pig-iron production	230-4	213-7	218-7	271-7	222-9	293-0	207-7	221-6	235-6	231-6	214-0	231-6	226-9
Non-metallic minerals	153-9	161-3	158-7	162-4	150-2	165-2	151-7	154-8	152-0	159-3	150-6	153-2	159-8
Coke production	171-3	176-3	177-0	161-5	160-0	153-6	156-5	159-4	160-4	162-9	167-0	165-4	175-4
Construction	111-9	90-1	102-7	106-2	89-5	121-0	96-0	107-7	166-2	205-2	160-0	203-6	176-7
Contracts awarded	104-9	80-5	92-8	102-3	83-1	120-0	85-3	101-1	147-2	194-0	145-2	199-7	170-7
Building permits	121-6	128-3	141-9	136-6	119-0	125-0	96-5	133-9	242-0	249-6	267-2	218-9	200-4
Cost of construction	139-2	137-8	137-4	140-9	140-5	139-7	138-4	140-0	141-0	140-1	134-3	135-5	136-6
Electric power	154-8	153-4	153-4	152-4	149-5	144-7	151-6	150-1	154-2	165-5	165-4	164-4	161-5
DISTRIBUTION	170-3	170-1	170-3	162-4	171-1	185-5	193-7	167-7	177-9	190-7	178-6	191-0	179-7
Carloadings	147-8	143-3	129-3	125-4	140-8	143-6	152-2	147-9	149-6	149-1	153-9	156-0	151-2
Tons carried	189-8	194-7	153-0	139-7	164-0	153-3	191-6	192-6	206-6	210-6	214-2	235-0	206-4
Imports	177-2	190-1	198-2	184-3	159-3	180-1	190-3	162-0	161-4	162-4	145-2	163-0	163-0
Exports	266-8	286-6	286-3	290-1	299-7	268-6	281-3	298-9	300-6	381-4	330-6	353-8	307-0
Grain and Live Stock													
Marketings	261-7	161-7	81-5	119-7	123-4	167-7	255-1	143-8	129-0	238-9	177-5	165-0	319-7
Grain marketings	420-6	94-6	76-9	111-1	125-0	168-0	278-0	143-1	128-4	306-3	190-8	176-4	351-1
Wheat	633-6	100-2	83-2	122-3	212-7	245-5	376-0	193-8	180-0	369-0	246-9	232-6	525-4
Oats	772-0	458-1	302-5	251-7	124-7	293-4	899-3	460-8	312-5	935-4	862-3	710-3	674-8
Live Stock Marketings	106-0	132-0	101-6	108-9	126-7	162-5	158-8	141-4	131-6	106-8	119-8	115-6	144-4
Cattle	107-0	131-5	94-9	101-6	125-1	181-0	171-4	159-2	145-3	113-7	125-9	121-7	153-6
Calves	67-6	107-6	77-1	96-2	86-2	109-4	103-0	84-7	97-5	111-9	111-4	95-5	108-0
Hogs	127-0	155-4	136-4	144-1	139-9	127-3	129-1	114-7	117-3	162-6	120-0	118-3	144-2
Sheep	57-2	109-9	105-9	109-4	176-7	164-0	157-9	114-8	90-8	54-7	79-0	76-9	103-6
Cold Storage Holdings	187-1	175-7	179-9	181-5	188-7	199-1	186-2	203-9	207-1	225-4	217-6	155-6	141-5
Butter	102-6	99-7	102-1	105-0	104-9	110-6	111-3	115-0	159-9	294-5	255-3	220-6	97-4
Cheddar	155-6	130-7	143-9	137-5	155-0	149-2	127-4	115-6	112-3	163-5	245-2	120-2	172-1
Beef	183-3	176-3	161-5	161-1	127-6	141-9	163-3	176-1	138-3	147-8	123-4	112-1	125-0
Pork	188-8	153-6	154-2	173-4	156-8	141-5	130-6	114-8	143-8	181-6	133-8	99-2	85-6
Mutton	571-4	370-6	162-0	75-1	76-4	63-6	94-6	86-8	84-3	78-1	80-6	114-0	208-7
Poultry	538-2	336-5	437-5	466-7	250-6	166-7	156-9	135-2	117-3	114-8	114-2	124-6	167-3
Lard	496-0	507-1	358-2	346-6	296-1	195-5	157-8	128-7	102-4	81-7	68-0	51-2	51-3
Veal	196-1	197-3	178-7	164-3	100-0	133-0	154-3	138-1	163-5	186-4	168-0	166-3	173-1
Percentage of Unemployment	.20	.24	.26	.36	.61	.87	1.24	1.34	1.23	.87	.75	.78	.87

* Receipts at country Elevators.

* First of following month.

* Percentage of recorded unemployment

among persons insured under Unemployment Insurance.

Forestry.—Operations in the Canadian newsprint industry during July were at the highest level for any month in over three years. The output was 270,640 tons against 266,417 in June. The index advanced from 104·7 to 105·6. The outward shipment of planks and boards rose from 168 million board feet to 182, while declines were shown after seasonal adjustment in the export of wood pulp and shingles. Timber scaled in British Columbia in the latest available month was 297 million board feet against 274 million.

Fisheries and Mining.—The pack of British Columbia salmon amounted to 910,804 cases up to August 18 of this year which was the largest amount for the same period in the past six years. The increase in the pack over the deliveries of one year ago was about 50 per cent.

The index of mineral production receded from 174·6 in June to 168·7 in July. The output of coal declined from 1,271,000 tons to 1,078,000 tons; the index dropping from 127·7 to 113·4. Owing to the huge stock piles built up by the United States and British Governments in war years, the recoveries expected from armaments and battlefield scrap and the increased producing capacity built up to meet the demands of war, a heavy oversupply of copper seems inevitable during the next few years. The world's production copper reached a rate of better than 3 million tons a year during the war or almost 50 per cent over the pre-war years.

Electric Power.—Electricity produced in Canada in July amounted to 3,285 million k. w. h. compared with 3,412 million k. w. h. in the preceding month and 3,149 million k. w. h. in the same month of last year. For the first seven months production was recorded at 23,957 million k. w. h. compared with 23,678 million in the same period of last year. The consumption of primary power was 19 billion k. w. h. compared with 21 billion in the first seven months of 1944.

Manufacturing.—Declines were shown in the index of manufacturing production in July compared with the preceding month. Plans were announced for the early cancellation of war contracts upon the official surrender of Japan. Wartime production of Canadian shipyards passed the five million ton mark, more than ten times the output in the First Great War. Since 1939 more than 1,100 naval and merchant ships were launched by Canadian yards in a program that cost \$1 billion and which at its peak gave employment to 75,000 workers.

The index of tobacco was at a considerably lower level. Cigarettes made available declined from 1,182 million to 1,096 million. The meat packing industry was slightly more active. An increase in the slaughterings of cattle and sheep more than counterbalanced the decline in hog slaughterings. After seasonal adjustment there was an increase in the output of creamery butter while a decline was shown in cheese.

Financing of new and used cars for the month of July this year showed a decline from the same period of 1944 with 2,554 cars for July 1945, financed to the extent of \$1,311 million as compared with the July, 1944 figures of 3,182 cars financed for \$1,385,856. This was a reduction of 20 per cent in the number of units and 5 per cent in the amount financed during the two years.

Transport.—During the first seven months of the present year the gross earnings of the C.P.R. were \$183·7 million showing an increase of \$1·8 million over the same period of 1944. Decline was shown in the net earnings in view of the increase of working expenses. Car loadings during the period from the first of the year to August 18 were 2,253,018 compared with 2,288,685 in the same period of 1944. Considerable increase, however, was shown over the levels of 1943.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,

August, 31, 1945.

I. Analytical and General

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1944						1945						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	32,228	24,151	25,288	25,025	18,902	12,730	11,722	12,933	10,651	34,296	38,271	58,875	50,496
Building permits.....\$	13,350	12,133	10,607	11,934	9,067	7,902	5,391	7,225	12,787	17,735	17,778	19,574	18,777
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	3,149	3,275	3,235	3,482	3,439	3,356	3,423	3,124	3,586	3,534	3,593	3,412	3,285
Employment average, 1926=100	184-3	185-5	183-3	183-8	185-7	180-4	178-9	178-2	178-9	175-5	175-3	.....	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	4,733	4,532	4,819	4,932	6,671	5,063	5,070	4,434	5,329	4,855	6,594	8,066	5,410
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	51,405	41,166	42,133	48,665	52,349	46,906	47,658	48,516	53,554	57,121	51,053	54,339	56,205
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,901	1,661	3,093	2,135	1,369	503	775	418	1,500	1,419	2,513	5,341	2,726
Building permits.....\$000	2,117	340	280	390	213	127	294	161	130	730	806	622	670
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	86	89	83	96	104	99	108	88	99	93	99	99	99
Employment average, 1926=100	185-8	184-5	189-1	187-1	191-8	182-5	179-9	179-9	180-5	183-1	181-0	.....	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	104-3	97-8	98-2	114-6	156-2	120-5	111-2	99-3	111-6	116-6	165-2	121-7	120-2
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	3,816	3,812	3,547	3,395	4,066	4,051	3,256	3,600	3,965	4,102	4,030	3,946	4,111
QUEBEC—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	9,717	8,522	6,648	8,659	6,804	4,228	4,518	4,429	6,037	8,323	9,851	12,846	17,418
Building permits.....\$000	3,848	3,747	3,665	3,959	2,871	2,408	748	1,392	3,861	5,378	4,697	4,713	5,985
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,803	1,802	1,860	2,002	1,928	1,805	1,858	1,727	2,026	2,030	2,073	1,956	1,859
Employment average, 1926=100	197-7	200-0	193-8	196-7	197-6	191-1	180-1	188-5	185-2	184-9	184-3	.....	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,385	1,289	1,336	1,291	1,911	1,472	1,553	1,311	1,516	1,338	1,941	1,705	1,486
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	12,805	10,086	10,608	12,445	14,096	12,309	12,571	11,833	14,289	15,142	13,623	13,943	14,345
ONTARIO—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	13,052	8,294	9,360	11,081	6,533	5,295	4,026	3,541	6,085	12,719	14,413	26,154	18,515
Building permits.....\$000	4,016	5,128	3,260	4,315	3,781	3,980	2,513	3,435	6,776	7,345	6,618	7,040	6,424
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	830	849	840	909	907	915	917	823	953	926	938	907	880
Employment average, 1926=100	185-0	185-5	185-9	185-9	188-0	184-2	184-3	184-2	183-0	180-1	178-9	.....	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	2,011	1,937	2,193	2,191	2,969	2,269	2,226	2,049	2,673	2,201	3,182	2,617	2,482
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	21,512	16,460	17,965	21,204	21,509	19,037	19,762	21,535	23,496	25,114	21,678	23,938	23,322
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	3,645	2,664	2,835	2,521	2,561	1,550	1,450	3,202	3,963	8,441	7,899	8,862	7,501
Building permits.....\$000	1,053	1,619	2,085	1,312	1,088	686	486	783	1,820	2,844	4,255	4,370	3,575
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	218	225	240	256	272	291	294	261	270	256	255	226	217
Employment average, 1926=100	151-6	180-3	148-0	148-1	151-0	140-2	145-3	141-2	141-2	139-3	141-8	.....	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	936	911	921	1,043	1,237	916	872	684	703	896	1,162	1,089	968
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	9,414	7,585	6,093	8,191	9,146	8,323	8,410	7,877	8,293	8,689	8,099	9,383	10,266
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	3,912	2,601	3,352	1,499	1,610	1,153	952	1,342	2,066	3,394	3,795	5,672	4,335
Building permits.....\$000	1,417	1,299	1,517	1,959	1,114	684	1,349	1,464	1,201	1,437	1,702	2,219	2,124
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	213	200	212	216	230	246	246	225	239	229	228	224	230
Employment average, 1926=100	185-7	188-1	185-6	182-5	182-5	173-9	172-0	172-0	173-0	172-4	175-5	.....	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	297.4	296.9	270-2	291-4	398-3	285-1	307-3	289-9	325-8	303-7	443-2	352-1	344-5
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	3,858	3,225	3,320	3,430	3,532	3,186	3,650	3,671	3,821	4,074	3,625	4,149	4,161
POSTAL STATISTICS—													
Money Orders Sold.....No. 000	1,888	1,517	1,690	1,806	1,983	2,086	1,641	1,557	2,084	1,866	1,646	1,620	.....
Value.....\$000	19,587	22,487	23,790	26,578	27,907	26,397	20,904	19,920	26,742	24,931	21,480	21,091	.....

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XX

OTTAWA, AOÛT 1945

No 7

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), LL.D. (TOR.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHIEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN JUILLET

La moyenne des principaux facteurs économiques rétrograde en juillet au regard du niveau élevé du mois précédent. Les prix de gros et les obligations du Dominion accusent une hausse, tandis que le volume physique des affaires, les actions ordinaires et les opérations spéculatives laissent voir des déclin. Les dépôts aux banques à charte diminuent en raison d'un déclin des soldes du gouvernement fédéral. L'augmentation des dépôts des provinces, des dépôts à demande et à terme ne suffit pas à neutraliser la diminution du compte fédéral.

Construction

Les opérations de l'industrie de la construction constituent l'un des importants facteurs des dépenses en immobilisations. L'augmentation des nouvelles entreprises dans l'industrie de la construction caractérise les sept premiers mois de 1945. Au cours de cette période le total pour tout le Dominion est de \$226,200,000, augmentation de 22.2 p.c. comparativement à la même période de l'année précédente. L'approvisionnement en principaux matériaux de construction continue d'être un problème en juillet, et les manufacturiers déclarent qu'ils ont encore de la difficulté à se procurer la main-d'œuvre voulue. Durant le mois le Ministère du Travail a annoncé un projet en vertu duquel les hommes possédant deux ans d'expérience dans la construction ou les métiers connexes pourraient être licenciés des forces armées. L'augmentation de la construction a excédé les disponibilités en matériaux et en main-d'œuvre spécialisée.

Les permis de bâtir émis par toutes les municipalités ont une valeur totale de \$99,300,000 les sept premiers mois de cette année, augmentation de 29 p.c. Les permis accordés par 58 municipalités ont une valeur de \$70,900,000 pendant la période, comparativement à \$57,300,000 la période correspondante de 1944. En juillet la nouvelle construction de tous genres constitue 78.4 p.c. du total et la construction de nouvelles habitations, 53.8 p.c. Les permis émis durant les sept premiers mois de cette année sont plus considérables qu'au cours de toute période semblable depuis 1930.

Exportations

L'augmentation des exportations d'articles autres que pour fins de guerre et la diminution considérable de celles de matériel de guerre caractérisent le commerce canadien d'exportation en juillet. La valeur totale passe de \$278,700,000 en juillet l'an dernier à \$282,700,000 en juillet cette année. La composition du commerce d'exportation du Canada a grandement changé durant les deux mois qui ont suivi la fin des hostilités en Europe. Les exportations de matériel de guerre ont décliné de \$85,000,000, tandis que celles d'autres produits ont augmenté de \$68,800,000. Le commerce d'exportation durant les sept premiers mois de l'année diminue légèrement, soit à \$2,000,000,000 contre \$2,025,000,000 la même période de 1944. Les Etats-Unis sont le principal débouché pour les produits canadiens en juillet, puisqu'ils nous achètent pour \$102,700,000 comparativement à \$98,700,000 il y a un an. Le fort mouvement d'exportation à l'Inde britannique au cours de ces derniers mois révèle le rôle que le Canada se proposait de jouer dans la guerre contre le Japon.

Commerce intérieur

Les ventes des magasins à rayons au Canada augmentent de 14 p.c. en juillet au regard du même mois de l'an dernier, mais elles diminuent de 21 p.c. comparativement à juin. Cette diminution importante n'est pas exceptionnelle, car les ventes déclinent normalement entre ces deux mois. En fait, s'il est tenu

3—WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1945

Item	June				July				August		
	9	16	23	30	7	14	21	28	4	11	18
Statistics of Grain Trade—											
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—											
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	4,017	4,866	4,557	5,196	2,458	4,542	5,194	6,566	112	384	340
Oats.....000 bushels.....	2,552	3,305	3,006	3,307	1,497	2,190	2,054	1,916	5	187	399
Barley.....000 bushels.....	493	590	633	672	377	542	614	529	2	71	237
Flax.....000 bushels.....	31	28	45	43	19	42	40	17	.....	5	8
Rye.....000 bushels.....	34	32	20	34	22	18	19	13	.....	12	39
VISIBLE SUPPLY—											
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	278.6	268.3	261.0	254.4	246.6	236.1	229.9	225.1	222.0	213.7	209.3
Oats.....000 bushels.....	37,082	38,512	39,288	39,423	36,300	33,483	32,467	31,502	31,825	29,694	28,551
Barley.....000 bushels.....	16,225	15,315	14,064	13,694	12,573	11,432	11,206	10,819	10,394	9,356	9,103
Flax.....000 bushels.....	2,519	2,536	2,325	2,332	2,278	1,958	2,215	2,158	2,124	2,000	2,009
Rye.....000 bushels.....	2,399	2,378	2,121	1,782	1,732	2,308	1,903	1,706	1,464	1,116	1,155
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and sixths of a cent.											
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor. per bush.....	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Oats, No. 2 C.W....."	51/2	51/3	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4
Barley No. 3 C.W....."	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6
Rye No. 2 C.W....."	153/2	153/4	161/1	161/7	161/4	159/3	161/2	162/5	162/3	156/2	152/3
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—											
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—											
Cattle.....No.	15,631	17,779	17,760	15,135	26,180	18,594	21,121	20,960	16,793	16,621	30,717
Calves....."	11,834	11,728	11,596	9,528	10,936	9,317	10,183	8,305	6,880	6,008	10,142
Hogs....."	16,645	19,307	14,815	17,173	16,094	14,617	16,198	17,877	15,816	12,153	17,055
Sheep....."	4,125	6,043	7,864	6,498	7,161	7,613	8,734	9,126	8,245	8,866	16,898
PRICES AT TORONTO—											
Steers, medium.....per cwt. \$	12-27	12-31	12-33	11-86	11-58	11-81	11-88	11-73	11-89	11-30	11-26
Calves, good veal....."	15-25	15-12	14-16	13-57	13-50	13-65	13-47	13-61	13-83	13-48	13-72
Hogs, B 1 dressed....."	18-82	18-86	17-79	18-55	19-09	19-72	19-57	18-97	19-60	18-35	18-31
Lambs, good handyweights....."	17-09	17-00	15-82	14-82	14-64	15-50	15-48	15-50	15-47	15-00	14-75
Carloadings—											
Grain.....	13,150	13,129	12,348	12,473	10,889	12,310	12,299	13,570	11,750	9,653	7,892
Grain products.....	3,069	2,965	3,075	2,929	2,243	2,748	2,663	2,557	2,895	2,745	2,452
Live stock.....	1,873	1,965	1,983	1,885	1,928	1,939	2,127	2,186	1,671	2,567	2,256
Coal.....	4,600	4,358	4,821	4,890	3,866	4,391	4,073	4,520	4,653	4,536	3,473
Coke.....	763	687	626	706	824	744	722	890	703	773	903
Lumber, lath and shingles.....	3,492	3,565	3,688	3,546	3,503	3,938	3,954	3,832	3,710	3,968	3,375
Pulpwood.....	4,062	3,906	4,110	3,343	3,111	3,209	2,756	3,024	3,272	3,413	2,955
Pulp and paper.....	3,130	3,221	3,155	2,887	2,709	3,277	3,188	3,217	3,169	3,213	2,807
Logs and other forest products.....	2,249	1,691	2,066	2,102	1,703	1,988	1,839	1,906	2,098	2,036	1,869
Ores, matte and other mine products.....	2,690	2,918	2,560	2,660	2,694	2,806	2,906	2,900	2,730	2,663	2,363
Hay and straw.....	312	212	254	273	282	210	188	156	149	208	228
Fresh fruits.....	33	38	57	81	48	77	94	149	169	279	482
Fresh vegetables.....	144	121	115	137	142	212	300	410	419	374	299
Fresh meats and packing house products.....	824	541	531	526	431	467	467	457	390	400	437
Sand, stone, gravel, lime, brick and cement.....	3,845	3,468	4,036	3,773	3,690	4,349	3,889	3,985	3,555	3,003	3,477
Petroleum oils including gasoline.....	3,079	2,920	2,814	2,805	2,658	2,973	2,925	2,849	2,961	2,993	2,838
Sugar.....	277	369	309	290	281	485	336	296	396	374	297
Implement, tractors and machinery.....	437	609	518	572	418	538	576	547	569	488	531
Automobiles and parts.....	1,716	1,984	1,987	1,331	555	1,273	1,325	1,585	1,072	1,453	1,154
Mdse. L. C. L.....	15,461	15,402	15,486	15,519	12,923	15,197	15,075	14,790	14,610	13,645	12,701
Miscellaneous.....	6,466	6,221	6,081	5,719	5,048	6,209	6,064	5,934	5,990	5,647	4,838
Total cars loaded.....	75,846	74,302	74,445	72,171	63,263	73,566	71,810	73,442	70,421	68,633	69,683
Total cars received from connections.....	36,967	37,268	37,345	37,038	34,642	33,711	34,376	34,654	34,381	33,620	31,773

compte des différences dans le nombre de jours ouvrables et des variations saisonnières normales, l'indice avance à 178.7 en juillet contre 160.8 en juin. L'indice ajusté de juillet excède un peu la moyenne de l'année jusqu'ici. Les ventes augmentent de 10 p.c. au cours des sept premiers mois de l'année.

Les ventes de gros augmentent de 9 p.c. en juin par rapport au même mois de l'an dernier, d'après les rapports fournis par des établissements de gros représentant neuf genres de commerce. Les ventes de détail au cours du premier semestre sont de 7 p.c. plus considérables que celles de la même période de 1944. L'indice non ajusté des ventes de détail est plus élevé en juin qu'en tout autre mois de cette année.

Dépenses fédérales

Les dépenses ordinaires du gouvernement fédéral augmentent de \$240,000,-000 les quatre premiers mois de l'exercice financier terminé le 31 juillet 1944 à \$302,200,000 la même période de l'année financière actuelle. Par ailleurs, les dépenses spéciales diminuent de \$1,193,000,000 à \$1,161,000,000. Les dépenses de guerre déclinent de \$951,000,000 à \$664,000,000 dans le même ordre de comparaison, tandis que les dépenses en vertu de l'aide mutuelle augmentent de \$240,000,000 à \$496,000,000. Les versements en vertu de l'aide mutuelle durant les quatre premiers mois du dernier exercice financier ne comprenaient pas les déboursés jusqu'au 31 juillet 1944 qui s'élevaient à \$298,764,859 et qui représentaient des avances temporaires à l'Office canadien de l'aide mutuelle en vertu de l'article 3 de la loi de 1943 sur les crédits de guerre et du C.P. 2335 du 30 mars 1944. Il a été annoncé que la guerre avait coûté environ \$16,939,600,000 à venir jusqu'à la mi-août.

Paiements de revenu

L'élément le plus important du revenu personnel est les salaires et gages payés par les entreprises productives. D'après l'indice hebdomadaire des bordereaux de paye, les déboursés des établissements industriels accusent une faible diminution le premier semestre de 1945 comparativement à la même période de l'an dernier, soit de 1.4 p.c. en moyenne. En évaluant la situation actuelle il faut tenir compte du niveau extrêmement élevé de ces paiements en 1944. L'indice général de l'emploi se place en moyenne à 177.5 contre 181.7. Les gains per capita se chiffrent par \$32.10 la semaine du 1er juin, à rapprocher de \$31.80 la même semaine de 1944.

Les paiements de dividendes s'établissent à \$20,593,000 en juillet comparativement à \$23,013,000 le même mois de 1944. Le gouvernement fédéral verse \$118,500,000 en intérêt au cours des quatre premiers mois de l'année financière courante, au regard de \$109,900,000 la même période 1944.

L'indice général de l'emploi se place en moyenne à 175.3 le 1er juin contre 180.5 la même date de l'an dernier.

Agriculture

Le revenu en espèce provenant de la vente des produits de la ferme au Canada se chiffre par \$702,000,000 le premier semestre de 1945, environ \$62,000,-000 de moins que durant la même période de 1944. La diminution est attribuable aux trois Provinces des Prairies et, à un moindre degré, à la Nouvelle-Ecosse. La plus forte diminution est celle de la Saskatchewan; viennent ensuite celles de l'Alberta et du Manitoba. Ces diminutions sont partiellement neutralisées par des augmentations dans les autres provinces; le gain est d'environ \$23,000,000 en Ontario, tandis que les autres provinces laissent voir des augmentations un peu moins importantes. Le revenu dans les Provinces des Prairies diminue principalement en raison des livraisons moins considérables de blé et de porcs durant la première moitié de 1945, comparativement aux livraisons exceptionnellement abondantes le premier semestre de 1944. Les perspectives d'une diminution de la production des grandes cultures indiquent que les livraisons au cours du dernier semestre de 1945 seront beaucoup plus faibles que pendant la dernière moitié de 1944. Il se peut que le revenu provenant de la vente des bestiaux ne change pas beaucoup, puisque le déclin prévu dans les ventes des porcs pourra

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item	June			July				August				
	16	23	30	7	14	21	28	4	11	18	25	
Industrial Material Prices, 1928=100.....	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5
Canadian Farm Products, 1928=100.....	105.7	105.8	105.8	106.2	105.2	109.0	108.1	107.7	106.7	105.4	105.0	
Montreal Stock Exchange—average—												
Utilities (10).....	65.8	66.7	66.4	67.2	67.3	67.0	66.0	65.7	65.5	64.7	64.2	
Industrials (20).....	104.3	105.4	103.1	102.7	103.3	102.0	101.0	102.8	103.4	103.3	103.8	
Paper (10).....	209.71	205.37	199.13	198.54	199.48	192.52	187.80	192.64	198.90	196.11	194.62	
Toronto Stock Exchange—average—												
Industrials (20).....	153.01	153.51	154.29	151.75	152.62	150.42	148.17	149.33	150.06	150.43	150.41	
Gold (20).....	129.03	126.95	125.88	125.54	124.74	123.53	122.28	123.71	127.32	128.66	126.87	
Base metals (10).....	85.96	85.31	83.33	83.01	84.51	83.25	82.98	83.16	83.31	82.50	81.96	
Western oils (15).....	30.06	30.22	30.02	29.78	29.24	29.91	28.62	28.80	28.25	28.41	27.64	

4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1944						1945						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Maritime Provinces.....	4,498	3,985	3,011	2,703	2,170	1,078	554	685	1,088	2,126	2,090	4,572	6,995
Quebec.....	12,102	11,537	10,386	7,686	5,443	2,587	1,341	1,423	3,193	5,922	7,720	12,747	20,685
Ontario.....	63,373	60,125	40,765	21,546	15,879	10,775	5,819	7,524	14,028	19,317	30,195	61,350	105,844
Manitoba.....	747	503	386	387	291	266	121	130	205	223	444	956	1,467
Saskatchewan.....	712	319	352	206	107	73	44	41	74	91	245	686	967
Alberta.....	345	203	156	167	72	77	60	67	114	106	141	206	494
British Columbia.....	6,921	8,099	6,590	5,039	4,023	4,215	2,617	3,019	3,636	4,817	5,594	8,614	14,536
Total.....	88,696	84,771	61,646	38,036	27,964	19,071	10,556	12,589	22,341	32,102	45,969	79,133	151,007

5. COMMERCIAL FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Branches of Business	1944							1945						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Trade.....	2	3	4	2	2	4	2	9	5	1	4	2	2	
Manufactures.....	4	6	1	4	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	
Agriculture.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Logging, Fishing, Trapping.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Mining.....	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	5	4	4	1	3	2	
Construction.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Transportation.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Finance.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Service.....	2	4	2	4	4	2	2	8	4	4	5	4	3	
Unclassified.....	2	4	2	4	4	2	2	8	4	4	5	4	3	
Total.....	20	16	15	20	9	15	7	25	16	11	13	12	9	

6. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Provinces	1944							1945						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Prince Edward Isl.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Nova Scotia.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
New Brunswick.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Quebec.....	3	6	6	4	3	7	4	8	5	5	2	5	5	
Ontario.....	2	5	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Manitoba.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Saskatchewan.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Alberta.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
British Columbia.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Total Canada.....	7	9	7	7	7	8	10	11	11	7	6	5	6	

être neutralisé par une augmentation des livraisons de bêtes à cornes et de veaux. Ainsi donc, comme le revenu a été plus faible au cours du premier semestre de cette année, il semble probable que le revenu des cultivateurs canadiens en 1945 soit modérément inférieur au record de l'année 1944. Les estimations comprennent les montants versés, au cours des périodes en question, par suite des certificats de participation pour le blé et des paiements d'égalisation pour l'avoine et l'orge, ainsi que les primes des gouvernements fédéral et provinciaux.

Les arrivages de blé dans les Provinces des Prairies s'établissent à 695,000 boisseaux du 1er août au 16 août 1945, à rapprocher de 4,044,000 la même période de l'an dernier. Les stocks de blé se placent à 209,000,000 de boisseaux le 16 août, comparativement à 296,000,000 la même date de 1944. L'indice des arrivages de bestiaux est de 144.4 en juillet contre 115.6 le mois précédent. L'indice des stocks des entrepôts frigorifiques s'établit à 141.5 le 1er août, comparativement à 155.6 le mois précédent et 187.1 la même date de 1944.

Industrie forestière

En juillet les opérations de l'industrie canadienne du papier à journal sont à leur plus haut point en tout mois depuis trois ans. La production est de 270,640 tonnes contre 266,417 en juin. L'indice avance à 105.6 comparativement à 104.7. Les expéditions de madriers et planches augmentent à 182,000,000 de pieds (mesure de planche) au regard de 168,000,000, tandis que les exportations de pulpe de bois et de bardeaux diminuent après ajustement saisonnier. Le bois mesuré en Colombie Britannique au cours du dernier mois connu se place à 297,000,000 de pieds contre 274,000,000.

Pêcheries et mines

La production de conserves de saumon en Colombie Britannique s'élève à 910,804 caisses à venir jusqu'au 18 août cette année; cette quantité est la plus considérable pendant la même période des six dernières années. L'augmentation de la production par rapport aux livraisons d'il y a un an est d'environ 50 p.c.

L'indice de la production minérale recule de 174.6 en juin à 168.7 en juillet. La production de charbon décline de 1,271,000 tonnes à 1,078,000; l'indice passe de 127.7 à 113.4. En raison des grandes réserves constituées par les gouvernements des Etats-Unis et de la Grande-Bretagne durant les années de guerre, de la récupération que l'on compte faire des armements et des matières de rebut des champs de bataille, et de l'augmentation de la capacité de production pour répondre à la demande de guerre, un excédent considérable de cuivre semble inévitable au cours des quelques prochaines années. La production mondiale de cuivre a atteint un rythme supérieur à 3,000,000 de tonnes par année durant la guerre, soit près de 50 p.c. de plus qu'avant la guerre.

Energie électrique

La production d'électricité au Canada s'élève à 3,285,000,000 de kilowatt-heures en juillet, à rapprocher de 3,412,000,000 le mois précédent et 3,149,000,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. La production des sept premiers mois atteint un total de 23,957,000,000 de kilowatt-heures, au regard de 23,678,000,000 la même période de l'an dernier. La consommation d'énergie primaire se place à 19,000,000,000 de kilowatt-heures contre 21,000,000,000 les sept premiers mois de 1944.

Transports

Pendant les sept premiers mois de cette année les recettes brutes du Pacifique Canadien se chiffrent par \$183,700,000, augmentation de \$1,800,000 au regard de la même période de 1944. Les recettes nettes déclinent en raison de l'augmentation des dépenses d'exploitation. Du 1er janvier au 18 août les charge-ments ferroviaires s'établissent à 2,253,018 wagons, à rapprocher de 2,288,685 la même période de 1944. Toutefois, ils laissent voir des augmentations considérables par rapport à 1943.

II. Production

7. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1944						1945						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	54,019	18,103	54,906	66,109	53,212	30,838	25,191	12,775	13,678	17,334	13,126	19,603	20,730
Oats....."	20,365	5,796	10,557	12,374	5,421	7,353	20,411	13,455	11,704	15,575	10,480	12,523	10,111
Barley....."	7,189	5,777	21,442	19,351	4,720	8,937	5,785	2,602	2,010	1,946	1,538	2,570	2,944
Rye....."	141	534	887	645	298	247	213	306	313	293	154	128	101
Flax....."	101	304	1,687	3,818	376	259	137	50	65	100	61	148	168
VISIBILITY SUPPLY¹													
Wheat.....000 bus.	207,932	288,893	310,231	335,541	365,819	371,562	369,812	359,649	347,042	327,953	282,579	254,376	225,095
Oats....."	39,398	36,321	34,744	35,128	29,497	27,747	40,437	40,622	42,258	41,914	36,921	39,423	31,502
Barley....."	22,071	22,643	37,346	45,493	37,664	36,958	37,940	35,878	32,651	25,462	18,232	13,694	10,819
Rye....."	4,652	4,189	4,455	4,374	3,501	3,148	2,968	3,078	3,232	3,027	2,409	1,782	1,706
Flax....."	2,816	2,883	3,172	6,277	6,226	6,045	5,192	4,425	4,107	3,009	2,569	2,332	2,158
CARL PRICES²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor....	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Oats, No. 2 C.W....	51/4	51/4	51/2	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/2	51/3	51/4
Barley, No. 2 C.W....	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6
Rye, No. 2 C.W....	108/3	105	95/2	104/3	108/2	109/7	116/3	125/3	131/2	144/2	154/7	157/6	161/5
Flax, No. 1 C.W....	250	273	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275

¹ First of following month. ² Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

* Includes Interior Private and mill and platform loadings.

8. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS.													
Cattle.....	66,204	103,878	93,133	119,505	113,394	104,807	106,944	80,764	78,672	73,126	77,683	65,896	95,090
Hogs.....	38,874	42,401	35,609	46,246	33,628	27,126	23,218	19,803	33,762	50,128	55,862	45,982	48,002
Calves.....	69,794	82,882	72,180	117,736	123,244	108,739	108,549	86,176	76,892	66,645	72,267	79,262	10,819
Sheep.....	21,285	82,866	64,267	101,307	83,137	43,757	28,217	14,110	10,203	6,295	9,061	21,569	38,551
SLAUGHTERINGS													
Cattle.....	95,131	116,772	125,134	132,843	160,013	153,527	159,342	128,107	126,234	114,590	107,825	98,318	107,093
Calves.....	61,968	80,164	53,073	51,921	46,394	33,162	33,779	34,178	71,903	107,311	102,719	81,560	74,742
Sheep.....	11,047	9,008	9,834	8,495	11,256	10,896	12,030	10,288	3,080	22,546	17,262	24,411	20,424
Lambs.....	35,287	87,390	113,315	131,062	131,429	72,809	61,043	46,467	43,078	1,818	1,374	19,334	45,010
Swine.....	529,878	451,820	440,581	609,072	828,418	767,669	756,446	562,713	601,317	639,865	494,450	377,921	310,277

9. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1944						1945							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
BUTTER—														
Creamery.....	52,962	62,975	69,706	63,085	51,773		40,006	30,244	26,177	12,866	12,047	19,110	36,491	55,326
Dairy.....	114	18	96	86	139		129	107	44	25	70	80	65	114
CHEESE (not PROCESS or Cottage)	60,772	61,363	64,717	53,545	42,223		39,200	29,747	22,616	20,190	25,537	40,907	64,200	68,373
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK—	40,853	40,058	43,378	43,244	40,618		31,542	28,172	23,203	23,891	27,910	41,545	48,394	51,914
Eggs—														
Cold Storage.....	14,534	11,940	7,532	3,486	538		231	404	93	1,096	7,443	13,378	17,394	17,075
Fresh.....	3,810	3,755	3,259	1,388	1,318		2,434	2,891	2,807	4,514	6,005	3,993	3,629	2,829
Frozen.....	42,735	44,945	44,416	45,333	37,840		30,187	24,338	18,078	11,898	11,654	18,097	25,791	29,875
POULTRY, dressed	10,077	10,143	11,836	14,106	18,659		24,219	20,823	16,878	11,069	8,108	5,884	5,165	5,953
PORK, grand total	60,179	40,722	35,594	43,054	47,495		48,686	48,045	48,712	59,970	64,181	56,161	38,481	28,233
Fresh (not frozen).....	7,104	5,329	6,130	7,574	8,350		7,993	6,999	5,952	6,256	5,445	5,142	4,435	5,647
Fresh (frozen).....	28,687	15,001	9,112	6,669	7,470		8,888	14,904	21,545	28,980	36,002	24,702	14,397	8,141
Cured or in cure.....	24,388	20,393	21,342	28,811	31,175		31,805	28,142	21,185	24,724	22,735	26,317	19,651	16,545
LARD	17,726	14,134	7,281	4,570	4,488		4,960	4,275	3,721	3,092	2,817	2,600	1,822	1,740
BEEF, grand total	20,341	21,420	24,819	25,183	30,724		31,828	35,147	31,013	29,726	21,666	16,095	13,158	13,933
VEAL	6,391	8,491	6,613	6,084	6,505		5,133	3,718	2,460	2,643	4,383	4,921	5,174	5,641
MUTTON AND LAMB	2,078	1,923	2,866	4,689	6,127		6,918	5,997	4,349	3,213	1,986	922	833	1,150
FISH—														
Frozen fresh.....	32,747	38,562	42,526	42,409	36,924		28,035	20,276	19,363	15,304	14,511	17,457	21,561	30,535
Frozen smoked.....	2,230	2,337	2,306	2,039	1,817		2,021	1,465	1,323	1,291	1,172	1,180	1,411	1,948

10. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

Classification	1944					1945				
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Catch, cwt.....	1,793,878	1,604,790	573,010	636,188	517,635	855,102	682,648	277,486		
Landed \$.....	7,726,650	4,935,210	2,534,288	1,711,536	1,801,758	1,450,235	1,218,264	1,579,221		

11 MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification	1944								1945					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Copper..... tons	23,874	22,793	22,685	21,673	21,137	22,027	23,039	22,191	19,902	22,966	21,477	20,583	22,190	
Nickel..... tons	10,187	11,705	11,923	11,354	10,909	11,129	10,380	11,885	10,362	11,757	10,830	11,742	11,322	
Lead..... tons	9,872	12,262	9,160	9,454	9,185	17,838	17,595	12,812	12,289	17,585	14,086	12,750	12,588	
Zinc..... tons	19,880	20,439	20,434	22,562	20,708	21,488	24,394	24,753	22,260	23,848	21,693	22,714	21,735	
Gold..... 000 oz.	239-9	235-6	236-9	236-4	250-0	223-1	228-6	283-2	212-3	228-7	223-7	217-6	212-2	
Silver..... 000 oz.	1,160	1,072	830	905	1,054	1,192	1,227	1,019	952	1,109-5	1,283-9	1,198-3	1,099-5	
Coal..... 000 tons	1,234	1,171	1,377	1,396	1,532	1,638	1,529	1,682	1,498	1,487	1,316	1,171-6	1,271-0	
Coke..... 000 tons	329	322	328	330	331	329	330	341	314	342	328	333	324	
Petroleum..... 000 bbs.	824-5	812-1	833-4	838-3	894-3	861-8	885-4	881-8	778-8	779-5	692-9	715-8	672-9	
Natural gas..... 000 M cu.	2,827	2,560	2,527	2,782	3,224	4,643	5,435	5,781	5,082	4,580	4,363	3,961	3,452	
Gypsum..... 000 tons	46	64	78	56	48	38	34	13	13	16	25	44	104	
Feldspar..... tons	2,345	1,674	1,901	2,280	2,444	1,919	2,241	1,159	1,848	2,233	1,935	2,079	3,490	
Salt (commercial) tons	27,649	27,541	27,538	29,180	24,556	30,236	22,844	23,583	22,787	23,226	25,884	28,806	29,518	
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—														
Cement..... 000 bbls.	995	982	944	880	878	560	190	172	194	382	616	763	1,041	
Clay products.... #000	658	716	733	720	741	697	431	408	399	548	573	682	573	
Lime..... tons	72,947	67,109	69,953	70,379	78,983	74,396	66,144	64,895	62,322	72,467	73,221	72,661	72,361	

12. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KILOWATT HOURS

	1944						1945						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
PRODUCTION (NET):													
Hydraulic.....	3080003	3200241	3152089	3394964	3357303	3265683	3333376	3044927	3504683	3450288	3522151	3345735	3217398
Thermal.....	69,325	74,769	81,789	87081	82348	87,419	89,307	79,308	81,827	74,869	70,923	65,938	67,552
Total.....	3149328	3275010	3234778	3485045	3439651	3356102	3422683	3124235	3586513	3534157	3593074	3411673	3284950

NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):

Prince Edward													
Island.....	767	870	892	991	1,165	1,193	1,285	1,124	958	1,001	928	919	850
Nova Scotia.....	39,872	42,308	37,141	44,337	45,099	51,439	53,124	46,820	49,800	45,873	47,276	46,998	48,435
New Brunswick.....	43,291	43,722	42,442	51,001	51,161	43,442	49,301	36,918	43,863	41,891	46,643	47,212	46,416
Quebec.....	1438335	1492716	1366552	1597981	1526314	1408454	1456542	1359422	1608756	1612851	1641124	1534459	1453325
Ontario.....	960,761	1011383	948,496	1092615	1123667	1114743	1157801	1041627	1158912	1121814	1125824	1078916	1025556
Manitoba.....	121,933	127,378	108,898	154,148	160,571	175,001	177,009	160,590	168,483	161,377	158,056	130,985	121,451
Saskatchewan.....	51,172	51,943	52,232	56,154	59,338	62,248	63,019	50,581	55,263	51,992	54,489	53,074	51,378
Alberta.....	46,343	47,785	47,531	48,050	52,855	54,217	55,252	45,795	48,672	46,098	46,740	44,043	46,304
British Columbia.....	212,954	220,773	213,250	217,415	229,224	244,483	244,820	222,659	236,017	225,706	223,873	221,195	227,459
Total.....	2915428	3038378	2817434	3262743	3252394	3155418	3258213	2971576	3370724	3308603	3344653	3157801	3021174

DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:

Prince Edward													
Island.....	25	28	30	32	39	41	40	31	33	30	31	29	
Nova Scotia.....	1,286	1,365	1,235	1,430	1,603	1,659	1,714	1,672	1,607	1,529	1,525	1,567	1,562
New Brunswick.....	1,378	1,403	1,415	1,574	1,600	1,401	1,542	1,318	1,372	1,361	1,456	1,516	1,449
Quebec.....	44,893	46,545	45,552	47,102	43,943	37,188	37,073	37,517	39,371	40,998	40,769	38,970	36,242
Ontario.....	29,169	30,243	31,616	32,541	34,543	32,242	34,406	34,699	34,285	33,900	33,065	33,234	30,815
Manitoba.....	3,211	3,347	3,630	3,569	3,653	3,780	3,748	3,681	3,585	3,586	3,618	3,386	3,144
Saskatchewan.....	1,651	1,676	1,741	1,811	1,978	2,008	2,034	2,021	1,783	1,733	1,758	1,769	1,657
Alberta.....	1,495	1,541	1,584	1,580	1,762	1,749	1,782	1,636	1,570	1,537	1,506	1,468	1,494
British Columbia.....	6,863	7,115	7,108	7,009	7,634	7,880	7,890	7,946	7,606	7,519	7,207	7,367	7,331
Canada.....	89,971	91,263	93,914	95,617	96,815	88,846	90,230	90,530	91,210	92,186	90,936	89,308	83,721

13. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1944						1945						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Flour Milling													
Mt. GRINDINGS													
Wheat.....000 bush.	8,271	7,710	8,936	8,728	9,105	10,258	9,031	9,177	8,396	9,602	9,382	9,319	9,435
Oats....."	1,817	1,256	1,708	1,871	1,922	2,191	2,017	2,242	2,043	2,141	2,070	1,897	1,894
Corn....."	132-8	107-9	121-1	55-9	90-1	157-5	150-9	246-4	131-2	187-0	187-2	174-4	176-2
Barley....."	677-1	499-7	643-2	698-4	766-8	941-2	766-6	753-1	661-8	638-4	642-3	592-5	541-4
Mixed grain "	1,555	1,441	2,037	2,114	2,361	3,000	2,637	2,499	2,227	2,336	2,258	2,007	1,686
Mt. PRODUCTION													
Wheat flour, percent-													
age of operation.....	81-4	78-8	84-8	89-6	93-3	98-1	90-5	90-3	89-5	93-9	96-1	94-0	92-5
Quantity.....000 bbls.	1,870	1,742	2,016	1,973	2,049	2,307	2,030	2,068	1,892	2,161	2,126	2,108	2,134
Oatmeal.....000 lbs.	4,435-4	368-9	851-1	983-4	799-3	449-5	1,061-7	1,711-1	1,744-6	1,639-6	1,823-5	1,005-4	1,218-1
Rolls oats....."	5,848	8,290	14,810	16,421	17,296	20,330	18,017	20,834	16,996	19,328	16,331	15,319	14,395
Corn flour, meal "	759	366	641	416	1,174	1,980	2,357	2,235	1,206	1,969	2,128	2,725	1,913
M. and S. Con-													
tracts.													
Tobacco Released													
for Consumption													
Tobacco, cut, 000 lbs	1,808	1,985	1,944	2,363	2,541	2,077	2,305	2,025	1,892	1,960	1,892	1,943	1,889
plug	256-4	244-1	296-7	308-7	312-6	288-3	337-7	288-5	296-6	259-1	211-3	207-2	212-2
Canadian raw leaf "	221-2	176-3	181-6	203-1	242-7	279-1	207-5	216-1	201-9	163-2	184-9	198-3	224-8
Cigarettes.....mn	881-9	1097-4	1066-8	1017-9	1,043-6	1,031-8	1,159-1	1,090-7	1,087-8	1,164-5	1,199-2	1,182-4	1,096-0
Cigars.....000	13,086	15,223	16,472	18,183	18,855	16,037	16,353	18,160	18,667	18,032	17,627	16,988	14,842
Snuff.....000 lbs.	63,817	86,589	82,497	85,797	83,765	64,476	78,687	78,774	77,102	82,627	88,407	86,385	85,451
Boots and Shoes													
000 pairs													
LEATHER OF FABRIC													
UPPERS													
Wells.....	405-9	474-0	468-6	486-1	510-8	435-1	466-2	513-8	519-2	493-5	507-5	478-8	.....
McKays and all imi-													
tation wells.....	603-1	804-1	810-3	813-3	823-7	707-2	764-7	799-2	888-6	852-6	839-1	871-0	.....
Nailed, pegged, ..													
screw or wire fast-													
ened.....	152-1	165-4	163-4	173-6	173-8	159-9	212-5	184-9	188-4	186-8	174-5	167-1	.....
Stitchdowns.....	226-6	237-2	245-4	264-3	278-6	221-7	214-5	267-6	302-6	278-9	277-3	290-9	.....
Total.....	2,078	2,423	2,400	2,501	2,566	2,203	2,410	2,565	2,823	2,692	2,706	2,687	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR													
Men's.....	603-8	752-4	752-2	761-8	794-1	696-1	748-7	779-3	832-8	801-4	846-5	802-6	.....
Boys' and youths..	167-0	204-9	200-0	210-9	208-6	197-7	189-5	208-9	217-4	199-0	201-4	201-7	.....
Women's.....	1,092-9	1,343-5	1,302-2	1,383-4	1,390-6	1,154-7	1,300-6	1,416-2	1,582-2	1,497-4	1,532-4	1,518-0	.....
Misses' and Child-													
ren's.....	367-9	399-3	413-7	464-2	480-0	364-9	411-3	441-6	511-7	528-0	500-7	526-8	.....
Babies' and infants'	194-0	237-3	226-0	245-1	257-7	213-9	228-4	219-8	248-3	249-6	254-5	237-9	.....
Total.....	2,476	2,987	2,894	3,065-5	3,131-0	2,637-2	2,878-4	3,078-9	3,392-6	3,275-4	3,335-8	3,287-0	.....
Cotton bales, used													
Reporting Firms													
No.....	24,291	25,754	24,681	26,621	28,687	25,478	26,173	27,043	29,982	26,497	27,135	25,680	24,070
000 lbs.	11,555	12,888	12,335	13,315	14,343	12,748	13,127	13,645	14,988	13,224	13,534	12,799	10,504
Total.....No.	28,615	30,338	29,074	31,360	33,793	30,013	30,832	31,857	35,319	31,213	31,935	30,251	24,820
000 lbs.	13,611	15,182	14,531	15,655	16,896	15,017	15,464	16,956	17,656	15,578	15,944	15,078	12,374
Newsprint Pro-													
duction.....000 tons	244-41	262-30	244-21	258-30	256-76	244-97	264-77	283-56	263-78	245-43	264-46	266-42	270-64
Stocks.....000 tons	70-46	58-44	49-75	45-03	42-38	56-57	89-23	111-64	108-28	89-06	89-85	97-72	.....
B.C. timber													
scaled Mt. bd. ft.	233-5	245-1	250-7	280-7	270-8	229-1	162-8	197-8	211-3	234-7	273-8	297-1	282-0
Dairy Production													
Creamery butter													
000 lbs.	41,465	38,932	30,977	24,576	16,333	12,401	11,424	10,601	14,535	20,833	32,025	43,910	42,445
Factory cheese.....	28,057	25,762	22,842	19,602	9,472	4,372	2,418	2,071	3,582	9,283	22,120	32,028	30,126
Condensed milk													
000 lbs.	2,759	2,963	3,637	3,315	1,738	3,118	1,680	1,978	2,214	2,827	3,391	2,445	1,551
Evaporated milk													
000 lbs.	21,800	18,508	14,632	14,327	10,819	8,700	9,508	7,359	13,407	17,066	25,128	29,167	25,824
Iron, Gold and													
Silver													
Pig iron production,													
net tons	166,004	151,482	145,406	154,119	146,072	130,152	155,969	149,487	165,817	156,070	155,574	150,046	150,387
Ferro-alloys produc-													
tion.....net tons	14,508	18,808	14,568	15,631	15,280	12,391	12,130	13,402	16,434	18,350	19,883	18,473	15,750
Steel ingots and cast-													
ings.....net tons	234,418	246,755	242,725	275,524	268,923	243,452	268,722	250,464	277,461	274,213	267,643	257,115	229,161
Gold, mint receipts													
000 oz.	215	232	228	223	240	202	233	206	212	208	222	191	194
Silver....."	28	32	32	31	32	31	33	30	29	30	31	28	28

¹ Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

² This figure includes stocks held in warehouse but still belonging to mill.

III. Construction

14. CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED IN THOUSAND DOLLARS

Classification	1944						1945						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Contracts Awarded—													
Apartments.....	805	297	329	798	524	232	49	277	430	1,227	1,037	371	770
Residences.....	17,057	8,651	9,041	5,524	7,315	4,864	4,263	6,056	8,829	15,378	23,340	31,745	22,478
TOTAL	17,862	8,947	9,370	6,322	7,839	5,096	4,312	6,331	9,259	16,605	24,378	32,116	23,248
RESIDENTIAL	109	181	218	156	195	38	108	225	38	150	132	338	973
Churches.....	235	297	168	278	170	115	72	99	127	129	122	280	291
Public garages.....	1,980	4,009	3,845	2,697	424	52	34	270	2,209	5,595	994	3,577	2,035
Hospitals.....	150	118	125	142	201	231	303	120	109	158	123	280	294
Hotels and clubs.....	252	310	452	272	281	331	194	151	197	422	299	377	537
Office buildings.....	827	1,182	2,115	662	854	1,169	455	142	1,171	365	420	380	433
Public buildings.....	1,138	1,401	773	741	897	210	559	411	521	272	1,656	1,581	1,868
Schools.....	367	290	374	421	310	296	424	413	342	418	518	788	974
Stores.....	50	37	33	21	23	60	21	23	75	46	63	37	
Theatres.....	1,515	1,426	1,492	1,327	1,275	850	2,301	1,254	864	1,690	1,629	3,328	2,266
Warehouses.....	6,623	9,238	9,792	6,726	4,628	3,352	4,573	3,106	5,000	9,284	5,937	10,992	9,623
TOTAL BUSINESS	4,168	3,226	3,623	7,029	3,865	3,482	2,149	2,259	2,437	4,807	6,178	12,005	9,364
INDUSTRIAL	317	206	55	15	24		3	1,010		14	64	236	131
Bridges.....	163	196	94	401	327	380	105	54	597	358	67	230	124
Dams and wharves.....	249	292	323	95	107	156	370	56	134	296	248	321	311
Sewers and water mains.....	1,964	1,740	1,495	1,270	686	35	41	7	122	2,340	917	2,401	4,692
Roads and streets.....	1,182	288	318	167	1,427	229	160	111	1,768	583	483	574	3,003
General Engineering.....	3,775	2,721	2,486	1,940	2,560	800	687	1,237	2,385	3,601	1,779	3,762	8,261
TOTAL ENGINEERING	32,228	24,151	25,288	25,925	18,902	12,730	11,722	19,933	19,951	34,296	38,371	58,875	50,496
GRAND TOTAL													
Prince Edward Island—													
Residential.....	28	4	17	13	12			10	6		34	62	23
Business.....	19	1	30	7	7	2				11	26	65	20
Industrial.....				8					8		188	2	43
Engineering.....										10			
TOTAL	48	5	47	27	19	2		10	14	21	248	129	85
New Brunswick—													
Residential.....	604	202	151	156	139	77	41	75	259	287	683	887	747
Business.....	110	266	406	166	579	182	266	47	456	237	577	2,297	701
Industrial.....	50	5	74	497	53	80	7	2	16		100	204	54
Engineering.....	187	469	241	452	259	28	229		292	432	10	94	116
TOTAL	921	942	673	1,271	1,023	368	543	124	1,023	957	1,370	3,482	1,619
New Brunswick—													
Residential.....	260	332	259	289	102	44	70	108	172	301	718	885	523
Business.....	223	232	1,842	424	112	38	124	119	269	94	111	459	406
Industrial.....	155	422	32	113	51	15	38	32	22	35	66	273	79
Engineering.....	295	49	41	11	59	37		25		12	113	16	
TOTAL	933	1,035	2,174	837	323	133	232	284	463	442	895	1,731	1,023
Quebec—													
Residential.....	4,326	3,893	2,987	4,090	2,543	1,791	1,021	1,496	2,697	4,841	5,867	7,300	5,962
Business.....	3,801	2,344	2,766	2,006	1,879	1,200	2,640	1,022	1,303	1,815	1,692	2,093	3,124
Industrial.....	717	732	427	2,293	1,567	980	787	814	568	1,782	1,728	2,580	5,048
Engineering.....	1,073	1,232	468	330	815	258	70	1,106	1,469	205	395	883	3,285
TOTAL	9,717	8,522	6,648	8,689	6,804	4,228	4,518	4,429	6,037	8,323	9,651	12,846	17,418
Ontario—													
Residential.....	7,799	2,690	3,401	2,719	2,474	1,778	1,555	1,838	2,490	3,557	8,530	12,041	11,771
Business.....	1,046	4,424	1,877	2,598	1,130	1,322	1,063	1,948	8,871	1,305	3,906	2,657	
Industrial.....	2,859	1,120	2,480	4,712	1,691	2,005	1,197	850	1,351	1,464	3,284	8,353	3,047
Engineering.....	1,349	659	1,903	1,082	1,237	183	209	90	296	1,826	1,195	2,155	1,041
TOTAL	13,052	8,294	9,360	11,081	6,533	5,298	4,026	3,541	6,065	12,719	14,413	26,154	18,515
Manitoba—													
Residential.....	729	455	459	523	880	371	472	647	1,062	1,285	2,171	2,985	883
Business.....	379	266	285	374	184	199	112	493	292	142	305	882	552
Industrial.....	51	165	144	43	30	146		13	204	1,061	149	109	363
Engineering.....	16	87	15	6	18	96					17	115	318
TOTAL	1,176	973	906	1,007	1,062	818	584	1,123	1,851	2,559	2,633	4,092	2,116
Saskatchewan—													
Residential.....	356	269	166	181	161	70	94	280	426	1,129	1,049	1,110	741
Business.....	282	193	157	103	66	76	67	150	113	287	361	459	560
Industrial.....	25	64	83	30	246	8	6		14	24	16	41	67
Engineering.....	47				13		20			6	108	101	255
TOTAL	709	516	405	304	485	154	176	430	554	1,446	1,534	1,711	1,622
Alberta—													
Residential.....	1,363	867	921	863	690	326	301	1,444	1,386	3,425	3,129	2,244	2,230
Business.....	207	247	335	305	204	119	190	182	120	160	394	474	1,194
Industrial.....	44	35	236	23	94	87	39	24	53	136	209	254	337
Engineering.....	146	28	31		22	45	160			715		87	3
TOTAL	1,760	1,175	1,524	1,211	1,014	577	690	1,650	1,558	4,436	3,732	3,059	3,763
British Columbia—													
Residential.....	2,187	1,045	1,025	501	896	635	749	743	751	1,768	2,097	4,601	370
Business.....	757	785	2,094	742	467	208	729	60	1,099	978	1,197	667	410
Industrial.....	267	664	148	221	100	161	75	824	201	315	447	190	328
Engineering.....	693	198	85	35	147	150		15	5	333	55	214	3,228
TOTAL	3,913	2,691	3,352	1,499	1,610	1,153	952	1,342	2,066	3,394	3,795	5,672	4,335

Source—MacLean Building Reporter, Toronto.

41541-43

III. Construction

15. BUILDING PERMITS

Province and City	1944						1945						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Building Permits—													
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—													
Charlottetown.....	2	1	5	.....	2	.....	182	7	5	2	5	15	.....
NOVA SCOTIA.....	2,006	254	166	247	153	101	107	118	98	621	372	491	524
Dartmouth.....	10	12	5	19	14	5	.....	12	14	10	8	65	43
Halifax.....	1,859	124	57	99	44	32	89	62	42	475	133	198	152
Sydney.....	64	50	27	26	25	20	3	10	54	63	70	91	.....
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	109	85	110	143	58	26	35	37	27	106	129	116	145
Fredericton.....	2	9	5	1	4	.....	6	2	2	.....	17	4	.....
Moncton.....	10	9	52	73	9	13	20	16	9	60	66	64	97
Saint John.....	89	61	48	54	40	13	9	18	17	29	26	28	43
QUEBEC.....	3,848	3,747	3,665	3,959	2,871	2,408	748	1,392	2,861	5,378	4,697	4,713	5,985
Chicoutimi.....	56	15	49	193	1	.....	14	9	73	312	61	106	24
Hull.....	14	110	55	11	11	6	3	26	42	151	89	67	107
Lachine.....	86	60	13	207	52	26	29	25	23	37	247	101	89
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	1,871	1,593	1,499	1,656	1,664	1,417	396	601	1,427	2,188	2,137	1,860	5,802
Quebec.....	294	273	274	446	221	614	132	301	106	322	334	288	591
Shawinigan.....	73	77	121	21	60	8	.....	8	358	105	120	54	76
Sherbrooke.....	96	207	224	46	136	33	10	73	132	137	243	103	37
Three Rivers.....	73	124	20	150	17	5	11	5	76	89	93	288	51
Verdun.....	89	41	336	60	120	28	.....	22	40	132	161	626	92
Westmount.....	6	4	6	134	1	80	9	13	4	22	53	7	14
ONTARIO.....	4,016	5,128	3,260	4,315	3,781	3,996	2,513	3,435	6,776	7,245	6,618	7,640	6,424
Brantford.....	32	25	27	27	6	007	1	8	13	49	130	37	66
Chatham.....	14	14	79	44	79	2	4	5	20	27	52	32	120
Etobicoke Twp.....	164	226	133	141	189	61	60	182	579	536	309	453	406
Port William.....	55	115	22	30	11	8	6	13	23	245	186	171	106
Hamilton.....	243	1,069	304	303	229	90	722	1,083	111	835	114	268	341
Kingston.....	53	64	40	42	107	18	68	1	52	91	79	472	187
Kitchener.....	103	106	34	91	31	28	10	13	301	128	179	133	194
London.....	67	91	123	120	76	63	75	82	83	141	135	149	126
Ottawa.....	223	189	227	272	256	48	170	140	189	447	316	278	265
Port Arthur.....	89	76	52	31	30	11	1	4	38	66	244	228	171
Sault Ste. Marie.....	37	54	76	39	18	242	14	9	22	54	152	118	67
Scarboro.....	110	102	101	94	87	24	26	22	109	131	236	199	173
St. Catharines.....	158	64	54	74	65	8	7	27	135	113	78	144	52
Toronto.....	474	872	398	817	484	554	327	371	765	1,557	621	1,446	792
York Township.....	91	315	88	109	142	47	61	110	279	298	275	241	469
East.....	138	94	79	170	147	59	30	61	272	126	232	259	177
North.....	137	230	218	108	236	36	11	744	2,260	455	373	261	436
Windsor.....	94	233	160	813	248	1,347	125	68	150	172	226	176	375
MANITOBA.....	740	505	972	505	463	294	124	242	462	775	1,274	1,378	1,387
Brandon.....	70	23	20	36	22	1	2	9	12	23	72	9	21
St. Boniface.....	153	131	543	124	105	50	9	30	49	52	169	200	113
Winnipeg.....	462	308	360	323	314	234	108	190	388	647	918	1,068	1,164
SASKATCHEWAN.....	315	378	305	225	81	49	63	73	275	519	891	1,121	546
Moose Jaw.....	35	9	56	9	4	12	29	19	4	63	55	189	107
Prince Albert.....	67	98	80	25	6	.....	16	4	19	25	106	81	90
Regina.....	123	150	69	89	26	14	21	125	259	456	688	126	.....
Saskatoon.....	57	82	18	50	23	8	12	23	114	115	148	101	107
ALBERTA.....	889	736	807	581	545	343	298	468	1,082	1,549	2,090	1,880	1,644
Calgary.....	338	290	298	287	184	161	188	277	560	715	736	778	721
Edmonton.....	467	320	428	206	304	164	166	189	346	582	1,047	890	773
Lethbridge.....	44	44	55	43	50	24	34	39	137	142	222	145	101
Medicine Hat.....	40	69	23	45	6	4	.....	1	34	69	80	65	44
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	1,417	1,299	1,517	1,959	1,114	664	1,349	1,464	1,201	1,437	1,702	2,219	2,124
New Westminster.....	95	139	49	89	38	26	99	67	59	55	63	50	159
Prince Rupert.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vancouver.....	1,030	849	924	1,446	819	413	1,021	1,086	821	1,142	1,142	1,685	1,417
North.....	64	14	11	18	19	20	21	12	13	25	10	40	47
Victoria.....	78	163	351	154	114	165	171	163	114	97	137	206	221
Totals.....	13,350	12,133	10,807	11,934	9,067	7,902	5,391	7,225	12,787	17,735	17,778	19,576	18,777

Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable prior to January, 1940

IV. Internal Trade

16. INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939=100

Type of Business	1944							1945						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Unadjusted—														
Wholesale Sales.....	190.0	179.8	182.4	205.4	202.6	195.3	170.8	182.3	178.6	201.8	196.5	205.7	207.5	
Automotive equipment.....	201.0	194.5	222.1	235.9	221.4	208.0	166.4	203.6	211.3	235.4	235.6	216.4	233.6	
Drugs.....	194.8	181.7	202.4	207.0	236.7	231.8	187.1	218.3	202.6	209.4	220.0	222.0	212.9	
Clothing.....	145.3	140.1	194.6	184.4	222.6	195.9	120.6	232.0	218.1	223.3	183.6	147.4	152.4	
Footwear.....	191.0	126.4	228.3	212.8	227.9	189.4	139.8	221.0	215.0	229.0	246.0	205.6	210.7	
Dry Goods.....	155.0	133.9	174.8	189.6	186.5	158.7	113.2	181.8	173.1	191.4	166.6	147.5	144.3	
Groceries.....	177.9	168.7	184.6	188.3	183.0	185.3	162.9	165.3	155.6	170.5	166.5	187.2	188.4	
Fruits and vegetables.....	232.4	230.0	239.0	249.1	218.2	206.6	232.7	188.6	192.3	238.3	251.5	271.4	285.5	
Hardware.....	193.1	177.9	191.2	198.0	193.1	197.9	156.0	173.0	188.7	217.0	212.8	205.0	211.6	
Tobacco, confectionery.....	248.9	227.2	236.1	236.8	251.2	242.7	239.3	223.9	215.1	251.0	241.9	284.9	299.8	
Retail Sales.....	175.1	155.1	160.9	178.1	153.3	190.4	237.1	143.0	146.7	194.2	174.6	183.8	196.3	
Country general.....	169.1	170.5	174.4	171.5	174.0	165.9	196.3	127.0	127.2	157.9	160.1	182.1	183.2	
Department.....	150.3	116.8	139.4	183.8	198.1	225.2	253.9	122.6	136.2	200.5	164.8	192.8	169.3	
Variety.....	196.1	181.1	172.4	191.4	199.8	216.9	372.3	139.6	151.9	207.9	179.5	192.0	212.8	
Food.....	194.2	164.6	170.9	176.1	168.9	168.5	204.6	166.5	167.5	201.1	181.7	192.1	210.2	
Restaurants.....	186.9	194.9	198.6	192.1	196.1	194.8	196.8	179.7	171.3	195.4	192.4	191.9	198.9	
Family clothing.....	189.4	160.2	180.1	189.9	229.9	223.6	292.6	124.2	128.5	220.3	184.9	180.0	217.3	
Men's clothing.....	188.4	142.4	135.2	174.8	207.7	228.6	296.6	118.3	120.5	205.8	165.8	168.3	210.9	
Women's clothing.....	191.9	155.3	183.8	200.8	218.8	226.6	293.3	136.6	139.3	257.8	199.5	198.9	217.7	
Shoes.....	213.1	163.4	195.4	196.7	172.6	181.1	245.2	99.4	108.3	225.9	179.6	191.1	261.4	
Drugs.....	168.1	168.0	170.6	177.3	186.2	181.3	261.2	176.5	167.6	188.4	175.2	178.6	184.8	
Furniture.....	139.2	116.4	122.6	134.8	142.9	145.3	149.2	99.0	112.6	143.1	159.3	166.9	158.8	
Hardware.....	194.2	175.6	180.1	182.7	184.7	181.7	192.3	119.9	119.0	167.2	190.6	204.9	217.0	
Jewellery.....	195.3	177.5	191.4	202.4	203.6	255.1	805.9	148.7	168.0	204.1	187.6	197.1	227.2	
Radio and electrical.....	110.7	91.9	94.9	112.4	113.0	117.6	135.8	99.0	93.8	110.5	110.8	116.4	115.3	
Adjusted														
Retail Sales.....	173.0	170.9	173.0	170.9	174.7	181.9	172.8	175.0	185.6	201.7	179.7	176.0	183.9	
Country general.....	163.4	159.9	161.0	154.0	160.6	160.2	163.1	166.0	171.8	179.2	178.2	168.6	172.4	
Department.....	143.2	156.9	165.4	179.7	171.4	194.7	158.4	163.3	181.1	215.5	171.7	157.3	160.8	
Variety.....	189.5	186.8	184.4	191.2	199.0	217.2	184.1	223.0	223.6	233.7	212.9	194.6	194.3	
Food.....	192.1	174.8	183.0	168.2	175.1	172.3	176.2	176.2	182.4	185.1	185.4	189.6	196.4	
Restaurants.....	186.4	187.5	182.7	184.4	195.1	204.4	190.6	189.1	194.0	195.9	195.8	187.2	198.4	
Family clothing.....	183.4	191.8	184.0	195.2	198.0	198.1	183.3	184.7	198.6	231.9	173.1	183.8	199.5	
Men's clothing.....	180.0	179.2	169.4	172.2	180.8	187.2	172.5	166.8	192.1	217.5	159.9	174.3	188.2	
Women's clothing.....	179.5	190.0	196.9	204.5	191.3	204.8	190.6	191.1	221.7	259.1	175.2	190.8	196.0	
Shoes.....	165.6	183.8	181.3	169.9	175.9	191.3	168.8	143.7	183.1	243.1	161.6	173.6	190.6	
Drugs.....	177.0	171.2	172.0	172.3	182.8	184.6	203.5	187.5	185.0	186.6	184.4	183.8	190.8	
Furniture.....	140.6	155.0	120.2	112.6	124.2	137.8	125.7	151.1	144.3	165.5	147.1	134.8	154.4	
Hardware.....	160.7	162.2	168.3	153.5	164.4	181.0	177.6	199.8	218.0	229.9	198.2	215.2	176.1	
Jewellery.....	206.0	218.1	198.7	224.4	228.2	250.2	238.6	208.3	241.2	267.0	227.8	210.7	230.6	
Radio and electrical.....	115.8	110.3	104.3	99.7	97.6	103.0	106.6	118.6	122.3	131.2	112.7	99.3	120.2	

17. AUTOMOBILE FINANCING

Classification	1944					1945						
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Automobile Financing—												
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS												
Number.....	2,768	2,507	2,339	2,304	1,899	1,401	1,742	2,422	2,792	2,426	2,462	2,554
Percentage change.....	-31.8	-24.3	-23.2	-16.7	-32.1	-32.1	-24.0	-19.0	-10.0	-33.0	-23.3	-19.7
Financing..... \$1000	1,275	1,185	1,062	1,050	833	833	909	1,277	1,478	1,151	901	1,311
Percentage change.....	-17.2	-11.7	-13.9	-10.6	-12.6	-16.0	-15.0	+5.0	+4.0	-33.0	-24.0	-5.4

V. External Trade

18. EXTERNAL TRADE EXCLUDING GOLD (\$'000's)

Imports.....	1944					1945						
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Domestic Exports.....	157324	159710	160050	141617	127217	129685	112373	132488	133827	143844	146479	138661
Foreign Exports.....	257021	294619	313862	312491	268479	230498	236364	301175	312323	315192	325446	282709
Foreign Exports.....	2,165	2,722	4,487	4,982	3,270	3,364	3,998	5,831	5,788	3,531	4,299	3,333
Total Trade.....	416510	427051	478500	459090	397366	363546	352736	439403	451998	469568	473624	424725
Positive Balance of Trade...	101862	107331	153390	175856	142933	104177	127990	174521	184284	174879	180653	147363
Net exports of non-monetary gold.....	10,000	8,700	8,400	10,100	5,900	8,700	8,400	10,200	6,800	10,200	4,700	8,000
Duty collected.....	15,954	16,428	15,461	14,013	13,061	13,198	12,189	16,243	14,154	14,076	14,719	13,903

V. External Trade

19. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

(in thousands of dollars)

	1944						1945						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
All countries.....	148,452	157,324	159,710	160,050	141,617	127,217	129,685	112,373	132,486	133,827	143,844	146,470	138,681
Empire countries....	16,002	11,242	16,389	31,736	10,127	16,805	21,429	13,622	19,855	20,598	30,101	26,816	25,342
Foreign countries....	132,450	146,082	143,321	128,314	122,490	110,412	108,256	98,751	112,631	113,229	113,743	121,654	113,339
British East Africa..	74	25	86	59	197	54	191	29	152	132	346	164	39
British South Africa..	271	151	493	875	454	866	360	504	510	927	635	343	301
Southern Rhodesia....	1	49	51	36	53	6	99	58	53	53	171	57	57
British West Africa..	384	31	90	744	562	91	651	1,290	1,559	927	1,491	298	1,640
Bermuda.....	3	15	8	10	2	3	1	1	1	20	.....	3	3
British India.....	2,629	1,156	2,272	3,015	2,517	1,076	6,054	1,363	3,099	1,752	4,400	876	2,342
Ceylon.....	2	1	439	336	614	.....	1,464	4	528	450	1,161	12	80
British Guiana.....	1,078	961	653	557	346	231	464	569	860	1,059	885	1,279	1,477
Barbados.....	680	502	722	1,438	605	478	130	655	494	336	334	1,406	304
Jamaica.....	1,191	1,413	871	1,890	493	530	746	211	422	201	540	906	950
Trinidad and Tobago.....	106	84	369	74	27	16	153	317	27	838	11	45	709
Other British West Indies.....	25	46	49	81	104	80	195	96	104	45	32	55	12
Newfoundland.....	1,352	1,206	1,033	667	1,004	505	433	359	383	428	852	971	3,345
Australia.....	1,597	915	876	2,466	356	1,726	502	467	1,713	1,410	1,363	3,268	946
Fiji.....	.....	.....	880	.....	417	636	.....	638	.....	38	.....	204	204
New Zealand.....	691	6	275	1,687	206	825	595	81	137	40	2,132	708	882
United Kingdom.....	5,853	4,564	7,062	18,086	11,137	9,395	9,393	6,741	9,394	11,974	15,179	13,843	11,682
United States.....	124,005	138,252	135,588	121,389	116,087	102,945	101,833	92,805	105,334	102,697	104,753	110,715	103,483
Argentina.....	521	842	941	547	548	602	726	447	737	905	1,009	1,055	499
Bolivia.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	673	397	473	334	567	333	251	295	451	1,043	250	349	710
Chile.....	21	75	45	147	100	27	45	36	76	26	65	72	47
China.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colombia.....	1,071	1,631	916	2,039	1,094	992	842	537	1,062	1,000	1,012	1,063	1,464
Costa Rica.....	32	207	370	37	27	33	25	36	3	2	27	33	28
Cuba.....	315	426	227	261	260	168	422	642	156	224	615	1,842	803
Ecuador.....	9	10	96	3	196	5	170	137	26	262	282	24	449
Egypt.....	6	36	3	1	26	10	25	58	.....	42	.....	8	8
Guatemala.....	78	64	2	7	11	35	28	95	47	155	105	439	187
Haiti.....	765	295	13	25	14	22	16	45	35	50	43	32	15
Honduras.....	86	112	135	170	193	231	408	382	659	862	721	900	640
Mexico.....	1,283	937	999	751	988	1,218	732	1,065	1,687	1,590	1,392	862	726
Netherlands West Indies.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	149	180	77	54	161	20
Nicaragua.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	8	5	19	1
Panama.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paraguay.....	.....	54	43	11	5	.....	10	12	30	9	.....	34	.....
Peru.....	17	.....	1	11	4	2	5	7	14	56	11	17	1
Portugal.....	123	159	77	69	117	126	89	65	60	62	163	176	115
Salvador.....	65	167	165	22	84	61	89	.....	.....	419	268	220	15
San Domingo.....	882	8	856	15	332	751	534	250	166	776	373	327	1,040
Spain.....	200	242	117	246	250	871	267	163	131	445	303	361	185
Sweden.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1	.....	5	46
Switzerland.....	375	400	204	118	77	894	206	100	453	443	696	764	444
Puerto Rico.....	16	6	4	7	9	.....	9	.....	.....	3	1	1	1
Uruguay.....	33	.....	.....	38	.....	6	15	1	.....	18	6	3	28
Venezuela.....	1,682	1,349	1,823	1,859	1,374	1,225	960	1,087	926	1,582	1,008	1,573	1,712

V. External Trade

20. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

(in thousands of dollars)

	1944						1945						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Total Imports (excluding gold).....	148,482	157,324	150,710	100,050	141,617	127,217	129,685	112,373	132,486	132,827	143,944	146,479	138,681
Agricultural products (total).....	18,872	14,806	15,031	18,873	15,220	16,026	19,201	14,816	17,877	20,729	22,554	22,092	21,025
Fruits.....	6,826	6,403	5,217	5,436	4,223	5,619	4,798	3,830	5,081	5,128	6,351	8,004	7,515
Nuts.....	903	617	589	963	1,162	1,988	729	771	947	614	1,323	1,269	574
Vegetables.....	735	100	110	552	656	996	1,474	1,392	1,955	2,228	2,729	2,724	2,204
Grains and products.....	1,570	985	434	888	1,235	930	585	794	1,191	880	851	890	884
Oils, vegetable.....	972	717	1,027	1,264	781	883	999	676	1,138	1,442	1,467	682	946
Cocoa and chocolate.....	398	33	114	528	8	25	90	737	123	630	508	109	1,319
Coffee and chicory.....	1,185	1,101	869	1,120	878	327	240	73	168	86	912	884	740
Tea.....	896		907	1,529	1,685		4,311	689	1,991	1,420	3,243	223	447
Alcoholic beverages.....	450	359	350	452	822	614	597	433	514	430	477	504	402
Gums and resins.....	207	216	186	183	283	465	453	500	482	250	376	293	265
Animal products (total).....	2,535	1,848	2,561	3,456	3,411	3,943	3,841	3,251	3,575	3,679	4,234	3,631	2,587
Furs (chiefly raw).....	334	236	784	1,314	1,369	1,729	2,073	1,942	1,569	1,640	898	1,133	840
Hides, raw.....	311	281	374	481	336	271	510	144	228	119	759	90	108
Fibres and Textiles (total).....	14,745	13,471	12,609	20,032	17,028	16,107	16,683	13,201	21,113	16,705	17,006	15,472	16,044
Cotton (total).....	8,036	8,268	6,103	7,029	6,674	8,661	7,454	6,970	10,281	7,205	6,203	5,940	6,355
Raw, and linters.....	3,524	3,675	2,230	2,474	5,764	4,862	3,330	3,011	4,271	3,070	2,269	2,376	2,544
Yarn.....	220	515	1,022	786	575	773	538	313	859	650	566	704	676
Fabrics.....	2,767	3,585	2,423	3,169	2,631	2,866	3,071	3,097	4,417	2,861	2,841	2,357	2,637
Flax, hemp and jute (total).....	1,506	1,536	1,124	1,726	1,523	1,310	2,585	593	1,359	999	2,115	808	2,211
Wool (total).....	2,321	1,005	1,968	6,886	2,560	2,685	3,368	2,387	4,339	3,251	4,089	4,577	3,915
Wood and Paper (total).....	3,325	3,626	3,787	4,501	3,982	3,501	3,565	3,165	4,423	4,298	4,330	4,087	3,836
Wood, unmanufactured (total).....	400	526	586	602	471	390	438	338	601	570	622	498	512
Wood, manufactured.....	553	550	605	728	672	650	656	537	734	703	751	709	626
Paper.....	951	1,030	1,014	1,239	1,169	967	984	915	1,182	1,191	1,192	1,218	1,038
Books and printed matter.....	1,361	1,521	1,683	1,942	1,619	1,493	1,517	1,375	1,846	1,835	1,766	1,632	1,680
Iron and products (total).....	35,301	43,259	35,917	36,969	30,926	29,760	32,558	27,923	34,099	34,079	35,038	36,778	34,745
Castings and forgings.....	456	414	605	674	595	323	722	832	975	838	902	777	621
Rolling mill products.....	4,291	4,943	4,845	5,449	4,682	4,016	3,523	3,670	4,893	5,063	4,616	4,777	5,649
Engines and boats.....	5,384	13,324	5,386	5,311	3,403	3,627	3,173	2,269	2,646	1,886	2,492	4,105	2,172
Farm implements.....	5,097	4,685	3,593	3,894	2,517	2,872	4,315	2,935	4,429	4,491	4,328	4,855	4,127
Machinery (except agricultural).....	5,670	6,508	5,818	5,332	5,618	4,962	6,133	5,268	7,935	8,052	8,971	9,541	8,642
Tools.....	657	602	605	672	701	513	646	614	659	678	612	635	655
Vehicles.....	6,863	7,071	6,974	8,408	6,944	7,611	9,007	7,941	7,754	7,734	7,175	7,002	7,421
Non-ferrous metals (total).....	7,616	8,358	10,321	8,000	7,602	7,268	8,006	7,094	9,367	9,660	10,168	10,723	8,217
Electrical apparatus.....	3,994	4,377	6,390	4,140	3,739	3,364	3,976	3,278	4,586	4,236	3,964	3,890	3,443
Non-metallic minerals (total).....	23,467	26,638	26,112	27,539	24,682	18,159	16,069	15,703	19,030	21,144	21,537	24,555	26,872
Clay products.....	778	676	728	1,732	1,394	1,066	1,031	787	1,145	1,262	1,185	1,253	1,378
Coal.....	10,180	10,813	11,841	10,694	10,164	7,678	6,867	6,810	7,570	7,513	7,151	8,254	10,417
Coke.....	997	919	961	805	799	516	467	459	843	1,040	1,202	1,086	1,235
Glass and glassware.....	838	1,042	1,158	1,713	1,402	1,177	1,163	1,046	1,603	1,639	1,507	1,402	1,190
Petroleum products.....	8,628	11,180	9,153	10,413	8,632	6,002	4,930	5,130	5,915	7,389	8,527	10,188	10,140
Stone and products.....	1,002	1,055	1,039	1,073	828	729	736	612	807	708	807	910	1,184
Chemicals (total).....	6,471	6,857	5,979	7,086	6,654	5,881	6,145	5,336	7,801	6,801	7,010	6,643	6,929
Cellulose products.....	400	368	394	477	425	407	390	399	475	461	518	466	432
Drugs and medicines.....	520	656	553	737	705	697	859	501	805	822	925	944	749
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	482	705	491	612	649	555	457	614	501	689	735	691	652
Fertilisers.....	296	309	290	301	377	302	219	245	259	263	255	214	404
Paints and varnishes.....	583	576	564	756	631	557	651	541	797	801	783	756	801
Inorganic chemicals (total).....	939	1,109	874	1,201	891	672	775	651	971	919	1,008	904	860
Soda and compounds.....	284	252	248	484	436	258	314	269	258	256	337	341	348
*Miscellaneous commodities (total).....	36,020	38,461	47,393	33,594	31,561	26,671	23,564	21,884	14,902	16,732	21,066	22,628	18,428
Scientific equipment.....	741	583	624	824	729	579	778	688	814	776	741	847	736
Vehicles, n.o.p. (except iron).....	4,867	6,895	5,759	5,217	4,456	5,072	2,444	2,093	2,117	1,678	1,668	1,521	1,525

* Included certain military stores.

V. External Trade

21. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

(in thousands of dollars)

	1944						1945						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
All countries.....	278,713	257,021	264,619	313,062	312,491	266,870	230,498	236,264	301,175	312,323	315,192	322,846	282,709
Empire countries.....	147,204	123,876	117,114	151,592	145,102	108,579	116,940	104,236	154,939	157,326	154,044	156,379	139,790
Foreign countries.....	131,509	133,145	147,505	162,370	167,389	158,300	113,558	132,128	146,237	154,997	161,148	166,467	142,919
British East Africa.....	1,148	358	864	407	918	258	618	399	187	91	210	190	253
British South Africa.....	2,648	1,281	2,616	1,821	2,400	1,328	2,365	2,156	2,956	2,399	2,161	3,156	3,023
Southern Rhodesia.....	164	50	168	128	124	35	143	195	188	138	319	153	153
British West Africa.....	17	188	15	280	230	31	73	122	108	135	52	166	279
Bermuda.....	164	143	132	183	199	134	177	342	222	211	123	171	132
British India.....	19,091	16,813	6,684	20,064	24,220	17,018	18,022	23,080	31,930	29,138	23,039	41,730	36,772
Ceylon.....	803	855	268	384	463	1,070	678	721	379	327	840	380	673
British Guiana.....	98	183	747	92	719	347	351	441	590	854	717	424	344
Barbados.....	517	807	215	358	643	463	28	301	248	374	414	703	299
Jamaica.....	2,162	1,456	611	1,001	1,041	900	1,591	715	952	1,473	887	1,433	1,442
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,440	1,082	1,190	1,440	1,510	732	1,357	840	1,274	2,223	1,437	1,297	1,132
British West Indies, other.....	564	892	380	418	525	496	265	436	603	579	489	743	285
Newfoundland.....	4,077	4,361	5,446	5,369	4,485	4,106	3,787	1,532	2,972	3,017	3,741	4,465	3,698
Australia.....	7,376	1,800	2,066	4,199	2,211	1,594	1,790	3,521	5,761	1,087	3,412	2,596	
Fiji.....	4		3	111	41	2	9		8	93	5	1	
New Zealand.....	239	1,274	25	1,901	700	69	1,382	1,753	887	926	1,250	543	2,244
Palestine.....	155	393	328	260	327	204	16	191	349	121	153	229	138
Eire.....	1,829	1,697	782	432	1,321	975	566	766	688	286	1,224	1,592	2,293
United Kingdom.....	104,906	90,202	94,425	112,659	102,214	77,883	83,230	67,451	108,802	109,091	115,574	94,634	83,922
United States.....	98,790	85,945	110,457	129,060	118,914	126,369	84,703	91,518	103,343	109,121	117,225	112,326	102,703
Argentina.....	536	227	212	211	386	259	106	462	487	454	516	263	453
Bolivia.....	8	24	14	21	26	10	27	3				24	40
Brazil.....	699	807	773	836	1,049	534	707	359	723	1,013	1,454	1,257	2,559
Chile.....	177	72	135	296	112	156	121	84	216	191	182	172	204
China.....	1	21	8	7	8	2	1	4	17	1	1	69	3
Colombia.....	96	221	196	390	240	163	101	165	411	332	456	440	432
Costa Rica.....	16	25	9	32	8	11	9	29				37	72
Cuba.....	266	237	283	647	437	243	463	271	411	353	271	382	522
Ecuador.....	20	8	28	47	19	33	14	0				53	27
Egypt.....	9,047	9,928	5,317	2,399	7,273	3,081	2,314	5,016	5,743	4,411	4,284	6,711	1,387
French Possessions.....	3,180	770	2,027	4,285	4,832	2,312	1,146	1,165	1,760	1,190	326	4,076	5,401
Greece.....	853			810	164	647	451	296	900	1,389	1,534	4,160	4,151
Guatemala.....	55	26	21	46	30	9	36	19	15	27	50	20	28
Haiti.....	39	20	17	32	39	76	17	51	36	90	30	44	70
Honduras.....	3		2	15	22	14		5				27	6
Iceland.....	331	307	116	96	112	320	249	107	512	162	743	400	509
Iraq.....	670	404	108	103	238	67	231	112	90	154	73	757	657
Italy.....	4,052	20,841	12,768	9,188	13,589	11,102	12,711	19,234	14,346	14,731	12,239	3,638	3,995
Mexico.....	371	419	501	771	691	508	631	560	660	606	541	732	843
Morocco.....												983	16
Netherlands.....												2,706	2,961
Netherlands West Indies.....													
India.....	17	62	17	43	27	32	49	49	51	74	83	76	84
Nicaragua.....	24	21	5	84	24	5	19	39	38	13	33	13	20
Norway.....												1,170	2,147
Panama.....	28	35	39	130	40	62	31	70	53	114	46	68	97
Paraguay.....	94	180	142	106	138		126	7	25	487	186	421	81
Peru.....	53	107	122	120	141	80	148	174	189	136	246	97	595
Portugal.....	126	66	21	26	34	6	45	69	22	32	175	175	813
Portuguese Africa.....	109	2	7	25	54	12	47	419	73	78	20	49	23
Russia.....	10,429	6,961	9,059	8,276	13,801	7,634	4,390	4,602	4,655	6,223	10,392	5,977	1,183
Salvador.....	16	21	10	27	34	32	12	7				39	28
San Domingo.....	31	45	11	25	18	44	51	23	55	70	43	80	45
Spain.....	1		22			1		400		145	17	8	111
Switzerland.....	347	2,324	1,155	1,702	1,454	999	919	1,228	1,380	1,549	692	355	1,475
Turkey.....	3	64		44	63	254	31	89	17	106	113	72	53
Hawaii.....	254	412	204	236	19	126	403	321	312	410	270	299	190
Puerto Rico.....	63	231	253	183	142	186	97	201	277	290	121	288	136
Uruguay.....	148	113	75	110	238	27	107	38	91	224	159	129	161
Venezuela.....	81	146	96	290	191	174	154	68	404	317	501	457	307

V. External Trade

22. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

(in thousands of dollars)

	1944						1945					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Total Domestic Exports.....	278,713	257,021	264,619	313,962	312,491	266,879	230,498	236,364	301,175	312,328	315,192	322,846
Agricultural products (total).....	51,735	42,644	66,131	74,544	66,807	68,545	26,415	32,328	41,949	60,618	76,919	99,833
Fruits.....	117	613	1,309	2,082	2,509	1,899	928	1,044	1,216	776	648	340
Vegetables.....	665	1,082	750	1,744	1,991	1,434	1,525	2,965	2,777	2,213	1,393	1,134
Grains (total).....	37,720	27,920	45,393	53,187	42,840	45,256	9,472	12,598	16,378	33,651	50,046	73,457
Barley.....	3,410	3,397	3,486	9,300	8,830	4,160	551	298	275	5,652	3,863	5,338
Wheat.....	32,255	21,243	33,979	26,754	29,837	34,393	6,006	9,265	12,971	20,591	40,303	61,347
Wheat flour.....	6,701	4,961	7,915	7,162	6,494	8,106	8,643	6,799	8,188	9,225	9,584	11,593
Alcoholic beverages.....	1,227	1,630	1,750	2,250	2,652	2,177	2,197	2,370	2,503	2,424	2,803	2,732
Seeds.....	27	785	2,609	1,781	3,341	3,614	1,560	1,429	3,024	3,276	1,622	409
Animal products (total).....	34,370	32,082	27,656	23,678	32,846	27,448	30,513	24,061	40,959	34,798	33,913	29,182
Cattle (except for stock).....	601	451	447	468	467	365	258	276	388	602	877	858
Fishery products.....	7,012	8,515	6,930	4,882	7,547	4,287	4,361	4,405	5,447	6,006	6,288	7,270
Furs (chiefly raw).....	2,084	940	922	1,286	1,084	3,782	3,900	2,664	2,527	1,945	1,888	2,436
Hidden raw.....	51	46	58	35	15	24	39	.....	1	46	25	12
Leather, manufac- tured.....	230	190	246	233	264	198	268	252	332	385	380	349
Leather, manufac- tured.....	397	342	266	230	344	206	214	139	377	296	203	441
Meats.....	16,466	13,294	11,064	7,221	14,787	11,848	18,775	11,351	21,761	14,584	18,133	13,006
Butter.....	2,369	178	114	136	132	140	84	155	219	203	179	208
Cheese.....	1,865	5,940	2,908	4,290	2,674	3,164	1,107	799	1,602	506	355	64
Eggs.....	2,037	2,123	1,556	2,638	2,342	1,728	2,970	1,538	6,281	7,249	5,281	2,164
Fibres and Textiles (total).....	3,700	4,164	4,701	7,431	8,143	6,988	5,033	4,654	7,968	7,401	4,291	6,027
Cottons.....	408	439	367	2,601	1,831	811	765	1,306	1,452	1,248	385	858
Flax.....	102	228	216	200	37	101	55	41	372	157	136	269
Wool.....	1,342	1,835	1,706	2,757	2,733	3,497	1,565	1,137	1,916	3,523	589	1,658
Artificial silk.....	497	666	646	659	863	337	892	581	434	1,312	1,367	1,108
Wood and paper (total).....	37,482	39,704	39,775	45,890	42,111	35,737	31,854	33,052	39,149	37,018	39,269	41,193
Planks and boards.....	7,831	8,382	9,661	10,516	10,004	8,697	6,402	6,621	7,467	6,000	6,746	8,397
Timber, square.....	57	70	56	187	110	67	67	84	40	22	49	107
Shingles, red cedar.....	610	616	569	639	622	568	551	705	782	615	663	725
Pulpwood.....	1,650	2,247	2,335	2,875	1,693	1,271	1,526	1,369	1,241	591	1,253	2,275
Wood pulp.....	7,891	9,812	8,191	11,294	8,420	7,869	6,922	7,617	9,845	8,262	10,190	8,875
Paper, newsprint.....	13,882	15,429	13,437	14,255	14,015	12,179	11,313	11,882	14,125	14,819	14,684	14,765
Iron and products (total).....	80,910	80,165	60,231	65,344	71,127	63,959	55,719	54,321	67,620	68,419	59,719	68,614
Pigs, ingots, etc.....	1,630	1,240	2,301	1,631	1,489	1,334	1,239	1,244	1,982	1,738	2,435	1,811
Rolling mill products.....	1,033	889	349	1,244	1,027	1,019	586	545	1,610	1,056	1,181	578
Tubes and pipes.....	108	185	637	336	249	121	231	802	360	225	285	397
Farm implements.....	1,449	867	631	1,228	1,425	611	914	1,535	1,998	1,765	1,924	2,337
Hardware and cutlery.....	267	263	295	330	418	309	252	300	335	407	274	404
Machinery, other than farm.....	2,734	1,869	1,789	2,322	3,270	1,944	2,145	1,940	1,900	1,917	1,881	1,868
Motor vehicles and parts.....	38,806	27,581	27,644	40,035	42,972	21,924	37,354	34,311	41,634	43,638	35,474	49,414
Non-ferrous metals (excluding gold).....	21,821	22,619	26,186	34,427	37,140	27,405	31,283	33,970	40,356	36,426	29,891	26,325
Non-metallic minerals (total).....	4,616	5,353	5,899	6,170	4,943	3,609	4,503	3,658	4,628	4,785	4,736	6,973
Coal.....	681	479	623	392	391	502	448	424	466	452	413	478
Petroleum.....	780	1,203	1,256	2,110	933	280	1,167	92	354	179	267	2,545
Stone.....	957	1,547	1,355	1,212	1,250	1,007	934	1,196	1,306	1,288	1,401	1,440
Chemicals (total).....	7,199	7,518	7,293	6,526	10,155	8,116	9,011	10,678	12,924	12,635	13,324	9,851
Acids.....	131	202	249	196	198	262	149	188	354	245	370	422
Fertilisers.....	1,216	1,965	1,556	2,271	1,726	1,386	2,428	2,822	2,372	2,170	2,921	2,068
Soda compounds.....	112	139	458	553	614	456	528	428	607	537	565	483
Miscellaneous (total).....	36,878	52,992	47,054	46,944	39,219	45,072	37,168	39,642	45,502	50,171	53,629	34,818
Electric energy.....	706	321	981	731	553	603	833	466	434	606	687	653
Films.....	157	168	45	170	69	185	269	251	202	121	144	137

*Includes certain military stores.

23. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Sault Ste. Marie 000 tons	17,449	17,199	15,962	14,863	9,188	747	.....	.....	.....	9,780	15,548	15,468	15,949
Welland.....000 tons	1,640	1,520	1,505	1,252	1,241	124	.....	.....	.....	1,054	1,668	1,706	1,749
St. Lawrence 000 tons	926	994	814	827	660	8	.....	.....	.....	345	966	872	1,036

VI. Transportation

24. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1944					1945				
	May	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	1,071,732	1,751,712	1,384,887	1,032,827	1,332,380	859,159	604,500	805,884	1,167,737	1,011,806
Corn.....	18,496	3,706	30,345	36,517	34,462	21,037	21,251	26,834	18,951	26,511
Oats.....	300,314	294,235	244,190	192,606	160,428	269,111	363,563	300,147	333,463	401,057
Barley.....	302,368	357,436	809,001	181,647	180,748	311,948	306,998	140,669	109,053	126,077
Rye.....	46,703	18,082	14,872	14,171	13,695	10,175	10,486	11,090	21,265	36,475
Flaxseed.....	17,057	22,676	67,120	77,589	30,916	22,643	13,698	17,333	19,855	12,658
Other grain.....	2,167	1,208	1,587	2,374	990	5,702	2,523	4,830	4,779	3,123
Flour.....	141,941	138,446	163,238	167,206	158,847	160,686	145,235	181,403	179,397	173,069
Other mill products.....	198,970	210,805	220,698	227,048	207,961	196,573	193,470	210,690	179,433	202,430
Hay and straw.....	16,107	38,004	57,836	64,889	33,705	27,478	31,674	42,807	16,797	21,749
Cotton.....	2,403	1,392	1,973	1,116	948	1,526	1,306	1,808	787	1,119
Apples (fresh).....	3,838	20,966	53,865	62,518	43,405	22,405	23,152	18,851	10,348	3,382
Other fruit (fresh).....	1,120	40,587	18,174	2,860	2,716	1,285	1,171	1,172	1,464	1,877
Potatoes.....	36,812	25,766	72,403	82,421	59,298	47,686	58,338	77,346	65,678	39,833
Other fresh vegetables.....	4,499	28,890	28,905	28,088	13,026	12,917	16,672	16,376	9,103	4,976
Other animal products.....	30,382	46,561	187,900	149,533	133,901	60,891	37,985	42,953	42,911	30,251
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	6,967	4,980	5,424	5,271	4,461	3,733	3,332	9,484	11,514	5,835
Cattle and calves.....	36,301	64,697	73,954	78,767	61,589	56,584	45,896	49,667	45,634	44,330
Sheep.....	1,201	5,820	11,873	12,328	4,148	3,124	3,775	2,661	2,646	1,042
Hogs.....	37,008	28,065	36,105	50,778	49,173	45,646	30,521	38,338	32,029	29,225
Dressed meats (fresh).....	10,434	10,635	22,056	22,492	21,767	33,982	31,336	33,496	24,322	19,632
(cured, salted, canned).....	36,673	23,235	17,435	31,492	31,710	32,468	20,734	28,406	24,783	22,082
Other packing house products (edible).....	8,033	9,873	9,912	6,675	6,025	4,802	4,323	4,774	4,391	3,712
Eggs.....	7,186	5,742	5,967	3,225	2,902	6,024	6,964	12,688	12,748	9,847
Butter and cheese.....	5,199	12,411	17,300	11,519	9,906	7,689	6,420	6,059	4,116	5,366
Wool.....	3,036	2,126	2,505	3,400	2,684	3,078	2,657	4,507	3,770	3,254
Hides and leather.....	4,146	5,327	8,281	6,296	6,621	7,612	7,830	8,230	5,438	6,691
Other animal products.....	7,326	7,696	11,988	12,816	10,888	10,063	11,427	12,696	10,496	9,316
MINERAL PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	8,513	617	220	883	624	536	142	697	57	278
Bituminous coal.....	705,682	695,006	692,608	705,095	638,892	702,075	652,396	707,722	614,364	603,172
Lignite coal.....	246,060	308,335	381,630	411,914	402,946	433,553	375,205	314,234	231,239	212,252
Coke.....	87,147	105,473	106,557	127,626	108,876	110,978	115,604	116,898	107,829	109,710
Iron ores.....	78,388	60,666	89,712	73,237	474	219	124	126	54,648	114,212
Other ores and concentrates.....	454,353	416,787	427,289	436,902	460,981	447,492	466,835	477,338	514,740	447,886
Base bullion and matte.....	127,612	110,785	100,121	114,481	110,983	109,008	106,188	141,663	118,927	95,574
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	278,880	439,058	441,775	358,721	165,894	134,525	125,204	171,188	225,759	318,440
Slate or block stone.....	1,422	2,717	2,940	2,016	570	1,060	1,028	1,342	1,752	1,916
Crude petroleum.....	47,201	23,121	35,558	31,576	29,567	33,734	24,841	19,289	26,452	25,186
Asphalt.....	9,146	30,887	23,388	11,065	7,120	7,585	8,257	8,938	10,425	15,582
Salt.....	32,635	36,956	32,861	32,264	31,838	32,780	28,419	32,525	30,495	33,915
Other mine products.....	202,035	234,267	253,854	235,396	181,681	166,038	191,280	208,820	223,354	191,728
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood... ..	145,741	160,426	181,326	202,406	172,870	178,317	202,243	226,347	146,439	178,593
Ties.....	9,550	18,053	14,160	15,519	14,104	10,865	9,679	10,911	10,154	9,636
Pulpwood.....	187,152	339,655	322,988	230,020	232,856	408,962	563,509	568,015	408,680	464,635
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and roofover material.....	354,062	519,764	507,072	474,010	399,543	336,094	380,050	491,468	407,921	428,370
Other forest products.....	21,565	45,431	30,449	27,366	41,198	15,537	20,611	20,181	18,256	29,846

VI. Transportation

24. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1944					1945				
	May	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
MANUFACTURERS AND MISCEL- LANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	275,242	300,303	294,649	247,015	215,434	216,656	201,573	261,073	245,105	293,834
Sugar.....	21,386	28,216	36,731	35,779	35,029	19,002	20,104	20,335	21,781	22,297
Iron, pig and bloom.....	53,608	45,691	45,979	64,107	46,307	42,594	62,831	65,279	60,457	45,434
Rails and fastenings.....	10,840	14,330	21,233	10,588	19,510	18,301	11,061	19,858	12,407	28,438
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	149,316	103,617	128,949	119,046	97,377	97,039	104,064	125,720	108,676	116,530
Castings, machinery and boiler parts.....	21,631	13,175	14,212	14,826	13,845	13,201	14,973	15,047	14,444	13,264
Cement.....	86,356	85,531	81,663	44,155	14,953	11,615	13,728	32,178	63,800	27,142
Brick and artificial stone.....	18,946	23,283	23,881	20,711	17,437	15,923	16,501	19,791	24,464	25,112
Lime and plaster.....	39,242	34,973	35,474	33,165	31,428	30,991	28,281	36,561	40,590	37,376
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	4,529	3,739	3,356	2,960	1,866	1,959	1,284	1,747	4,231	4,939
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	9,801	10,422	13,231	19,075	12,399	19,696	13,597	22,473	27,532	19,341
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	207,682	168,638	144,982	191,856	138,635	185,656	169,234	189,434	172,376	151,035
Household goods.....	2,976	2,800	5,248	4,706	2,030	1,866	1,345	5,827	7,018	3,031
Furniture.....	3,496	3,601	4,091	3,721	3,508	4,149	2,950	4,725	4,261	4,267
Beverages.....	35,873	45,395	44,693	49,117	50,276	42,121	41,453	45,332	56,303	47,662
Fertilisers, all kinds.....	146,932	111,012	122,504	115,944	109,246	121,611	149,459	191,326	217,173	177,904
Paper, printed matter, books.....	246,203	248,003	267,212	266,392	259,062	243,779	378,368	304,122	279,306	246,622
Wood-pulp.....	146,084	125,955	135,903	135,307	125,098	120,936	132,100	159,925	152,274	132,820
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	5,300	8,678	10,166	11,363	11,472	10,444	13,539	13,874	10,017	11,447
Canned goods (except meats).....	35,355	58,631	58,494	64,443	53,626	41,394	45,152	48,910	43,088	54,941
Other manufactures and mis- cellaneous.....	769,203	747,992	799,935	775,097	693,525	713,269	694,077	888,091	904,181	788,841
Merchandise.....	238,430	231,713	233,813	235,555	203,420	226,985	211,427	275,564	252,887	241,243
Grand Total 000 tons.....	8,121	9,298	9,561	9,528	7,885	7,747	7,483	8,488	8,231	9,076

25. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Classification	1944						1945					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Canadian National—												
Operating revenues.....\$000	33,213	34,349	34,257	33,972	32,809	34,598	28,546	27,089	32,403	31,715	33,270	35,399
Operating expenses.....\$000	25,662	26,398	29,085	28,899	28,374	28,866	25,354	24,743	25,787	24,524	26,495	26,943
Operating income.....\$000	7,025	7,451	4,663	4,641	3,912	5,662	2,735	1,871	6,040	6,694	6,352	8,039
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	5,973	5,639	6,066	5,922	5,969	5,066	4,943	4,958	5,963	5,521	5,952	6,072
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	2,576	2,756	2,670	2,752	2,647	2,694	2,186	2,093	2,405	2,321	2,752	2,808
Passengers carried.....\$000	2,872	3,164	3,127	2,737	2,574	3,063	2,831	2,609	2,873	2,483	2,392	2,563
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	321	351	336	283	243	361	229	203	252	224	244	311
Total pay-roll.....\$000	15,778	14,924	15,249	15,943	15,536	15,824	16,299	14,083	15,819	15,135	16,026	16,198
Number of employees.....000	94	95	98	95	93	92	94	96	93	90	92	95
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating revenues.....\$000	26,885	27,435	28,567	27,783	27,288	25,572	24,235	23,336	26,426	26,451	26,662	28,154
Operating expenses.....\$000	19,317	20,855	30,540	22,387	20,524	20,807	21,123	20,100	21,772	21,081	21,081	21,464
Operating income.....\$000	4,538	3,659	3,409	3,691	6,030	4,750	1,682	1,751	2,604	3,014	2,537	4,653
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	4,792	4,478	4,784	4,779	5,097	4,263	4,154	4,147	4,590	4,496	4,673	4,894
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	2,309	2,323	2,303	2,293	2,406	2,341	2,088	2,035	2,226	2,280	2,420	2,583
Passengers carried.....000	1,572	1,981	1,875	1,822	1,236	1,790	1,467	1,398	1,628	1,312	1,330	1,486
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	265	312	309	258	210	261	199	183	218	197	217	277
Total pay-roll.....\$000	11,313	10,527	10,835	11,196	11,309	11,283	11,779	10,636	11,617	11,379	11,555	11,787
Number of employees.....000	63	63	64	63	63	62	64	64	63	63	64	66
All Railways—												
Carloadings.....000 cars	315-00	297-00	317-00	317-00	327-00	272-00	379-00	264-00	300-00	292-00	311-00	322-00
Operating revenues.....\$000	67,010	69,029	68,900	68,253	66,294	66,104	58,359	56,112	64,689	64,772	66,312	69,861
Operating expenses.....\$000	49,504	51,805	63,581	50,030	53,404	53,235	50,759	48,959	51,726	49,896	51,964	52,748
Operating income.....\$000	12,577	12,577	2,207	8,984	10,640	11,258	4,687	4,377	9,238	10,772	10,750	13,500
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	14,579	14,067	14,704	14,467	14,941	12,979	12,403	12,364	14,207	13,918	14,508	14,643
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	5,457	5,640	5,947	5,563	5,597	5,192	4,760	4,612	5,175	5,368	5,739	5,919
Passengers carried.....000	4,901	5,648	5,569	4,761	4,145	5,237	4,098	4,362	4,823	4,136	4,042	4,407
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	638	714	702	591	457	662	471	420	497	452	492	622
Total pay-roll.....\$000	29,109	27,378	28,089	29,136	28,777	29,017	29,974	28,180	29,305	28,415	29,558	29,925
Number of employees.....000	167	169	170	169	167	165	168	170	166	164	167	171

Carloadings, June, 322,000, July, 306,000.

VII. Employment

26. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1944							1945						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
All Industries.....	180.5	183.5	184.3	185.5	182.3	183.8	185.7	180.4	178.9	178.2	176.9	175.5	175.3	
MANUFACTURING.....	223.1	225.8	225.0	226.2	223.7	221.3	220.1	212.7	215.0	214.3	212.9	210.6	209.0	
Animal products—edible.....	226.1	225.3	229.1	234.9	229.1	232.6	238.0	228.4	222.9	209.7	204.2	207.9	218.6	
Fur and products.....	125.9	126.8	123.6	123.3	126.9	129.1	134.8	131.9	130.7	130.9	133.7	140.5	141.0	
Leather and products.....	137.1	137.5	136.4	136.1	135.6	135.7	136.8	135.5	139.7	140.3	140.6	140.7	140.1	
Lumber and products.....	120.9	123.0	131.3	132.6	126.1	123.3	129.7	115.2	117.3	118.2	120.2	120.3	124.9	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	99.2	107.4	110.0	112.1	104.4	100.2	96.3	91.1	93.2	94.1	97.1	97.6	104.7	
Furniture.....	125.3	129.8	129.3	129.2	124.9	126.8	129.2	126.8	128.6	129.3	128.5	126.2	126.6	
Other lumber products.....	108.3	203.4	213.2	213.0	209.1	207.2	204.2	195.2	197.9	199.1	199.9	200.4	199.7	
Musical instruments.....	28.8	30.1	28.4	29.3	28.8	27.7	29.2	29.3	29.2	29.7	28.6	27.7	28.2	
Plant products—edible.....	152.8	163.1	170.1	166.7	214.1	189.9	185.4	165.4	165.4	162.2	160.5	156.8	155.6	
Pulp and paper products.....	134.6	137.2	138.9	139.7	137.7	138.1	138.4	135.8	137.1	137.6	137.5	138.1	141.5	
Pulp and paper.....	122.5	125.2	128.0	128.6	125.3	124.0	123.6	119.0	121.7	122.1	121.2	122.8	128.2	
Paper products.....	204.7	208.6	206.7	212.5	209.4	212.3	214.1	208.1	210.1	211.5	213.6	212.4	213.5	
Printing and publishing.....	126.0	128.9	130.3	130.3	130.3	131.7	133.7	132.3	132.7	133.7	133.3	133.3	134.8	
Rubber products.....	164.4	164.2	163.6	170.7	171.2	173.8	179.2	174.1	181.3	180.9	181.3	179.4	181.1	
Textile products.....	157.5	156.5	153.2	155.4	154.9	157.7	159.2	152.8	159.7	161.1	160.9	158.8	157.8	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	156.5	156.6	157.3	153.3	154.4	158.8	159.0	153.8	160.0	160.6	160.0	157.8	156.9	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	148.7	146.6	143.2	143.3	143.6	146.2	147.5	143.9	148.8	148.8	147.2	145.5	145.5	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	159.3	157.6	150.4	152.6	155.7	158.6	159.6	155.5	158.1	160.7	163.0	162.3	160.9	
Other textile products.....	169.1	167.4	165.1	167.1	170.4	175.6	177.0	171.4	180.9	183.0	178.5	174.0	170.5	
Tobacco.....	125.5	123.6	123.4	129.6	124.6	131.2	132.2	142.2	152.3	154.0	145.8	135.8	124.2	
Beverages.....	241.4	246.7	258.8	261.7	263.4	269.4	261.6	260.1	252.3	251.1	253.6	256.7	259.2	
Chemicals and allied products.....	603.8	607.9	608.6	614.4	611.7	616.5	616.0	602.8	609.2	604.2	597.0	579.2	550.7	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	136.6	139.0	136.9	134.4	130.9	131.8	133.0	131.0	133.4	133.0	134.7	135.9	138.2	
Electric light and power.....	140.0	145.7	149.2	150.6	147.3	145.1	144.2	143.0	141.4	141.2	140.5	143.2	147.8	
Electrical apparatus.....	329.5	332.1	332.8	327.8	323.1	325.6	319.9	308.9	306.9	298.1	293.2	288.7	287.5	
Iron and steel products.....	330.7	331.6	326.8	325.8	318.9	313.2	309.4	299.5	300.6	300.2	296.6	291.6	286.3	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	247.9	252.7	250.1	246.4	245.5	246.9	250.1	247.4	250.1	250.2	246.2	244.1	242.4	
Machinery.....	220.6	223.0	222.9	222.0	218.2	218.1	222.3	219.9	223.4	222.8	220.6	217.1	215.7	
Agricultural implements.....	122.1	126.0	128.8	127.8	128.1	130.6	132.4	130.7	132.8	137.6	135.2	143.4	142.3	
Land vehicles.....	302.4	303.0	302.1	301.1	296.4	298.9	285.4	277.0	274.1	269.2	261.6	255.4	250.3	
Automobiles and parts.....	282.7	292.9	294.7	293.1	291.0	291.3	292.7	289.0	289.8	288.2	285.8	278.1	273.0	
Steel shipbuilding and repair.....	1625.3	1643.0	1537.1	1513.1	1471.0	1460.2	1409.4	1323.6	1343.3	1235.0	1251.3	1251.8	1234.5	
Heating appliances.....	164.1	167.2	168.0	173.6	173.2	178.1	181.8	177.1	180.6	193.2	193.8	193.7	192.3	
Iron and steel fabrication.....	329.1	328.4	325.4	325.5	313.4	313.0	308.5	297.4	304.3	285.0	281.9	274.9	264.7	
Foundry and machine shop products.....	260.1	223.9	230.7	234.0	234.0	236.1	235.2	233.2	239.3	240.4	237.2	231.9	229.0	
Other iron and steel products.....	379.5	377.9	374.3	377.1	361.8	347.4	340.5	324.8	331.4	337.3	338.6	328.4	319.9	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	453.9	446.1	435.7	427.2	411.9	403.3	399.9	382.2	394.7	386.8	396.1	392.1	374.0	
Non-metallic mineral products.....	311.4	220.6	221.2	216.3	212.1	207.5	208.0	206.2	214.2	213.4	213.7	214.1	215.7	
Miscellaneous.....	372.4	376.3	373.6	360.8	360.9	356.5	359.8	352.2	353.4	356.2	349.7	345.6	340.7	
LOGGING.....	175.0	175.4	155.6	155.0	151.0	239.8	300.9	313.0	312.3	306.9	267.6	205.8	201.1	
MINING.....	153.9	153.1	155.1	152.4	150.6	149.2	151.5	145.4	151.5	150.7	149.5	145.7	144.6	
Coal.....	94.0	95.9	96.0	95.6	95.5	95.7	97.4	91.2	97.2	96.2	94.8	92.7	92.2	
Metallic ores.....	273.3	269.9	268.6	262.7	257.6	253.2	258.1	256.8	264.0	263.1	261.7	256.1	247.5	
Non-metallic (except minerals).....	163.2	165.4	181.3	175.2	173.6	171.3	170.4	163.8	162.3	160.0	160.5	161.0	163.2	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	167.8	110.0	112.9	113.1	111.6	110.7	110.6	110.7	110.2	111.2	112.1	112.6	115.5	
Telegraphs.....	129.8	131.3	132.0	133.1	129.8	129.1	129.8	128.7	127.4	126.1	127.2	126.4	126.8	
Telephones.....	102.1	104.2	107.4	107.6	106.6	105.6	105.4	105.8	105.5	106.6	107.6	108.5	112.1	
TRANSPORTATION.....	122.4	124.4	125.2	124.1	125.2	123.9	124.2	122.3	118.2	117.9	120.7	124.4	125.9	
Street railways and cartage.....	185.4	186.8	188.7	189.3	188.7	188.6	189.5	192.7	186.7	184.6	186.4	188.3	190.7	
Steam railways.....	106.0	106.7	107.7	107.6	107.0	107.5	108.0	107.7	107.2	106.6	107.2	107.7	107.9	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	111.7	119.2	117.3	111.6	118.0	112.3	111.2	97.3	81.6	81.4	95.6	115.6	118.3	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	101.3	110.8	124.5	130.8	114.2	112.7	109.5	98.2	89.9	89.2	87.0	88.8	103.1	
Building.....	86.2	90.7	94.3	96.6	100.0	102.8	98.8	87.2	83.3	81.5	82.9	85.5	90.7	
Highway.....	132.1	151.3	158.6	199.2	149.0	144.0	141.1	115.8	89.9	84.2	87.8	131.6	131.8	
Railway.....	88.1	93.9	95.9	100.4	87.2	94.6	91.8	93.3	95.6	101.4	90.3	82.6	89.6	
SERVICES.....	202.2	207.7	207.9	207.1	205.4	204.6	204.6	201.1	198.0	199.0	201.1	202.4	202.4	
Hotels and restaurants.....	199.7	206.6	209.9	210.8	207.8	205.7	206.4	204.0	197.7	198.0	200.5	201.6	201.4	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	206.6	209.6	204.5	200.8	201.3	202.0	201.4	195.9	198.4	199.1	200.3	204.0	204.5	
TRADE.....	161.3	161.2	161.7	162.0	165.7	170.3	170.5	180.8	169.4	167.0	172.6	171.0	171.1	
Retail.....	168.6	167.8	167.4	166.7	171.8	177.7	180.6	192.9	177.3	172.8	180.4	177.8	177.4	
Wholesale.....	142.7	145.8	147.3	150.0	150.5	151.6	151.9	150.7	150.1	153.6	153.6	154.8	155.9	

VII. Employment—Concluded

27. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH
1926=100

Classification	1944							1945						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
All Industries.....	150.5	180.1	179.3	178.4	174.4	175.9	181.3	187.3	185.8	185.6	187.4	182.2	175.3	
MANUFACTURING.....	218.7	221.2	219.9	219.8	216.6	219.1	222.6	227.7	223.7	218.9	214.4	208.7	204.9	
Leather and products.....	133.2	138.1	133.5	131.6	131.1	136.8	142.1	153.3	145.5	138.6	136.2	135.0	136.1	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	88.5	88.0	87.9	92.2	92.8	100.0	107.2	116.9	115.1	115.0	117.0	104.1	93.4	
Furniture.....	127.2	132.7	135.7	131.2	119.1	117.6	120.9	134.5	129.2	129.8	130.9	123.9	128.3	
Musical Instruments.....	34.8	33.4	28.3	25.4	23.5	22.0	23.5	20.5	32.6	34.0	34.9	24.2	24.1	
Pulp and paper.....	120.2	121.2	120.5	123.8	121.5	120.2	123.2	124.9	129.6	128.8	126.5	123.9	125.8	
Paper products.....	203.1	208.8	206.1	209.4	204.1	205.7	207.7	218.6	217.0	214.9	215.9	203.2	211.8	
Printing and publishing.....	126.9	129.9	130.4	131.0	130.3	131.0	131.7	131.0	131.4	135.1	134.3	134.5	134.8	
Rubber products.....	165.1	164.4	165.1	171.9	171.5	172.4	174.1	177.1	182.2	178.8	180.4	181.0	181.8	
Textile products.....	155.5	158.2	158.4	155.6	153.1	155.2	160.2	160.8	160.7	158.1	155.9	154.5	155.8	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	156.2	158.2	158.4	154.8	155.7	156.5	157.0	155.6	160.3	158.7	159.6	157.5	156.6	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	149.7	149.5	146.9	145.5	143.3	141.3	142.8	148.2	151.1	148.5	144.7	144.2	146.5	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	127.3	125.6	122.8	121.4	119.8	125.1	135.6	148.7	155.7	155.9	151.7	136.8	128.8	
Electric light and power.....	140.1	143.8	144.7	144.5	142.0	142.8	145.8	145.3	145.9	145.9	144.7	146.0	147.9	
Electric apparatus.....	332.6	329.1	332.8	321.4	310.7	309.7	316.1	315.8	313.8	307.6	300.7	293.1	290.7	
Iron and steel products.....	315.9	326.1	334.5	341.5	336.0	326.3	317.0	315.9	298.8	288.4	279.0	274.6	273.4	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	238.6	252.4	252.4	251.4	253.0	250.4	254.4	272.8	246.9	246.3	229.2	234.0	233.3	
Machinery other than vehicles.....	218.4	218.8	218.5	220.9	216.0	216.2	220.3	224.8	230.1	227.1	222.8	217.7	213.6	
Agricultural implements.....	109.2	110.3	112.3	143.8	183.6	182.4	182.0	147.4	130.3	126.2	118.8	122.2	127.3	
LOGGING.....	229.0	246.7	236.1	236.6	209.0	193.1	207.7	216.0	214.9	249.3	340.0	286.6	261.9	
MINING.....	157.5	156.5	155.7	150.9	145.9	141.4	145.8	146.0	151.2	152.8	154.3	151.9	148.9	
Metallic ores.....	276.3	269.9	263.3	257.3	250.8	244.2	244.7	263.1	269.6	268.5	267.6	286.6	250.3	
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	157.8	156.6	167.7	160.4	158.2	159.8	167.2	174.1	183.1	180.6	177.3	170.7	159.8	
Telephones.....	102.6	103.5	105.0	104.7	104.7	104.8	104.6	106.4	108.1	109.2	109.6	110.4	112.7	
TRANSPORTATION.....	121.2	120.5	120.4	118.2	119.0	119.8	123.1	125.2	124.9	125.7	128.4	129.5	124.7	
Street railway and cartage.....	155.4	154.8	155.9	153.5	152.1	155.9	159.3	166.2	162.1	169.7	191.8	190.8	190.9	
Steam railways.....	107.7	105.6	104.8	103.7	103.8	105.0	107.4	108.7	110.7	111.0	110.9	110.1	109.7	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	102.0	107.8	104.8	99.4	103.1	101.5	100.0	123.8	103.9	103.3	117.6	113.1	108.0	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	101.4	97.2	102.6	107.1	93.8	96.1	112.7	119.6	113.9	111.1	111.5	113.6	103.2	
Building.....	84.7	83.7	82.0	86.0	85.2	87.7	94.9	102.6	102.0	102.0	101.8	92.9	89.1	
Highway.....	137.7	130.3	151.7	163.5	125.8	119.8	143.5	139.5	113.9	105.9	113.3	165.2	137.4	
Railway.....	80.3	81.2	85.3	94.4	85.7	93.2	106.4	113.2	110.2	113.4	106.5	87.6	81.7	
Hotels and Restaurants.....	205.2	195.1	190.1	187.4	208.1	209.5	213.2	209.9	206.4	208.5	213.5	213.8	204.9	
TRADE.....	160.8	159.3	162.8	163.2	165.2	168.1	172.6	173.7	176.1	177.5	174.8	170.8	170.6	
Retail.....	169.6	167.3	172.0	171.5	174.2	177.4	182.4	175.1	180.4	177.2	184.8	179.2	178.7	
Wholesale.....	143.4	144.7	146.0	147.6	146.1	147.3	149.1	152.8	153.5	157.6	156.9	157.0	156.6	
Economic Areas—														
Maritime Provinces.....	179.6	180.6	178.7	178.1	183.1	179.9	191.0	184.8	185.5	187.2	192.0	191.7	182.5	
Quebec.....	194.1	191.8	191.9	192.3	185.6	184.9	188.4	195.0	197.2	197.4	199.8	194.0	184.1	
Ontario.....	180.8	181.6	182.5	183.2	179.6	181.5	186.7	192.1	190.2	187.6	187.9	182.1	177.7	
Prairie Provinces.....	147.3	144.1	143.3	139.4	135.4	139.0	150.0	156.2	155.1	162.0	154.7	148.5	143.8	
British Columbia.....	180.9	180.0	173.1	173.5	174.6	178.4	185.3	188.2	186.6	184.2	182.3	174.8	172.9	
Cities—														
Montreal.....	182.9	181.4	179.7	180.1	178.8	176.7	179.7	190.8	188.7	186.6	185.4	178.5	170.0	
Quebec.....	263.6	267.6	261.0	259.7	259.4	258.0	243.5	247.9	244.7	237.4	237.9	230.4	225.3	
Toronto.....	196.5	198.6	195.7	195.1	190.7	192.2	192.8	199.8	197.3	196.4	193.3	189.2	185.5	
Ottawa.....	162.3	165.0	165.4	166.2	165.2	169.8	175.1	181.4	174.1	170.1	167.2	160.5	156.3	
Hamilton.....	178.8	182.9	179.8	181.6	180.5	179.7	182.6	183.5	184.3	183.4	183.1	182.3	177.1	
Windsor.....	263.1	281.2	301.1	319.7	311.2	308.4	304.1	305.6	279.4	286.4	280.9	243.2	245.9	
Winnipeg.....	114.6	142.3	142.4	138.5	140.5	145.0	148.9	152.9	151.1	145.3	145.3	140.7	139.7	
Vancouver.....	238.7	242.4	225.8	227.2	226.1	228.1	234.9	237.6	235.1	228.7	227.1	221.4	223.0	

28. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1944							1945						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Labour Factors—														
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....p.c.			0.3			0.3			0.6			0.7		
Employment: Applications No.	207653	192847	228032	194572	254837	229290	156930	249212	174369	169305	228035	167010	191749	
Vacancies.....No.	230968	206635	265146	236804	271350	205131	149643	224962	177950	177221	291722	182908	189782	
Placements.....No.	148478	140507	155117	141641	179890	156438	106916	151490	119388	116653	161993	118453	121355	
Strikes and Lockouts—														
Disputes in existence.....No.	23	21	25	9	12	10	11	16	17	21	9	9	12	
Number of employees.....No.	5,975	9,696	12,771	1,034	4,157	4,456	2,133	5,409	4,962	4,670	4,363	3,035	2,773	
Time loss in working days.....	9,491	25,968	121343	800	6,935	4,357	11,454	32,142	6,821	8,563	25,169	6,340	4,688	
Vital Statistics—														
Births.....	11,802	12,051	11,203	10,422	10,997	10,421	10,982	11,200	10,218	11,609	11,617	11,634	11,913	
Deaths.....	4,773	4,484	4,757	4,481	4,562	4,730	4,859	5,355	4,708	5,359	4,816	4,847	4,736	
Marriages.....	6,878	5,777	4,788	5,323	4,799	3,759	4,184	3,166	3,061	2,687	3,836	4,345	7,319	
Immigration—														
Total.....	857	916	1,207	976	2,216	2,624	1,493	1,395	1,053	1,931				
Returned Canadians from U.S.	257	208	201	206	197	1,026	157	150	148	160				

* Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

* Cities of 10,000 or over.

29. EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Aggregate Weekly Earnings in \$000 Paid on or About First of Month											
	1944						1945					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
(a) PROVINCES												
Maritime Provinces	4,071	4,300	4,352	4,236	4,492	4,427	4,404	3,863	4,321	4,395	4,348	4,348
Prince Edward Island	69	74	74	74	72	73	74	64	65	73	66	64
Nova Scotia	2,607	2,727	2,612	2,632	2,785	2,783	2,826	2,211	2,688	2,714	2,635	2,698
New Brunswick	1,365	1,498	1,365	1,529	1,636	1,571	1,560	1,587	1,568	1,608	1,647	1,587
Quebec	17,307	17,282	17,414	17,332	17,554	18,056	17,970	16,478	17,171	17,577	16,866	17,218
Ontario	24,327	24,673	24,774	25,058	25,280	25,317	25,644	23,085	25,064	25,416	24,670	24,736
Prairie Provinces	6,282	6,409	6,540	6,403	6,586	6,585	6,735	6,468	6,384	6,393	6,250	6,209
Manitoba	2,903	2,929	2,955	2,915	2,962	3,008	3,091	2,961	2,939	2,937	2,863	2,846
Saskatchewan	1,192	1,230	1,261	1,241	1,240	1,234	1,264	1,231	1,190	1,182	1,166	1,163
Alberta	2,188	2,250	2,323	2,357	2,384	2,344	2,379	2,278	2,255	2,274	2,221	2,200
British Columbia	5,065	6,120	6,990	6,052	6,037	6,915	6,929	5,317	5,006	5,747	5,640	5,751
Canada	57,959	58,784	58,979	59,671	60,256	60,361	60,771	55,265	58,546	59,528	57,694	58,262
(b) CITIES												
Montreal	9,110	9,002	8,890	9,201	9,322	9,250	9,212	8,112	8,809	8,941	8,712	8,959
Quebec City	1,187	1,148	1,167	1,202	1,197	1,190	1,035	932	953	970	922	998
Toronto	8,290	8,371	8,224	8,276	8,273	8,290	8,352	7,427	8,005	8,148	7,945	8,174
Ottawa	607	619	630	622	625	641	647	528	632	627	610	615
Hamilton	1,910	1,966	1,965	1,938	1,950	1,994	2,055	1,774	2,013	2,000	1,998	2,034
Windsor	1,697	1,714	1,724	1,709	1,705	1,792	1,731	1,418	1,708	1,685	1,602	1,613
Winnipeg	1,761	1,739	1,744	1,720	1,747	1,789	1,802	1,760	1,792	1,781	1,731	1,735
Vancouver	2,933	3,000	2,898	2,876	2,817	2,730	2,702	2,505	2,737	2,789	2,719	2,797

Average Per Capita Weekly Earnings Paid on or About First of Month

	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
(a) PROVINCES													
Maritime Provinces	30-11	30-12	30-08	30-11	31-10	31-01	30-69	27-73	31-40	31-05	31-48	31-04	30-19
P.E.I.	28-19	26-40	26-09	26-78	27-08	26-82	27-02	25-29	25-58	25-19	26-41	27-26	25-61
Nova Scotia	31-09	32-01	31-39	31-82	32-82	32-70	32-27	28-25	32-60	33-03	32-81	32-84	31-64
New Brunswick	27-43	27-37	27-31	27-72	29-14	28-60	28-40	27-10	28-59	29-40	29-77	28-54	28-30
Quebec	30-11	29-91	29-77	30-08	31-05	30-92	30-63	29-04	30-57	31-35	30-62	31-24	31-13
Ontario	32-79	32-68	32-70	32-65	32-92	33-06	33-09	30-39	32-97	33-43	32-49	32-22	32-63
Prairie Provinces	31-65	31-55	31-49	31-48	32-37	32-20	32-23	31-48	31-88	32-84	32-04	32-25	32-07
Manitoba	31-20	30-94	30-89	30-94	31-70	31-61	31-80	31-02	31-31	32-37	31-65	31-94	31-94
Saskatchewan	30-62	30-45	30-17	30-06	31-15	30-59	30-59	30-65	30-89	31-54	30-68	30-62	30-65
Alberta	32-87	33-08	33-08	32-99	33-68	34-03	33-65	32-60	33-22	34-20	33-35	33-63	33-10
British Columbia	34-53	34-97	34-87	34-46	34-80	34-66	34-72	32-66	34-81	35-66	34-81	35-60	34-59
(b) CITIES													
Montreal	31-30	31-06	30-55	32-00	32-49	32-50	32-59	32-41	32-12	32-66	31-73	32-70	32-23
Quebec City	30-60	29-23	29-91	30-60	30-87	31-25	28-83	27-17	28-29	28-59	27-32	29-63	30-80
Toronto	32-50	32-42	32-25	32-32	32-65	32-51	32-67	29-72	32-26	33-10	31-90	33-01	32-80
Ottawa	27-92	27-94	28-04	27-80	27-83	28-33	28-26	27-11	28-43	28-70	28-09	28-88	29-00
Hamilton	32-68	32-60	32-99	32-77	32-95	33-31	33-42	32-06	33-56	33-77	33-15	33-98	32-37
Windsor	43-14	43-65	43-63	43-44	43-98	43-37	43-49	36-29	44-22	43-74	41-93	42-80	39-79
Winnipeg	28-97	28-70	28-45	28-53	28-69	28-72	29-20	27-86	28-80	30-09	29-29	29-70	29-20
Vancouver	33-62	33-89	34-06	33-81	33-83	33-23	33-35	31-20	34-01	34-65	33-64	34-74	33-34

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS JUNE 1, 1941=100

All Industries—													
Employment.....	118-1	120-0	120-7	121-5	120-7	120-0	121-2	117-9	117-0	116-7	115-9	114-8	114-7
Aggregate payrolls.....	145-0	148-1	145-4	149-6	149-9	149-0	151-0	137-6	145-6	148-8	144-1	144-8	142-7
Per capita earnings.....\$	31-81	31-73	31-63	31-66	32-36	32-29	32-19	30-10	32-15	32-62	32-00	32-55	32-16
Manufacturing—													
Employment.....	132-8	134-4	133-9	134-6	133-2	131-7	131-0	126-6	128-0	127-6	126-7	125-4	124-4
Aggregate payrolls.....	166-7	167-7	166-8	168-6	169-2	168-1	168-0	147-1	162-6	164-7	158-7	161-9	157-4
Per capita earnings.....\$	32-66	32-44	32-38	32-55	33-02	33-20	33-35	30-22	33-05	33-57	32-55	33-58	32-89

30. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES 1926=100

Without seasonal adjustment

Cities—													
Montreal	188-9	188-1	186-3	185-2	185-6	184-1	182-8	177-1	177-2	176-7	177-1	176-7	175-6
Quebec	268-1	270-5	269-6	271-4	268-7	263-7	247-8	237-5	231-0	229-6	230-8	230-4	229-1
Toronto	197-5	199-8	197-3	198-0	195-8	196-8	198-0	192-9	191-4	190-5	189-4	188-4	186-4
Ottawa	165-2	168-1	170-5	170-9	170-1	170-8	172-8	174-7	167-7	164-8	163-7	160-7	159-1
Hamilton	178-4	183-8	181-6	180-3	180-3	182-4	185-5	179-8	182-4	182-8	183-3	181-9	176-7
Windsor	288-9	288-5	289-7	288-4	284-1	286-5	289-5	284-2	280-8	280-3	277-2	273-6	270-0
Winnipeg	144-3	144-8	145-6	145-0	144-6	144-6	151-3	146-8	147-8	146-6	139-9	138-8	139-4
Vancouver	243-5	247-0	237-6	237-4	232-0	229-0	232-8	222-9	222-9	223-0	223-9	223-2	228-1

31. EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported at First of Month												
	1944						1945						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
(a) PROVINCES													
Maritime Provinces	135,214	142,770	141,349	140,677	144,417	142,766	146,469	139,330	137,613	137,675	138,124	140,105	138,859
P.E.I.	2,627	2,819	2,844	2,771	2,757	2,727	2,751	2,539	2,550	2,911	2,494	2,348	2,511
Nova Scotia	81,750	85,215	83,216	82,740	85,442	85,106	87,590	78,211	80,240	79,972	80,306	82,142	80,488
New Brunswick	60,831	54,742	55,289	55,166	56,118	54,933	56,128	58,570	54,823	54,662	55,324	55,615	55,840
Quebec	574,788	577,523	585,003	592,748	574,882	583,935	586,502	587,235	561,609	560,339	551,536	551,201	549,839
Ontario	741,815	754,939	757,596	767,452	765,535	755,820	776,064	759,642	750,196	760,253	756,251	744,636	740,588
Prairie Provinces	198,614	203,073	207,691	206,275	203,483	204,478	208,960	205,433	200,271	194,693	195,069	192,502	196,150
Manitoba	93,032	94,662	95,656	94,213	93,452	95,476	96,919	95,454	93,963	90,731	90,474	89,105	90,867
Saskatchewan	38,931	40,400	41,797	41,779	39,806	40,320	41,326	40,181	38,533	37,454	38,006	37,971	39,257
Alberta	66,551	68,011	70,238	70,781	70,223	68,682	70,705	69,783	67,875	66,508	66,589	65,426	66,026
British Columbia	171,189	175,007	173,286	175,640	173,484	170,674	170,767	162,802	161,063	161,131	162,038	161,526	164,356
(b) CITIES													
Montreal	261,045	289,973	287,225	287,534	286,873	284,657	282,689	274,007	274,222	273,478	274,563	273,991	272,459
Quebec City	38,771	39,150	39,020	39,390	38,767	38,048	38,780	34,321	33,694	33,557	33,757	33,703	33,549
Toronto	235,107	238,070	235,054	234,047	233,329	234,669	236,443	240,832	246,135	247,150	249,068	248,314	246,240
Ottawa	21,740	22,171	22,485	22,538	22,440	22,624	22,897	23,164	23,220	21,949	21,720	21,316	21,117
Hamilton	68,439	69,278	69,557	69,143	59,181	59,867	60,900	59,033	59,072	60,110	60,277	59,856	58,124
Windsor	39,338	39,356	39,523	39,344	38,761	39,128	39,810	39,083	38,616	38,538	38,200	37,699	37,212
Winnipeg	60,810	60,608	61,289	60,364	60,912	62,590	63,758	63,160	62,222	59,357	59,106	58,423	59,058
Vancouver	67,261	68,322	65,064	65,007	63,259	62,246	63,715	60,302	60,469	60,504	60,844	60,515	62,308
(c) INDUSTRIES													
Manufacturing	1167907	122264	1176599	1182226	1179486	1159925	1153989	1116037	1127853	1124103	1116033	1104592	1097081
Durable Goods	646,902	651,586	644,904	641,240	625,226	614,337	607,555	586,513	599,377	588,561	585,264	577,568	570,630
Non-Durable	503,183	512,231	514,425	524,806	528,501	526,517	527,929	510,216	519,702	517,564	513,754	508,770	507,586
Light and Power	17,822	18,547	18,999	19,171	18,759	18,471	18,355	18,208	18,004	17,978	17,915	18,254	18,845
Lumber	52,600	52,437	46,529	46,562	44,135	41,801	40,065	35,718	36,797	33,062	30,380	32,029	30,700
Mining	71,794	71,892	72,808	71,564	70,804	70,146	71,255	68,969	71,261	70,879	70,339	68,626	68,090
Communications	28,800	29,486	30,282	30,366	29,903	29,666	29,640	29,682	29,545	29,808	30,048	30,192	30,960
Transportation	154,737	157,294	158,816	159,613	161,041	159,734	159,796	157,616	153,327	152,018	155,910	160,601	162,617
Construction and Maintenance	128,756	139,820	157,089	166,754	145,735	143,829	139,729	125,354	114,784	113,874	111,262	126,544	132,102
Services	45,934	47,346	47,547	47,665	47,517	47,422	47,510	46,702	47,597	48,332	49,603	50,100	50,399
Trade	171,962	172,979	173,678	175,300	179,978	185,151	195,588	197,562	184,248	181,415	188,540	187,286	188,114
Eight Leading Industries													
Manufacturing	1821490	1858618	1864928	1882790	1861899	1867673	1887782	1834450	1826842	1813991	1803301	1789970	1790072
Finance	64,748	64,962	65,170	65,165	66,512	66,545	66,485	66,430	66,576	66,655	66,675	66,651	66,799
Nine Leading Industries													
Manufacturing	1886233	1918568	1930905	1947652	1925111	1934218	1954237	1900598	1887418	1880646	1869696	1856621	1848971

31A. Number of persons signing the Live Unemployment Register during the Six working days of specified months

Province	A—Total												
	1944						1945						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
P.E.I.	30	19	25	30	42	135	157	130	145	120	65	78	101
Nova Scotia	141	188	275	378	224	409	938	832	908	691	1,118	1,274	1,679
New Brunswick	60	257	92	104	162	351	410	539	485	375	383	525	242
Quebec	1,326	1,338	1,678	2,684	5,887	9,847	13,313	14,848	13,524	8,838	6,987	9,051	9,151
Ontario	551	584	523	619	1,203	1,808	2,869	2,966	2,726	1,882	2,133	3,147	4,062
Manitoba	338	471	564	734	1,026	1,357	2,461	2,971	2,630	2,219	2,192	1,786	1,575
Saskatchewan	197	172	148	198	359	699	904	1,053	914	697	424	482	584
Alberta	1,884	1,776	1,665	1,692	1,888	1,940	2,610	2,832	2,826	2,314	1,899	846	890
British Columbia	461	604	776	1,570	2,510	2,972	3,643	3,511	2,952	2,161	1,444	1,053	940
Total	4,488	5,408	5,746	8,009	13,431	19,313	27,305	29,092	27,110	19,197	16,645	17,242	19,224
B—Male													
P.E.I.	14	10	14	13	20	115	132	108	108	70	33	45	70
Nova Scotia	69	96	167	228	153	246	656	508	577	394	665	814	1,175
New Brunswick	34	234	47	58	102	182	250	320	333	254	287	257	169
Quebec	1,046	1,051	1,249	2,012	4,806	7,955	10,782	11,872	10,614	6,243	4,149	4,360	5,321
Ontario	262	227	211	265	603	1,181	2,078	2,274	1,999	1,105	1,072	1,200	1,521
Manitoba	188	207	236	326	608	847	1,548	1,821	1,624	1,328	1,062	917	887
Saskatchewan	80	76	90	114	249	439	600	738	655	423	295	304	341
Alberta	1,292	1,611	1,453	1,405	1,544	1,617	2,000	2,231	2,330	1,975	1,615	632	662
British Columbia	323	466	471	786	1,241	1,762	2,000	1,834	1,487	1,104	836	701	691
Total	3,308	3,918	3,938	5,207	9,324	14,344	20,046	21,706	19,727	12,886	10,044	9,230	10,737
C—Female													
P.E.I.	16	8	11	17	22	20	25	22	37	50	32	33	31
Nova Scotia	72	92	108	150	171	163	282	324	331	307	453	460	504
New Brunswick	26	23	45	46	60	69	160	219	152	121	96	268	73
Quebec	280	287	429	672	1,081	1,892	2,531	2,976	2,910	2,595	2,838	3,691	3,930
Ontario	289	357	312	354	600	622	791	692	727	777	1,061	1,947	2,541
Manitoba	150	264	328	408	420	510	913	1,150	1,006	891	1,100	869	688
Saskatchewan	117	95	68	84	140	160	304	325	259	174	129	178	243
Alberta	92	165	212	287	344	323	610	601	496	339	284	214	228
British Columbia	138	198	305	784	1,269	1,210	1,643	1,677	1,466	1,057	608	382	249
Total	1,180	1,490	1,808	2,802	4,107	4,969	7,259	7,988	7,283	6,311	6,601	8,012	8,487

32. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS AND CENTS

	1944								1945						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
MANUFACTURING	32.64	32.44	32.38	32.55	33.03	33.18	33.35		30.22	33.05	33.57	32.55	33.58	32.89	
Animal products—edible.....	29.81	29.66	29.45	29.04	30.02	30.21	30.82		28.19	30.33	31.18	31.17	31.23	30.40	
Fur and products.....	30.01	30.60	28.98	29.50	29.09	30.54	31.33		29.96	30.27	29.82	29.74	29.72	29.51	
Leather and products.....	32.14	32.55	23.54	23.65	23.86	24.06	24.34		22.01	24.03	24.42	23.75	24.60	24.28	
Boots and shoes.....	22.23	22.64	22.48	22.63	22.95	23.08	23.37		20.96	23.30	23.78	23.06	23.78	23.80	
Lumber and its products.....	27.17	27.65	27.59	27.70	28.15	28.48	28.32		25.49	28.27	28.52	27.11	28.23	27.69	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	28.03	28.47	28.39	28.25	28.87	29.36	28.97		26.49	29.10	29.60	27.93	28.75	28.15	
Furniture.....	26.06	26.82	26.17	26.30	26.57	26.98	27.35		24.64	26.98	27.06	25.88	27.31	26.71	
Plant products—edible.....	26.14	25.93	25.89	24.54	24.20	25.27	25.81		25.25	26.02	26.51	26.38	26.75	26.84	
Pulp and paper products.....	33.16	33.19	33.38	33.32	33.66	33.76	33.70		31.11	33.27	33.77	33.61	34.11	33.71	
Pulp and paper.....	36.83	36.59	37.27	37.09	37.12	37.16	37.06		33.86	36.28	37.03	36.86	37.17	36.89	
Paper products.....	32.90	29.03	28.06	28.04	26.71	27.02	27.01		24.13	26.57	27.21	26.48	27.16	27.09	
Printing and publishing.....	32.57	32.87	32.41	32.49	33.08	33.26	33.29		31.52	33.23	33.87	33.58	34.16	33.30	
Rubber products.....	32.39	31.80	32.10	32.20	32.68	33.73	32.49		30.25	33.34	33.51	32.94	30.64	32.57	
Textile products.....	32.79	32.69	32.98	32.28	32.44	32.82	32.96		31.50	33.39	34.15	32.12	32.33	23.94	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	29.24	29.75	29.80	29.61	21.11	21.01	21.65		19.84	21.86	21.47	20.89	21.62	21.34	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	22.73	22.73	22.77	23.06	23.58	23.65	23.59		21.36	23.74	24.31	23.21	24.53	24.11	
Tobacco.....	23.32	23.78	23.11	24.24	24.90	24.65	25.04		20.15	24.49	24.80	21.07	25.06	25.09	
Beverages.....	34.81	34.39	34.84	34.99	34.83	33.55	34.67		33.48	34.49	34.84	34.22	35.01	35.43	
Chemicals.....	31.88	31.41	31.90	31.69	32.04	32.51	32.85		31.30	32.81	33.38	32.17	33.68	34.37	
Electrical apparatus.....	32.15	32.32	31.53	32.64	32.94	33.45	34.04		30.61	33.70	34.37	32.97	34.81	33.67	
Iron and steel products.....	37.70	37.36	37.22	37.81	38.84	38.70	38.85		34.21	38.44	39.05	37.81	39.03	37.71	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	36.94	36.80	36.81	36.93	37.38	37.41	37.43		33.48	37.04	37.24	35.74	37.61	37.12	
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	34.83	35.27	35.60	35.67	36.31	36.98	36.78		32.06	36.37	36.70	35.14	36.39	35.71	
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	38.76	38.27	37.49	38.40	39.76	39.29	39.69		35.47	39.94	40.63	39.66	40.15	38.61	
Automobiles and parts.....	43.05	43.42	43.10	43.13	43.87	43.77	44.13		36.06	44.47	44.08	42.06	43.35	40.10	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	39.32	36.57	40.11	41.08	42.05	42.23	41.49		35.85	39.80	39.97	39.65	41.42	40.38	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	34.83	34.73	34.57	34.71	35.14	35.18	35.25		32.26	34.77	35.83	34.73	35.75	34.89	
Non-metallic mineral products.....	38.06	37.47	37.82	38.04	38.44	39.16	39.20		37.68	39.02	39.28	39.03	39.21	39.07	
Electric light and power.....	37.34	37.15	37.04	36.88	37.09	37.85	37.05		36.80	37.48	37.78	37.00	37.93	36.93	
Durable goods.....	35.76	35.50	35.33	35.82	36.69	36.67	36.82		32.77	36.43	37.04	35.78	36.97	35.76	
Non-durable goods.....	28.48	28.30	28.53	28.40	28.56	28.66	29.23		27.05	29.06	29.47	28.73	29.57	30.80	
Logging.....	26.31	26.78	26.78	27.29	26.84	25.76	25.01		27.02	25.15	27.61	28.18	26.83	26.73	
Mining.....	37.48	37.67	38.04	38.27	39.12	39.49	39.76		34.86	39.32	40.01	38.44	39.26	38.00	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	31.27	30.41	30.73	30.76	31.10	31.15	31.04		31.20	31.43	31.26	31.51	31.31	31.58	
Telegraphs.....	29.02	28.78	29.19	29.22	31.07	31.10	30.37		30.46	30.94	30.83	30.76	31.21	31.85	
Telephones.....	32.05	30.98	31.25	31.29	31.11	31.15	31.26		31.44	31.60	31.40	31.76	31.34	31.49	
TRANSPORTATION.....	26.92	26.54	26.69	26.71	33.72	33.31	33.64		38.77	39.99	40.20	39.17	38.39	38.32	
Street railways and cartage.....	33.30	33.50	33.49	33.49	33.87	33.57	33.70		32.94	33.73	34.76	33.89	34.60	34.36	
Steam railways.....	40.34	39.91	40.03	40.07	43.03	42.53	42.87		44.04	42.98	44.66	43.34	42.50	42.32	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	31.92	30.85	31.37	30.87	32.89	32.39	32.88		30.28	32.23	32.61	33.79	31.42	32.17	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	29.08	29.77	28.86	28.42	30.82	30.60	29.79		28.84	29.98	30.69	30.06	29.01	29.80	
Building.....	33.76	33.66	33.78	33.90	34.21	34.19	36.94		30.60	33.88	34.95	33.66	34.50	34.12	
Highway.....	26.42	28.21	27.17	25.53	29.48	29.19	28.72		27.06	28.52	29.34	28.10	25.46	26.87	
Railway.....	28.09	28.27	27.00	26.21	29.19	28.63	29.47		29.16	27.83	28.29	28.48	28.43	29.33	
SERVICES.....	19.40	19.28	19.08	19.28	19.45	19.69	19.82		19.37	19.70	20.16	19.74	20.00	19.61	
Hotels and restaurants.....	18.66	18.74	18.30	18.32	18.65	18.91	19.08		19.20	19.07	19.62	18.81	19.12	18.70	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	20.66	20.22	20.50	20.61	20.88	21.07	21.15		19.69	20.85	21.20	21.51	21.69	21.34	
TRADE.....	26.39	26.58	26.54	26.44	26.80	26.01	25.83		25.44	25.50	26.83	26.48	26.65	26.79	
Retail.....	24.16	24.38	24.38	24.29	24.08	22.73	23.20		25.13	24.28	24.56	24.26	24.56	24.55	
Wholesale.....	32.91	32.98	32.79	32.45	32.71	32.73	32.85		32.81	32.91	33.08	32.80	33.24	32.92	
Eight Leading Industries.....	31.81	31.71	31.62	31.69	32.36	32.29	33.19		30.10	32.15	32.82	32.00	32.55	32.10	
FINANCE.....	32.58	32.73	32.85	32.59	32.41	32.44	32.42		32.00	32.83	32.86	33.58	33.64	33.65	
Banks and trust companies.....	28.40	28.36	28.43	28.33	29.04	29.07	29.59		29.15	29.59	29.62	29.62	29.61	29.63	
Brokerage and stock market.....	37.39	38.25	38.26	35.49	35.67	35.62	35.60		35.25	39.38	38.66	38.27	36.90	37.47	
Insurance.....	38.73	38.82	38.62	38.49	37.14	37.19	37.14		37.25	37.15	37.22	39.07	39.38	39.29	
Total.....	31.64	31.75	31.65	31.72	32.37	32.39	32.39		30.18	32.18	32.82	32.66	32.59	32.16	

33. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

	1944							1945						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
MANUFACTURING.....	38,125	38,355	38,162	38,581	38,729	33,486	38,487	33,605	37,258	37,734	36,355	37,092	36,078	
Animal products, edible.....	1,351	1,402	1,413	1,373	1,389	1,426	1,489	1,308	1,372	1,327	1,297	1,323	1,355	
Fur and products.....	89	88	84	87	87	93	90	93	94	93	95	100	99	
Leather and products.....	688	671	665	667	671	677	690	619	698	712	694	716	707	
Boots and shoes.....	366	393	390	389	393	392	400	362	411	421	410	424	421	
Lumber and its products.....	1,775	1,913	1,959	1,987	1,926	1,905	1,855	1,592	1,799	1,829	1,769	1,840	1,877	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	984	1,084	1,106	1,124	1,071	1,046	992	858	965	990	966	997	1,048	
Furniture.....	301	321	312	313	309	318	329	291	323	326	309	321	317	
Plant products—edible.....	1,301	1,377	1,422	1,580	1,696	1,584	1,563	1,368	1,411	1,410	1,389	1,375	1,373	
Pulp and paper products.....	2,793	2,949	2,901	2,913	2,901	2,918	2,918	2,644	2,854	2,913	2,887	2,944	2,980	
Pulp and paper.....	1,368	1,389	1,446	1,452	1,416	1,402	1,382	1,236	1,344	1,376	1,360	1,389	1,439	
Paper products.....	422	431	428	433	437	440	453	393	437	451	444	452	453	
Printing and publishing.....	1,003	1,029	1,026	1,029	1,049	1,066	1,083	1,015	1,073	1,086	1,084	1,104	1,038	
Rubber products.....	671	689	663	694	706	718	735	665	703	772	752	693	744	
Textile products.....	3,120	3,087	3,062	3,106	3,187	3,265	3,317	2,858	3,319	3,385	3,239	3,366	3,293	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	471	466	440	447	459	465	484	433	482	482	455	477	471	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	1,122	1,112	1,062	1,090	1,091	1,163	1,167	997	1,164	1,214	1,174	1,236	1,208	
Tobacco.....	241	232	235	242	256	267	273	236	308	315	266	281	257	
Beverages.....	456	469	491	501	498	496	498	477	476	480	476	495	508	
Chemicals.....	2,365	2,385	2,477	2,484	2,500	2,557	2,582	2,407	2,550	2,573	2,450	2,488	2,415	
Electrical apparatus.....	1,554	1,578	1,555	1,571	1,563	1,590	1,599	1,389	1,519	1,505	1,418	1,475	1,424	
Iron and steel products.....	17,024	16,912	16,909	16,821	16,910	16,585	16,419	13,992	15,779	16,010	15,314	15,550	14,751	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	1,255	1,275	1,262	1,247	1,258	1,266	1,283	1,136	1,270	1,277	1,206	1,260	1,259	
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	823	842	854	854	855	870	883	762	870	875	830	846	821	
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	7,306	7,279	7,192	7,354	7,495	7,219	7,202	6,268	6,956	6,950	6,503	6,517	6,142	
Automobiles and parts.....	1,783	1,807	1,900	1,891	1,910	1,908	1,932	1,560	1,928	1,899	1,708	1,806	1,670	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	2,794	2,643	2,695	2,716	2,704	2,696	2,656	2,073	2,338	2,376	2,516	2,631	2,529	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	2,278	2,232	2,132	2,068	2,049	2,008	1,996	1,799	1,891	1,959	1,940	1,982	1,845	
Non-metallic mineral products.....	619	635	643	632	619	617	619	596	631	639	636	640	643	
Electric light and power.....	664	689	704	707	696	690	680	570	675	679	663	692	696	
Durable goods.....	23,130	23,133	22,755	22,969	22,939	22,550	22,375	19,224	21,490	21,803	20,934	21,355	20,408	
Non-durable goods.....	14,332	14,633	14,703	14,908	15,095	15,246	15,431	13,802	15,104	15,252	14,758	15,045	14,974	
Logging.....	1,384	1,403	1,246	1,265	1,437	1,680	2,264	2,632	2,367	2,570	2,265	1,664	1,622	
MINING.....	2,688	2,708	2,770	2,738	2,769	2,770	2,836	2,401	2,802	2,836	2,704	2,694	2,588	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	901	897	930	932	930	924	920	928	929	932	947	945	978	
Telegraphs.....	214	217	223	223	231	231	226	225	226	223	225	226	232	
Telephones.....	686	680	707	709	699	693	694	701	702	706	720	717	744	
TRANSPORTATION.....	5,713	5,749	5,808	5,860	6,226	6,119	6,174	6,110	5,939	6,111	6,107	6,165	6,232	
Street railways and cartage.....	1,516	1,541	1,558	1,568	1,584	1,578	1,582	1,584	1,574	1,610	1,595	1,648	1,658	
Steam railways.....	3,406	3,391	3,434	3,627	3,792	3,734	3,780	3,672	3,763	3,914	3,794	3,711	3,729	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	791	815	816	764	860	808	812	654	602	587	717	806	845	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	3,715	4,163	4,533	4,740	4,491	4,401	4,159	3,613	3,441	3,495	3,345	3,671	3,937	
Building.....	1,271	1,334	1,392	1,477	1,800	1,546	1,474	1,173	1,242	1,253	1,228	1,301	1,368	
Highway.....	1,380	1,687	1,993	2,014	1,740	1,660	1,492	1,240	1,015	977	953	1,335	1,411	
Railway.....	1,064	1,141	1,148	1,249	1,351	1,195	1,192	1,199	1,185	1,265	1,134	1,035	1,158	
SERVICES.....	890	913	907	919	924	934	942	905	938	983	979	1,002	988	
Hotels and restaurants.....	540	563	559	571	569	573	582	579	588	628	612	629	619	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	351	350	348	348	355	361	360	326	349	356	367	374	369	
TRADE.....	4,533	4,598	4,614	4,635	4,734	4,817	5,001	5,026	4,882	4,807	4,903	5,028	5,039	
Retail.....	3,110	3,138	3,137	3,134	3,208	3,276	3,443	3,479	3,324	3,270	3,355	3,387	3,384	
Wholesale.....	1,423	1,460	1,477	1,501	1,526	1,538	1,558	1,547	1,559	1,537	1,608	1,642	1,654	
Eight Leading Industries.....	57,950	58,784	58,970	59,671	60,250	60,300	60,771	58,208	58,546	59,528	57,694	58,262	57,462	
FINANCE.....	2,116	2,127	2,128	2,119	2,186	2,159	2,153	2,159	2,186	2,190	2,239	2,242	2,248	
Banks and trust companies.....	1,070	1,069	1,074	1,069	1,118	1,131	1,119	1,121	1,141	1,143	1,145	1,143	1,144	
Brokerage and stock market.....	63	66	66	64	65	66	66	65	74	74	76	78	83	
Insurance.....	983	991	988	985	972	972	971	972	970	974	1,020	1,022	1,021	
Total.....	68,666	69,916	69,997	69,796	69,486	69,466	69,926	67,367	68,731	69,719	68,933	69,594	69,710	

VIII. Prices

34. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39=100

Classification	1944						1945						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Cost of Living—													
Total.....	119.0	118.9	118.8	118.6	118.9	118.5	118.6	118.6	118.7	118.7	119.0	119.6	120.3
Food.....	132.0	131.5	131.2	130.8	131.6	130.3	130.2	130.6	131.0	131.0	131.7	133.4	135.6
Fuel.....	108.9	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.1	108.1	109.1	107.4	107.3	106.7	106.6	106.6	106.5
Rent.....	111.9	111.9	111.9	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.1	112.1	112.1
Clothing.....	121.5	121.5	121.5	121.6	121.6	121.6	121.8	121.7	121.7	121.8	122.0	122.1	122.2
Sundries.....	109.0	109.0	109.0	108.9	108.9	108.9	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.4	109.4	109.4

35. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100

Group	1944						1945						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Totals.....	102.5	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.8	102.9	103.0	103.4	103.0	103.2	104.0
Component Material—													
Vegetable products.....	95.1	94.6	94.4	94.7	94.6	95.0	95.7	95.8	96.0	96.0	97.0	98.0	100.1
Animal products.....	105.9	106.0	106.0	106.3	106.7	106.0	106.7	106.9	107.0	106.9	107.2	107.5	108.3
Textiles.....	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.9
Wood and paper.....	118.0	118.0	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.3	118.3	118.3	120.5	117.6	117.6	117.6
Iron and its products.....	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.1	117.2	117.2	118.3	118.3	118.3	115.3
Non-ferrous metals.....	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7
Non-metallic minerals.....	102.3	102.3	102.3	101.8	101.8	102.7	102.7	102.7	103.1	103.1	102.6	102.0	101.7
Chemicals.....	100.0	100.3	100.1	100.1	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	98.6	98.6	98.9
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	97.4	97.2	97.2	97.1	97.1	97.0	97.4	97.4	97.5	97.6	98.0	98.4	99.1
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	101.2	100.8	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.7	101.5	101.7	101.9	102.0	103.0	104.0	106.2
Producers' goods.....	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	100.1	100.4	100.4	100.7	101.0	100.5	100.5	100.5
Producers' equipment.....	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.4	118.3	120.0	120.0	120.0	121.1	121.1	121.1	119.6	119.5
Producers' materials.....	97.8	97.6	97.5	97.6	97.6	97.9	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.8	98.2	98.4	98.4
Building and construction materials.....	127.2	127.2	127.4	127.4	127.4	127.9	127.9	127.9	128.6	127.3	122.3	122.3	122.3
Manufacturers' materials.....	92.8	92.6	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.9	93.2	93.2	93.4	93.9	94.1	94.4	94.4
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured.....	103.9	103.6	103.4	103.3	103.3	103.6	104.3	104.8	104.7	104.7	105.0	105.8	107.3
Fully and chiefly manufactured.....	99.4	98.5	98.6	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.8	98.7	94.2	93.8	93.7	93.8
FIELD ORIGIN—													
Raw.....	92.3	91.6	91.3	91.6	91.4	92.0	92.9	93.1	93.3	93.3	94.9	96.6	99.1
Manufactured.....	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	88.9	88.9	88.9
Totals.....	90.5	90.2	90.1	90.2	90.1	90.4	90.8	90.9	91.0	91.0	91.7	92.4	93.6
ANIMAL ORIGIN—													
Raw.....	109.8	109.7	109.4	108.5	108.9	108.6	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.8	110.4	111.1	112.1
Manufactured.....	92.8	93.0	93.4	93.8	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.0	93.8	94.0
Totals.....	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.2	100.6	100.4	100.9	100.9	100.9	101.0	101.1	101.3	101.8
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—													
Field.....	91.8	91.2	91.0	91.6	91.5	92.2	92.5	93.8	94.0	94.0	94.8	95.8	99.2
Animal.....	119.0	117.9	117.8	122.0	122.5	122.0	122.7	122.7	123.6	124.2	121.1	122.4	122.5
Totals.....	102.0	101.2	101.0	103.0	103.1	103.3	104.4	104.6	105.1	105.3	104.6	106.7	107.8
MARINE ORIGIN—													
Raw.....	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	123.0	123.0	123.0	123.7	125.8	124.6
Manufactured.....	134.4	134.4	134.4	135.3	135.3	135.3	135.3	135.3	135.3	135.3	133.9	133.9	133.9
Totals.....	129.8	129.8	129.8	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	132.0	132.0	132.0	131.1	131.6	131.4
FOREST ORIGIN—													
Raw.....	150.7	150.7	150.9	150.9	150.9	151.3	151.3	151.3	151.3	151.6	145.5	145.5	145.5
Manufactured.....	88.0	88.0	88.0	88.0	88.0	88.0	88.0	88.0	88.0	91.8	91.8	91.8	92.0
Totals.....	117.2	117.2	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.5	117.5	117.5	119.7	116.8	116.8	116.9
MINERAL ORIGIN—													
Raw.....	99.0	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.2	100.1	100.1	99.4	99.5
Manufactured.....	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.3	101.3	101.4	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.4	100.1	100.1	99.8
Totals.....	100.5	100.4	100.5	100.3	100.3	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.9	100.8	100.1	99.8	99.8

VIII. Prices

36. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

Commodity Group	1944						1945						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Fruits.....	118-2	118-7	117-6	118-7	117-9	117-3	115-3	114-0	115-2	118-0	125-1	126-0	126-1
Grains.....	90-0	90-3	90-0	90-4	90-5	90-5	90-6	90-6	90-7	90-8	90-8	91-0	91-1
Flour and milled products.....	79-1	79-1	79-1	79-0	79-0	79-0	79-0	79-0	79-0	79-0	79-0	79-0	79-0
Bakery products.....	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8
Rubber and its products.....	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7
Sugar and its products.....	120-7	120-7	120-7	120-7	120-7	120-7	120-7	120-7	120-7	120-7	120-7	120-7	120-7
Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices.....	113-7	113-7	113-7	113-7	113-7	113-7	113-7	114-3	114-3	114-3	114-3	114-3	114-8
Vegetables.....	88-8	88-2	83-5	80-4	77-5	84-9	97-4	98-8	98-4	98-9	111-0	124-4	155-7
Fishery products.....	127-9	127-9	127-9	128-2	128-2	128-2	128-2	130-1	130-1	130-1	129-8	130-4	130-0
Furs.....	100-2	100-2	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	101-6	100-9	96-0	96-0	100-1	100-1	111-5
Hides and skins.....	94-2	94-2	94-2	94-2	94-2	94-2	94-2	94-2	94-2	94-2	94-2	97-0	97-0
Leather, unmanufactured.....	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9
Boots and shoes.....	109-2	109-2	109-2	109-2	108-9	108-9	108-9	108-9	108-9	108-9	108-9	108-9	108-9
Live stock.....	147-7	141-8	140-4	137-2	138-0	142-4	145-2	144-9	147-8	150-6	155-5	159-2	155-3
Meats and poultry.....	113-5	113-3	113-4	113-3	113-3	113-5	114-8	114-9	114-9	114-9	115-3	115-7	115-9
Milk and its products.....	97-7	98-3	99-0	99-1	99-2	99-2	99-1	99-1	99-1	99-0	98-5	98-1	98-4
Eggs.....	84-1	86-5	87-0	91-4	94-3	82-0	80-4	81-1	82-0	81-4	81-3	82-9	88-1
Cotton fabrics.....	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	92-2	92-2	92-2	92-2	92-2	92-2	92-2	92-2	92-2	92-2	92-2	92-2	92-2
Rayon fabrics.....	67-2	67-2	67-2	67-2	67-2	67-2	67-2	67-2	67-2	67-2	67-2	67-2	68-9
Rayon yarns.....	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0
Wool raw.....	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7
Woolen hosiery and knit goods.....	108-8	108-8	108-8	108-8	108-8	108-8	108-8	108-8	108-8	108-8	108-8	108-8	108-8
Newsprint.....	86-2	86-2	86-2	86-2	86-2	86-2	86-2	86-2	86-2	90-7	90-7	90-7	90-7
Lumber.....	159-2	159-2	159-5	159-5	159-5	159-5	160-0	160-0	160-0	160-5	151-8	151-8	151-8
Pulp.....	131-2	131-2	131-2	131-2	131-2	131-2	131-2	131-2	131-2	131-2	131-2	131-2	131-2
Furniture.....	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1
Pig iron and steel billets.....	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8
Rolling mill products.....	123-5	123-5	123-5	123-5	123-5	123-5	123-8	123-9	123-9	123-9	120-1	120-1	120-1
Hardware.....	93-9	93-9	93-9	93-9	93-9	93-9	93-9	93-9	93-9	93-9	93-9	93-9	93-9
Wire.....	105-8	105-8	105-5	105-5	105-5	105-5	105-5	105-5	105-5	105-5	105-5	105-5	105-5
Scrap.....	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3
Brass, copper and products.....	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8
Lead and its products.....	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1
Zinc and its products.....	59-2	59-2	59-2	59-1	59-1	59-1	59-1	59-1	59-1	59-1	59-1	59-1	59-1
Clay and allied material products.....	103-6	103-6	103-6	103-6	103-6	103-6	103-6	103-6	103-6	103-6	102-0	102-0	102-0
Coal.....	122-7	122-6	122-2	122-7	124-5	125-8	125-8	125-8	125-8	125-8	124-1	124-1	124-1
Coke.....	123-2	123-7	123-2	123-3	123-2	123-2	123-2	123-2	123-2	123-2	123-2	123-2	123-2
Manufactured gas.....	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6
Glass and its products.....	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	114-4	102-1	102-1	102-1
Petroleum products.....	82-4	82-4	82-4	80-9	80-9	80-9	80-9	80-9	80-9	80-9	80-9	80-9	79-8
Salt.....	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6
Cement.....	106-0	106-0	106-0	106-0	106-0	106-0	106-0	106-0	106-0	106-0	104-0	104-0	104-0
Building stone.....	70-8	70-8	70-8	70-8	70-8	70-8	70-8	70-8	70-8	70-8	65-5	65-5	65-5
Asbestos.....	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1
Inorganic chemicals.....	89-1	89-6	88-7	88-8	88-5	88-9	88-0	88-8	88-8	88-2	88-2	88-2	88-2
Organic chemicals.....	87-5	87-5	87-5	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-4
Coal tar products.....	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	135-5	138-6	138-6	138-6	138-6	138-6	138-6	138-6	138-6	138-6	138-6	138-6	144-4
Explosives.....	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1
Paints, prepared.....	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	76-3	76-3	76-3
Drugs.....	162-6	162-6	162-6	162-6	162-6	162-6	162-6	162-6	162-6	162-6	162-6	162-6	162-6
Fertilizer.....	83-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	87-2	87-9	88-7

37. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1944						1945							
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—														
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	-515	-515	-513	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-513	-514	-515	-515	
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern ".....	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	
Flour, First Patent 2-88's cotton bags, Toronto.....	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	
Cattle, steers, good, up to 1,050 lbs.....cwt.	11-710	11-100	11-040	10-510	10-630	11-040	11-370	11-130	11-540	11-900	12-310	12-500	12-120	
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto ".....	17-330	17-430	17-420	17-270	17-240	17-630	17-630	17-460	17-800	17-470	17-620	18-500	19-210	
Beef hides, packer hides native steers.....lbs.	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	
Leather, green hide crops.....	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	
Box sides, B. Oshawa.....ft.	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal.....lb.	-355	-362	-367	-368	-369	-369	-369	-369	-366	-368	-362	-360	-364	
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal.....dos.	-405	-447	-455	-490	-494	-494	-397	-390	-384	-376	-371	-388	-439	
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single.....	-293	-293	-293	-293	-293	-293	-293	-293	-293	-293	-293	-293	-293	
Wool, western bright 1 blood.....	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	
Wool, western range, semi-bright, 1 blood.....	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1.....ton	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	
Pig-iron, foundry No. 1.....	25-600	25-600	25-600	25-600	25-600	25-600	25-600	25-600	25-600	25-600	25-600	25-600	25-600	
Steel, merchant bars, mill, 100 lb.	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal.....cwt.	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	
Lead, domestic, Montreal.....	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto.....lb.	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	
Zinc, domestic, Montreal.....cwt.	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	
Coal, anthracite, Toronto.....ton	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine.....ton	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	
Gasoline, Toronto.....gal.	-205	-205	-205	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume net ton	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	

*Dressed weight grading.

38. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39 = 100

Security Prices—														
Common Stock Prices—														
Total (100).....	87-5	86-8	85-6	86-2	86-6	86-6	89-4	82-9	83-2	94-2	97-2	102-5	106-5	
Industrials, total (74).....	83-3	82-3	80-4	81-5	81-0	80-7	83-7	87-5	88-2	89-0	92-4	95-7	93-3	
Machinery and equipment (10).....	116-2	117-3	114-4	116-6	116-7	119-4	120-7	122-6	123-1	123-1	131-6	138-2	137-0	
Pulp and paper (7).....	134-0	135-2	129-6	136-0	137-5	145-5	140-8	154-0	152-4	147-4	151-3	160-5	155-3	
Milling (4).....	100-3	100-7	102-1	101-0	101-9	106-7	108-7	108-4	102-4	106-4	110-1	117-2	113-9	
Oils (4).....	76-6	74-6	72-9	72-8	72-9	72-2	74-8	77-9	79-1	77-8	78-9	82-8	79-7	
Textiles and clothing (10).....	125-2	127-3	127-9	129-4	130-7	133-4	135-5	136-2	136-3	136-5	140-3	149-7	150-4	
Food and allied products (13).....	101-2	103-2	102-4	101-1	101-4	104-2	105-8	106-8	106-2	107-1	105-7	107-6	110-7	
Beverages (5).....	164-3	164-5	160-9	166-3	166-7	168-0	175-5	184-9	182-0	194-4	202-6	212-1	212-0	
Building materials (16).....	95-9	97-2	95-3	95-5	97-3	98-6	102-4	103-0	102-6	104-7	107-6	116-9	117-1	
Industrial mines (2).....	75-8	74-6	72-4	74-6	71-7	69-5	73-2	79-0	80-4	82-5	88-7	89-5	85-8	
Utilities, total (18).....	104-3	101-5	98-1	100-0	100-8	105-4	107-7	111-6	110-4	112-4	115-0	127-0	125-0	
Transportation (2).....	142-5	130-5	121-9	129-7	125-2	136-8	126-9	132-9	146-4	154-1	162-5	200-9	195-7	
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	99-3	99-9	100-1	102-4	104-2	103-7	105-2	104-5	105-5	105-5	106-6	108-5	109-9	
Power and traction (14).....	93-9	92-9	89-9	89-6	91-8	96-0	96-3	100-9	100-7	101-6	102-8	109-7	107-4	
Banks (5).....	78-2	85-6	87-1	86-7	86-8	88-1	90-0	89-5	90-0	89-6	90-1	96-6	99-1	
Mining Stock Prices—														
Total (25).....	87-3	85-3	84-9	84-1	83-1	80-6	85-6	91-7	89-8	90-5	94-3	96-5	93-1	
Gold (22).....	80-0	78-4	77-3	75-6	75-9	74-4	80-5	87-3	84-7	85-3	90-6	92-2	88-0	
Base metals (3).....	100-2	97-3	98-7	99-8	95-9	91-6	93-9	98-2	97-9	98-6	99-1	102-7	101-1	
Preferred Stocks.....	124-7	125-9	126-3	126-7	128-8	129-8	131-8	132-1	130-9	130-3	132-4	137-2	138-0	
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—														
Treasury Bill yields.....	0-380	0-363	0-380	0-380	0-380	0-372	0-371	0-371	0-365	0-365	0-367	0-363	0-363	
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2-99	2-99	2-99	2-99	2-99	2-95	2-95	2-97	2-97	2-96	2-96	2-94	2-91	
Index of.....	97-0	97-0	97-0	97-0	97-0	96-9	96-7	96-6	95-3	96-0	96-0	96-0	94-6	
Capitalized yields.....	103-1	103-1	103-1	103-1	103-1	103-2	103-4	103-5	103-8	104-2	104-2	104-6	105-7	

IX. Finance

39. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1945

Item	July 25	July 31	Aug. 1	Aug. 8	Aug. 15	Aug. 22
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,071,890,911	1,078,834,182	1,080,236,610	1,085,390,063	1,086,239,373	1,089,909,810
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	40,328,575	57,548,653	52,449,009	53,211,898	58,235,383	66,049,922
(b) Provincial Governments.....	423,097,933	441,147,306	433,556,982	422,354,297	454,403,703	481,190,979
(c) Chartered Banks.....	34,673,773	37,570,280	34,309,828	42,299,727	41,378,388	30,749,969
(d) Other.....	498,100,280	536,266,219	529,308,500	517,865,922	554,017,474	547,990,869
Total.....	174,402,529	174,402,529	174,402,529	174,402,529	174,429,962	176,629,962
5. Liabilities, Sterling U.S.A. currency.....	18,897,589	19,372,878	21,811,432	20,654,455	17,093,083	18,007,625
6. All other liabilities.....	1,778,311,646	1,823,926,175	1,811,809,737	1,813,363,336	1,847,430,280	1,847,588,643
Assets—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	174,402,529	174,402,529	174,402,529	174,402,529	178,079,962	183,779,962
Silver bullion.....	410,443	417,166	408,687	382,003	434,778	433,134
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	174,402,529	174,402,529	174,402,529	174,402,529	176,079,962	183,779,962
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....	410,443	417,166	408,687	382,003	434,778	433,134
2. Subsidiary coin.....	410,443	417,166	408,687	382,003	434,778	433,134
3. Bills discounted.....	410,443	417,166	408,687	382,003	434,778	433,134
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	1,030,514,397	1,034,736,432	1,033,765,281	1,049,773,641	1,059,905,977	1,060,566,607
(b) Provincial Governments.....	550,041,302	558,276,885	560,934,899	560,409,692	578,070,439	579,050,630
(c) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	10,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000
Total.....	1,590,555,699	1,603,013,317	1,604,700,179	1,620,183,333	1,647,976,416	1,649,617,227
7. Bank Premises.....	1,941,867	1,941,867	1,941,866	1,941,867	1,941,867	1,941,945
8. All other Assets.....	11,001,108	44,151,298	30,356,475	16,453,604	20,997,236	11,816,325
Total.....	1,778,311,646	1,823,926,175	1,811,809,737	1,813,363,336	1,847,430,280	1,847,588,643

40. EQUATION OF EXCHANGE

Millions of Dollars

	1944							1945						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Circulating Media—														
Bank Notes in Circulation—														
Bank of Canada.....	920-5	942-4	960-4	982-8	1012-5	1007-8	1036-0	1020-6	1028-6	1048-7	1062-3	1055-8	1063-2	
Chartered Banks.....	36-6	36-0	35-8	35-3	35-0	34-2	33-6	32-0	31-3	30-6	30-0	29-4	28-7	
Notes in hands of public.....	853-1	856-0	868-2	906-1	913-5	902-6	930-2	908-7	928-3	965-9	952-6	937-2	970-2	
Subsidiary coin in hands of public.....	56-8	56-7	57-1	60-4	58-4	59-0	59-9	58-1	58-5	60-3	59-7	59-8	61-4	
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	909-8	912-6	925-3	966-5	971-9	961-6	990-1	966-8	986-9	1026-3	1012-3	997-0	1031-6	
Deposits—														
Deposits with Chartered Banks:														
Dominion Government.....	699-9	521-8	293-1	171-1	203-3	969-6	763-2	609-2	420-1	159-8	219-6	1,168-1	934-2	
Provincial Government.....	100-6	110-7	110-1	117-3	120-1	94-5	88-4	100-0	110-9	119-2	142-1	92-4	102-7	
Demand.....	1840-7	1818-9	1894-1	1973-8	2144-5	1813-3	1862-3	1816-1	1859-4	1934-8	2113-3	1792-4	1887-3	
Notice.....	2194-5	2264-5	2389-6	2464-2	2488-9	2343-1	2423-0	2524-0	2630-6	2724-7	2734-7	2562-9	2645-5	
Total.....	4835-7	4715-9	4666-9	4726-3	4956-7	5220-6	5136-8	5049-3	5021-0	4938-4	5209-7	5615-8	5539-8	
Deposits with Bank of Canada:														
Dominion Government.....	8-2	43-0	53-9	21-9	76-9	10-8	12-9	23-2	27-9	18-7	39-5	33-6	43-9	
Other.....	22-0	22-3	34-3	33-3	32-4	20-4	27-7	26-0	27-2	52-7	50-8	32-4	35-9	
Total.....	30-2	65-3	88-1	55-2	109-3	31-2	40-6	49-2	55-1	71-3	90-3	66-0	79-8	
Total Deposits (M ₁).....	4865-8	4781-2	4755-0	4781-5	5066-1	5251-7	5177-4	5108-4	5086-1	5009-8	5300-1	5681-9	5619-6	
Money Supply (M + M ₁).....	5775-7	5699-9	5680-3	5478-1	6068-0	6213-3	6167-5	6075-2	6073-0	6036-0	6312-3	6678-9	6651-2	
Cash and Cheque Payments—														
Bank Debits.....	5219-4	4733-5	4531-8	4818-6	4931-9	6671-2	5063-0	5070-0	4433-5	5329-0	4855-1	6894-0	6085-6	
Bank Debits less 5 large centres.....	1083-1	1023-8	1006-7	1009-3	1109-2	1389-1	1119-1	1130-5	949-7	1033-7	1040-4	1392-1	1110-0	
Estimated total cheque payments (M ₂).....	6036-7	5420-6	5257-1	5585-1	5731-8	7962-0	5767-6	5907-5	5108-2	6165-0	5639-9	7962-1	7006-6	
Velocity of deposits (V ₁).....	1-24	1-13	1-11	1-17	1-18	1-49	1-11	1-13	1-00	1-22	1-00	1-45	1-24	
Cash Payments (M ₂).....	1314-7	1201-0	1196-4	1317-4	1336-4	1660-3	1280-2	1272-3	1149-7	1458-3	1285-6	1684-0	1400-7	
Cash and Cheque Payments (M ₂ + M ₁).....	7351-4	6621-7	6453-5	6903-5	7068-3	9361-2	7047-8	7084-8	6257-9	7623-3	6926-4	9646-1	8497-4	

IX. Finance—Continued
41. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
 Millions of Dollars

	1944							1945					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada	108-44	121-86	127-37	111-91	133-95	139-40	139-41	143-90	131-82	112-38	139-09	147-97	121-67
Deposits with Bank of Canada	414-09	414-88	432-51	454-77	454-34	437-22	401-72	413-15	397-63	422-03	448-05	464-81	491-00
Gold and coin	518-13	536-74	559-89	566-68	588-28	576-63	541-13	557-05	529-46	535-41	588-04	612-78	613-57
Foreign currency	10-75	11-49	11-83	10-62	11-36	11-50	10-79	12-86	12-72	10-92	11-83	12-04	10-68
Notes and Cheques on other banks	118-80	121-94	125-33	124-04	119-73	110-24	101-43	100-41	95-78	90-82	95-88	96-48	97-09
Balances at other banks—													
United Kingdom banks	316-60	313-09	311-82	313-07	315-04	293-44	243-30	200-02	202-79	106-73	231-57	244-59	213-63
Other foreign banks	40-06	41-12	40-93	41-88	41-95	39-20	40-04	42-97	42-47	43-28	46-09	46-62	43-91
Canadian chartered banks	259-87	175-36	170-66	157-70	170-61	193-04	173-74	168-09	208-09	182-35	211-97	182-68	190-27
Total	2-26	2-44	2-36	2-51	3-72	3-38	2-38	2-52	2-08	2-73	2-46	3-36	2-70
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government	2,982-3	3,005-3	2,993-1	3,077-4	3,252-5	3,221-1	3,228-9	3,181-3	3,253-2	3,904-0	3,385-1	3,472-0	3,585-9
Canadian municipal	82-81	81-10	82-36	83-30	85-07	76-81	76-61	83-12	84-05	82-97	83-18	80-18	82-92
Foreign public	213-71	226-86	214-22	209-35	205-68	196-28	210-08	212-78	208-06	215-23	230-58	233-45	219-64
Other	79-47	74-87	78-84	78-10	79-20	82-58	95-82	94-19	98-87	100-76	100-38	99-61	107-09
Total	3,358-3	3,388-1	3,368-3	3,450-2	3,622-4	3,576-5	3,611-3	3,571-4	3,624-0	3,605-9	3,799-3	3,885-2	3,995-5
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada	71-30	63-35	61-44	56-24	56-26	80-74	91-78	94-72	80-01	77-82	83-27	125-43	122-89
Elsewhere	100-01	101-14	98-55	113-73	112-23	91-15	95-93	109-07	95-03	90-99	100-83	113-17	120-15
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada													
Prov. Governments	6-83	5-37	4-30	5-06	4-97	7-66	11-53	8-74	5-07	6-90	6-68	20-61	6-46
Municipalities, etc.	36-05	33-02	31-76	32-01	33-24	36-49	17-47	14-28	17-66	20-25	18-26	28-99	25-61
Other	1090-78	1094-11	966-29	939-28	953-69	1231-09	1183-19	1133-75	1102-11	1066-66	1022-61	1249-15	1109-49
Elsewhere than in Canada	110-10	110-46	111-83	115-32	116-53	128-96	130-33	125-59	123-70	119-90	121-54	124-06	130-95
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans	1-81	1-74	1-69	1-65	1-55	1-53	1-36	1-32	1-24	1-22	1-21	1-19	1-19
Bank premiums	64-03	64-05	64-10	63-94	63-02	62-51	62-83	62-41	62-43	62-46	62-16	62-27	62-31
Other real estate	3-82	3-71	3-65	3-30	3-18	3-02	2-47	2-39	2-35	2-31	2-28	2-22	2-11
Mortgages	2-46	2-40	2-32	2-35	2-37	2-30	2-28	2-28	2-26	2-12	2-08	2-14	2-16
Loans to controlled companies	10-62	10-67	10-61	10-64	10-30	10-67	10-39	10-94	10-86	10-76	10-54	14-51	14-44
Note circulation deposit	3-31	2-26	2-26	2-26	2-26	2-26	2-26	2-27	2-27	2-27	2-27	2-27	2-27
Letters of credit	112-31	117-59	117-92	128-23	124-36	124-06	121-13	120-33	112-74	112-97	120-82	123-35	123-43
Other assets	2-75	2-67	2-60	2-77	3-96	4-17	4-17	4-29	4-24	4-27	4-11	4-06	4-15
Total Assets	6,210-3	6,032-8	5,970-2	6,043-1	6,261-0	6,527-6	6,459-1	6,364-7	6,339-6	6,248-6	6,545-5	6,987-2	6,894-0
LIABILITIES—													
Notes in circulation	36-60	36-05	35-82	35-25	35-00	34-24	33-60	32-02	31-29	30-57	30-02	29-36	28-75
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion	609-86	521-75	293-08	171-07	203-26	969-60	763-17	609-16	420-07	159-79	219-61	1,168-13	934-23
Provincial	100-55	110-60	110-09	117-30	120-09	94-51	88-37	100-02	110-91	119-17	142-11	92-37	102-68
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada	1840-71	1818-94	1894-10	1973-78	2144-45	1813-34	1862-33	1816-06	1859-43	1934-78	2113-33	1792-41	1,857-3
Time in Canada	2,194-5	2,264-5	2,369-6	2,464-2	2,468-9	2,343-1	2,423-0	2,524-0	2,630-6	2,724-7	2,734-7	2,562-9	2,645-5
Foreign	790-90	737-93	723-05	673-07	673-85	677-67	680-33	681-23	703-90	684-55	710-45	716-03	708-53
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	21-20	15-08	18-78	17-89	20-70	17-59	19-07	14-03	16-36	16-56	18-21	16-82	20-14
United Kingdom banks	32-65	33-04	31-38	31-58	32-80	32-87	32-01	37-57	36-91	41-49	35-97	38-20	38-55
Other banks	72-86	66-49	63-76	57-36	55-70	55-05	62-83	56-14	54-83	56-21	54-18	53-72	68-08
Total Deposit Liabilities	5,753-0	5,668-5	5,593-5	5,567-5	5,739-5	5,006-9	5,934-0	5,838-2	5,832-7	5,737-2	6,028-5	6,440-6	6,375-1
of which: Canadian currency	4,824-2	4,090-6	4,656-3	4,708-2	4,933-2	5,212-4	5,145-4	5,023-9	5,012-2	4,937-9	5,175-2	5,594-4	5,230-5
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00
Letters of Credit	112-31	117-59	117-92	128-23	124-36	124-06	121-13	120-33	112-74	112-97	120-82	123-35	123-43
Other	5-65	5-67	6-14	5-97	6-78	6-30	5-85	5-46	5-47	5-02	5-22	5-21	5-23
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends	1-18	2-16	1-80	1-28	2-26	1-50	1-18	2-45	1-82	1-19	2-46	1-50	1-18
Reserve	136-75	136-76	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75
Capital paid up	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50
Total liabilities	6,191-0	6,012-2	5,947-8	6,017-8	6,245-8	6,510-3	6,440-9	6,344-6	6,317-5	6,224-0	6,524-6	6,935-3	6,871-6
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits	4,656-8	4,671-7	4,565-0	4,556-5	4,763-8	5,079-0	5,098-9	5,039-3	4,956-6	4,911-8	4,992-7	5,344-4	5,507-3
Canadian cash reserve	547-5	543-6	545-8	572-9	594-6	594-7	574-5	578-1	560-0	554-7	585-9	602-1	635-7
Total public note circulation*	810-4	832-8	851-8	868-1	892-8	891-9	909-5	898-4	910-2	931-4	940-2	929-9	934-3
Daily Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits													
	11-8	11-6	11-9	12-6	12-3	11-7	11-3	11-5	11-3	11-3	11-7	11-3	11-6

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

42. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

June	Areas and Cities	1944						1945						
		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
121-67	Bank Debits—													
491-90	MARITIME PROVINCES													
613-57	Halifax.....	55-8	50-9	51-0	64-9	66-5	62-1	59-6	52-0	50-1	59-7	88-0	68-7	66-1
10-68	Moncton.....	16-5	18-5	16-2	21-0	24-9	22-1	18-4	17-8	19-9	19-6	22-3	19-8	20-7
97-09	Saint John.....	32-0	29-0	27-1	28-6	44-7	36-2	33-1	29-5	32-8	37-1	54-9	33-2	33-4
213-63	Totals.....	104-3	97-8	98-2	114-8	156-2	120-5	111-2	99-3	111-8	116-6	165-2	121-7	120-2
43-91	QUEBEC—													
190-27	Montreal.....	1,253-8	1,147-2	1,199-8	1,144-0	1,712-5	1,314-3	1,378-4	1,193-8	1,366-9	1,206-9	1,764-8	1,556-3	1,309-6
2-70	Quebec.....	117-3	129-7	124-4	134-1	182-5	144-1	162-8	106-4	136-7	117-7	187-8	134-6	162-6
	Sherbrooke.....	11-6	11-9	12-2	12-8	15-8	13-2	11-9	11-2	12-5	13-0	18-0	14-4	13-5
3585-9	Totals.....	1,384-6	1,288-7	1,336-4	1,290-9	1,910-8	1,471-7	1,553-0	1,311-4	1,516-1	1,337-6	1,940-6	1,705-3	1,485-7
82-92	ONTARIO—													
219-64	Brantford.....	30-4	18-3	18-9	21-4	25-1	19-8	18-2	17-4	18-7	20-5	27-7	22-5	20-0
107-09	Chatham.....	11-3	10-9	10-0	12-3	16-2	14-4	14-0	15-0	15-6	12-2	14-7	12-4	12-4
995-5	Fort William.....	13-2	22-6	12-8	14-5	18-8	13-9	13-0	11-6	13-1	13-9	17-3	13-9	14-6
122-89	Hamilton.....	111-3	100-6	106-7	118-4	142-0	124-8	109-7	113-7	105-9	100-2	141-8	113-0	101-4
120-15	Kingston.....	12-9	12-8	12-9	13-9	16-9	14-1	13-0	11-1	12-6	12-4	17-4	13-5	14-7
	Kitchener.....	20-1	20-1	21-2	22-2	32-0	23-0	23-4	20-8	23-0	22-6	41-6	25-3	23-0
6-46	London.....	57-6	43-6	51-1	51-3	66-8	65-1	66-8	44-1	60-8	50-9	86-2	72-0	63-9
25-61	Ottawa.....	518-0	523-5	724-9	504-7	784-0	511-5	492-2	444-6	504-0	709-7	742-2	508-5	746-2
109-49	Peterborough.....	10-9	11-3	11-7	15-4	14-3	12-6	12-1	11-3	12-7	13-9	15-6	14-1	12-7
130-95	St. Catharines.....	17-7	17-1	18-9	19-9	28-1	21-2	18-3	17-1	20-5	18-2	28-0	22-1	18-1
	Sarnia.....	14-8	15-7	13-3	15-9	20-2	17-2	18-2	15-1	17-7	20-8	23-8	20-5	18-7
	Sudbury.....	9-1	9-2	9-3	10-0	10-5	10-1	9-6	7-9	9-4	10-4	11-7	10-1	10-0
	Toronto.....	1,114-7	1,032-7	1,103-2	994-1	1,096-5	1,336-6	1,334-2	1,249-0	1,477-7	1,121-0	1,923-6	1,882-1	1,343-4
	Windsor.....	79-2	75-9	78-0	79-3	97-3	84-8	83-3	69-9	80-8	74-6	91-0	89-1	83-2
1-19	Totals.....	2,011-0	1,937-3	2,103-0	2,191-3	2,968-8	2,260-5	2,226-0	2,048-6	2,672-5	2,201-1	3,182-5	2,817-1	2,482-4
62-31	PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
2-11	Brandon.....	7-8	6-9	7-3	8-5	9-6	7-5	6-9	5-7	6-7	7-8	9-4	6-8	6-6
2-27	Calgary.....	121-0	118-2	108-6	128-7	158-9	117-0	137-6	103-5	104-8	117-4	143-5	116-9	116-8
32-43	Edmonton.....	33-6	39-8	31-3	35-3	104-9	39-6	36-3	38-2	33-6	34-1	114-0	79-7	96-4
4-15	Lethbridge.....	9-0	9-0	9-4	10-0	12-5	9-6	8-5	7-6	8-9	10-1	9-8	9-2	8-9
894-9	Medicine Hat.....	5-2	5-1	6-3	6-6	6-0	5-1	4-9	4-2	4-9	5-2	5-7	4-8	5-3
	Moose Jaw.....	12-0	15-2	15-5	15-8	17-5	14-9	12-1	12-5	13-8	14-3	14-8	13-9	13-1
28-75	Prince Albert.....	6-7	6-5	6-7	7-1	7-9	7-1	6-8	6-0	6-8	7-3	7-3	6-4	6-6
	Regina.....	95-2	79-9	100-1	110-7	136-3	94-0	93-2	75-7	70-7	83-6	125-1	85-6	86-0
	Saskatoon.....	21-6	21-0	20-2	23-5	24-5	24-8	22-0	19-5	22-8	23-1	25-7	23-1	24-9
34-23	Winnipeg.....	574-1	559-3	555-2	647-2	759-0	546-7	494-2	361-4	379-6	333-3	707-2	742-9	621-9
02-68	Totals.....	936-1	911-0	920-8	1,043-5	1,237-1	910-3	872-4	684-3	702-8	896-1	1,162-4	1,069-3	986-4
857-3	BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
645-5	New Westminster.....	14-4	14-8	14-1	14-7	17-7	14-9	15-7	13-5	16-5	14-7	17-8	15-0	14-8
08-53	Vancouver.....	247-1	242-4	216-2	232-7	330-1	234-7	240-5	234-9	267-0	243-9	364-1	287-8	255-3
20-14	Victoria.....	36-0	39-7	39-9	44-0	50-5	35-5	51-1	41-5	42-3	45-1	61-3	49-3	44-4
38-55	Totals.....	297-4	296-9	270-2	291-4	398-3	285-1	307-3	289-0	325-8	308-7	443-2	352-1	344-5
68-08	Canada.....	4,723-5	4,531-8	4,818-6	4,931-9	6,671-2	5,063-6	5,070-6	4,433-5	5,329-8	4,855-1	6,594-0	6,935-55	4,119-2

CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

23-43 5-23														
1-18 36-75 45-50 871-6	Index Number— (1935-39=100)	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
	Canadian deposits (daily average).....	199-9	200-6	197-3	195-6	204-5	218-1	218-9	216-4	212-9	210-8	214-4	229-5	236-5
	Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age).....	227-6	225-9	226-8	238-1	242-9	247-2	238-8	240-3	232-8	230-5	243-5	250-2	265-5
507-3 638-7	Current loans in Canada.....	136-0	131-3	123-9	120-4	122-3	157-8	151-6	145-2	141-3	136-8	131-1	160-2	142-3
	Total securities.....	247-6	249-8	248-3	254-4	267-1	263-7	266-2	263-3	267-2	265-9	284-2	294-6	280-3
934-3	Total public note circulation*.....	417-1	428-6	438-2	446-8	459-5	459-0	468-1	462-4	468-6	479-4	483-9	478-6	480-9

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. FINANCE—Continued

43. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of July, 1945 (unrevised)	Month of July, 1944	April 1, 1945 to July 31, 1945 (July unrevised)	April 1, 1944 to July 31, 1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue				
Customs Import Duties				
July, 1945.....	\$ 13,610,467			
Less Drawbacks.....	4,190,115	10,420,352	12,404,515	46,338,387
				50,468,484
Excise Duties.....	13,309,646	11,650,215	54,608,924	43,971,488
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....				
July, 1945.....	\$ 56,727,283			
Less Drawbacks.....	6,467,956	150,259,327	52,260,504	189,459,913
				211,890,366
Income Tax and Excess Profits.....	151,254,411	162,182,091	530,348,625	583,264,889
Post Office Department.....	5,000,000	4,800,000	19,500,000	19,100,000
Sundry Departments.....	4,287,419	4,438,386	18,964,017	17,362,800
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	233,531,155	247,753,711	865,219,866	926,058,027
Special Receipts.....	5,198,044	5,471,835	20,652,816	12,173,507
Total.....	238,729,199	253,225,546	885,872,682	938,231,534
Ordinary Expenditure—				
Agriculture.....	792,381	783,006	3,072,156	2,853,141
Auditor General's Office.....	24,860	30,125	129,317	120,736
Chief Electoral Officer, including elections.....	1,811,011	8,104	2,369,435	14,811
Civil Service Commission.....	37,958	40,050	154,335	155,021
External Affairs.....	225,900	183,699	821,231	643,709
Finance—				
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements...	5,632,869	5,472,312	40,215,651	40,005,548
Interest on Public Debt.....	25,404,958	31,514,918	118,501,807	109,855,376
Other Public Debt Charges.....	515,986	444,854	3,444,451	3,436,617
Old Age Pensions.....	4,734,783	4,019,929	6,941,039	6,021,357
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	372,242	243,813	1,367,175	883,709
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	61,223	38,071	150,379	151,626
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	33,858	45,593	187,741	172,991
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....	65,083	100,000	173,555	236,167
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	63,301	61,266	237,452	257,615
Subsidies to Provinces.....	6,817,940	6,819,302	6,817,940	6,819,302
Fisheries.....	222,873	165,100	698,044	530,987
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	14,806	14,149	70,177	68,658
Insurance.....	14,453	14,635	54,581	53,363
Justice.....	500,677	488,634	1,921,268	1,834,773
Labour.....	113,027	113,794	440,792	382,095
Unemployment Insurance Commission.....	1,499,769	1,427,836	5,553,633	5,363,205
Legislation—Houses of Parliament and Library.....	64,605	287,513	441,568	1,227,083
Mines and Resources.....	1,139,037	939,496	3,902,224	3,737,733
Munitions and Supply (Coal Subsidies, etc.).....	89,042	437,875	552,051	1,134,420
National Health and Welfare.....	17,776,976	82,438	18,301,733	327,061
National Revenue.....	1,811,536	1,624,371	7,075,110	6,348,249
National War Services.....	12,281	18,270	48,815	67,016
Post Office.....	4,853,353	4,076,026	15,438,196	14,209,013
Privy Council.....	6,786	7,076	26,923	26,704
Public Archives.....	9,783	9,600	38,901	40,095
Public Printing and Stationery.....	12,405	14,104	50,677	54,105

43. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

Classification	Month of July, 1945 (unrevised)	Month of July, 1944	April 1, 1945 to July 31, 1945 (July unrevised)	April 1, 1944 to July 31, 1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ordinary Expenditure—con.				
Public Works.....	939,839	862,418	3,351,546	3,267,008
Reconstruction.....	78,962		247,370	
National Research Council.....	99,510	77,403	356,241	272,990
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	650,602	641,518	2,486,612	2,565,391
Secretary of State.....	75,222	69,312	291,832	272,830
Trade and Commerce.....	616,701	605,119	2,065,649	1,941,665
Transport.....	1,134,456	900,043	4,048,852	3,988,452
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	279,594	27	1,410,516	1,170,001
Veterans Affairs.....	11,930,021	4,569,232	48,014,013	19,037,765
Soldiers Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	298,892	107,864	774,253	413,510
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	99,852,591	67,397,896	302,245,735	239,962,097
Capital Expenditure—				
Transport.....	121,361	170,034	966,477	807,848
Special Expenditure—				
Agricultural Assistance and Relief Works.....	412,771	566,692	990,232	1,646,042
War Expenditure.....	153,430,195	266,872,026	663,945,468	951,114,027
Mutual Aid.....	145,731,438	154,918,166	496,874,298	*239,969,531
Total Special Expenditure.....	298,574,405	422,377,784	1,160,809,998	1,192,729,599
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit.....	61,000		277,000	188,000
Other Charges.....	53	3,830	18,832	96,995
Grand Total Expenditure.....	388,609,409	489,949,544	1,464,318,042	1,433,784,540
Loans and Advances—				
To Railway and Steamship Companies—				
Canadian National Railways.....	Cr. 5,520,970	3,798,200	Cr. 16,929,287	96,045,476
To Foreign Exchange Control Board.....	100,000,000		300,000,000	40,000,000
To Sundry Government Agencies—				
Soldiers Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	529,590	225,157	1,226,338	913,838
Commodity Prices Stabilization Corp. Ltd.....	Cr. 11,503,728	Cr. 7,748,542	3,496,275	16,826,458
Canadian Mutual Aid Board.....		298,764,859		298,764,859
Sundry.....	Cr. 6,325,299	Cr. 2,678,700	Cr. 5,587,786	Cr. 8,671,353
To Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	Cr. 1,038,227	Cr. 115,269	Cr. 1,603,502	Cr. 198,610
To United Kingdom and Other Governments.....	Cr. 3,049,238	5,324,790	Cr. 26,494,786	27,334,102
Miscellaneous.....	Cr. 237,137	46,776	Cr. 492,751	739,959
Investments—				
Miscellaneous.....	Cr. 28,111,108	Cr. 829,972	Cr. 32,775,239	Cr. 1,836,343
Total Loans and Investments.....	44,744,192	299,797,331	220,839,262	469,918,387

† Not including disbursements to July 31, 1944, totalling \$398,764,859 and representing temporary advances to the Canadian Mutual Aid Board under authority of Sec. 3 War Appropriation Act, 1943 and P.C. 2335 of March 30, 1944. (See Loans and Advances—Sundry Government Agencies). This amount was transferred to War Expenditure in December, 1944.

* Revenue. This is the net figure after drawback payments to the Department of Munitions and Supply by the Department of National Revenue, covering portion of relative collections during the period April 1, 1944 to March 31, 1945.—

Custom Import Duties.....\$4,190,115.10

Excise Taxes, Sales, etc.....6,467,955.90

44. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1944						1945							
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTREAL CURB MARKET— Shares Traded—														
Industrials.....000	738	491	398	416	450	761	850	888	757	716	835	1,686	599	
Mines.....000	1,420	397	475	244	548	426	779	1,139	6,116	6,512	7,329	3,301	873	
Value of Listings.....\$000,000	7,362	7,409	7,208	7,215	7,054	7,180	7,262	7,568	7,331	7,564	7,701	7,887	7822	
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	10,832	11,239	11,078	11,100	11,655	12,458	12,561	13,217	12,893	14,140	15,842	17,090	15454	
Loan Ratio.....	0-21	0-22	0-22	0-22	0-23	0-24	0-24	0-24	0-24	0-25	0-27	0-28	0-26	
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—														
Borrowings on collateral...\$000	19,977	10,251	19,372	19,509	20,754	21,522	22,461	22,928	22,461	26,464	28,994	28,682	.....
Ratio to quoted values.....	0-38	0-36	0-37	0-37	0-36	0-40	0-40	0-39	0-40	0-44	0-47	0-45	.....
Sales.....000	17,455	12,475	13,263	10,401	11,862	11,880	26,890	28,994	47,727	73,713	36,379	26,275	.....
Values.....\$000	41,341	22,325	22,516	16,756	19,784	22,917	37,479	42,279	58,208	64,128	57,947	48,857	.....
Market values ¹.....\$000,000	5,290	5,304	5,245	5,221	5,243	5,406	5,555	5,882	5,773	6,020	6,139	6,366	6,289	
New Issues of Bonds ² ...\$000,000	149-1	293-1	659-7	881-9	1821-9	145-8	193-1	178-1	697-2	695-1	1662-2	145-7	421-3	
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS...	129-9	129-9	129-9	129-9	129-9	129-9	130-0	133-3	136-7	140-0	140-1	140-0	140-0	
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000	23,013	10,823	22,819	17,720	6,276	58,386	22,985	8,798	36,598	16,812	8,663	50,402	20,593	
	1942						1944						1945	
	IV	I	II	III	IV		I	II	III	IV		I		
BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS ³ \$000,000														
Dom. Govt. Direct and Gtd.														
New issues.....	1009-9	119-4	1326-4	466-4	1555-9	17-4	1419-5	12-6	1672-6	14-5				
Retirements.....	72-3	184-1	32-2	377-5	246-0	24-2	137-4	118-7	217-3	7-9				
Provincial Direct and Gtd.														
New issues—new.....	4-5	3-6		4-4	4-5	4-6	0-8	2-5	5-0	2-0				
—refunding.....	29-2	59-7	20-3	20-8		12-6	21-0	25-2	29-1	47-1				
Retirements—refunded.....	72-7	54-0	24-4	19-9	7-4	14-4	10-3	39-2	23-0	6-8				
—other.....	12-1	10-7	15-3	19-3	8-6	21-7	22-4	15-1	12-7	10-3				
Corporations														
New Issues—new.....	0-5	12-9	1-9	0-1	4-5	2-4	18-6	12-2	12-1	5-8				
—refunding.....	3-6	5-7	24-5	3-6	1-3	33-6	35-2	4-5	22-2	80-4				
Retirements—refunded.....	3-6		6-7	27-0	1-4	32-0	22-9	18-4	22-2	42-2				
—other.....	12-6	16-5	29-4	9-8	18-0	13-9	19-5	21-2	28-7	12-3				

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks. ² Source: A. E. Ames & Co. ³ Totals shown by quarters. Sources: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

X—Other Countries

45. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES*, 1944-1945

Jan.—June 1939=100

Country	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Canada.....	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	141	141	.....
United States.....	136	137	136	136	136	136	137	137	137	138	138	138	139
Argentina.....	205	207	207	208	208	208	209	210	211	211	212	.....	.....
Chile.....	197	202	207	212	214	215	218	216	212	212	214	215	.....
Mexico.....	186	190	193	193	193	198	198	192	190	190	193	196	198
Peru.....	206	206	206	207	207	208	208	210	214	215	216	217	217
Venezuela.....	132	133	136	130	125	129	132	135	135	139	.....	.....	.....
China-Manchuria.....			212										
India.....	204	303	303	302	305	301	303	305	303	303	.....	.....	.....
Iran.....	538	523	526	545	516	451	454	507	524	496	471	.....	.....
Japan.....	155	157	158	159	164	165							
Palestine.....	325	321	325	342	345	349	353	340	342	340	337	340	.....
Germany.....	110	110	111	111	110	110	111						
Denmark.....	197	198	198	198	199	199	199			199	199	.....	.....
Norway.....	190	191	194	194	199	203							
Finland.....	268	268	270	271	272	272	273	277	284	287	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	181	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Portugal.....	256	253	246	249	251	250	251	250	247	246	.....	.....	.....
United Kingdom Board of Trade.....	171	171	172	172	172	171	172	172	172	172	172	172	173
Sweden.....	180	180	181	180	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179
Switzerland.....	211	211	212	211	210	210	210	209	109	209	209	209	209
Australia.....	138	139	140	140	139	139	139	139	138	139	139	140	.....
New Zealand.....	149	149	149	148	148	148	149	150	149	150	150	151	.....
Union S. Africa.....	157	155	155	155	156	156	157	156	157	156	.....	.....	.....
Egypt.....	304	311	312	314	326	326	327	328	331	332	332	.....	.....

*Source: League of Nations Bulletin.

46. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1944							1945					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Production and Related Series—													
Industrial production, 1935-9=100	235	232	235	234	234	232	230	230	232	232	231	226	222
Mineral production, 1935-9=1000	142	143	147	146	145	140	132	140	141	142	140	138	145
Manufacturing production, 1935-9=1000	251	246	248	246	248	248	249	251	253	252	247	242	235
Cattle receipts, primary markets, 000	2,030	2,219	2,681	2,863	3,867	2,985	2,211	2,372	1,951	2,101	2,194	2,104	2,015
Hog receipts, primary market, 000	3,862	3,231	2,704	2,304	2,743	3,390	3,365	3,361	2,013	2,082	1,932	2,019	1,967
Sheep and lambs, receipts, 000	2,704	2,563	2,765	3,421	2,732	2,801	2,134	2,297	1,643	1,725	1,737	2,576	2,419
Poultry receipts 5 markets 000 lb.	38,578	42,059	38,688	46,753	62,047	62,046	60,236	33,085	18,917	20,842	20,435	17,683	20,245
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION—													
Consumption, 000 s. tons	61-1	59-9	60-6	61-5	62-0	62-5	61-2	60-4	58-2	64-7	59-8	63-8	60-8
Pig iron consumption, 000 s. tons	191-1	174-9	182-4	189-6	218-1	211-6	206-0	185-2	175-1	202-8	203-2	205-8	190-5
Steel ingot production, 000 s. tons	4,960	5,062	5,150	4,893	5,108	4,887	4,959	4,911	4,593	5,228	4,788	5,016	4,605
Contracts awarded, \$000,000	7,234	7,498	7,499	7,235	7,621	7,279	7,366	7,209	6,655	7,708	7,292	7,451	6,899
Car loadings, 000 cars	163-9	190-8	169-3	175-7	144-8	164-9	188-5	140-9	147-0	328-9	305-8	242-5	227-3
Electric power production, 18,505	18,792	19,573	18,516	19,027	18,947	19,602	20,280	18,021	19,827	18,640	19,409	18,832	
Tobacco Consumption—													
Cigars, mn.	384	352	418	391	412	446	395	379	387	418	388	414	403
Cigarettes, mn.	21,166	20,478	22,305	20,021	19,771	20,554	17,826	20,077	16,673	18,679	17,090	21,280	24,311
Mfd. tobacco and snuff, 000 lbs.	23,350	21,338	26,971	25,335	28,793	30,729	26,017	27,519	25,086	27,045	25,212	28,074	26,266
Petroleum production, mn. bbls.	137-2	141-3	145-3	143-0	146-9	142-4	145-3	147-2	139-2	148-8	144-0	151-0	
Consumption (to stills) mn. bbls.	139-9	143-4	143-0	140-5	143-7	140-0	145-1	145-1	134-9	146-3	143-2	152-3	
Stocks, end of month													
refinable in U.S., mn. bbls.	229-6	223-5	223-9	222-9	223-5	222-8	330-7	221-7	220-2	224-0	224-2	223-2	
Gasoline production, 000 bbls.	61,719	63,480	64,064	63,674	65,514	64,842	65,800	66,662	63,603	67,995	65,770	69,766	
Stocks, end of month, 000 bbls.	70,246	68,821	66,542	64,914	65,886	68,107	73,622	78,877	85,473	85,654	79,653	77,151	
Cotton consumption, 000 bales	806	724	841	793	795	837	761	850	781	858	770	831	786
Internal Trade—													
All retail stores, \$000,000	5,710	5,513	5,717	5,981	6,135	6,214	7,445	5,462	5,106	6,347	5,460	5,880	6,037
Chain store sales, 1935-9=100	168-1	172-2	175-8	172-7	178-0	182-6	177-3	185-4	183-7	185-6	163-2	166-5	168-5
Departmental stores, (adjusted), 1935-9=100	175	194	187	183	194	210	193	200	211	223	181	187	201
External Trade—													
Imports, \$000,000	333-1	293-2	302-4	280-4	327-2	321-9	336-0	334-0	323-8	364-7	366-1	372-1	387-4
Exports, \$000,000	1287-8	1190-1	1180-5	1186-5	1136-9	1176-4	927-9	895-5	872-8	1009-7	985-4	1120-4	850-0
Employment—Adjusted—													
Total, 000	38,766	38,700	38,654	38,400	38,189	38,044	38,164	38,426	38,469	38,456	37,909	37,700	37,413
Manufacturing, 000	16,093	16,013	15,943	15,764	15,614	15,529	15,554	15,633	15,595	15,445	15,178	14,884	14,573
Mining, 000	848	833	830	822	812	806	802	808	806	796	765	732	795
Construction, 000	677	683	648	627	609	611	619	638	658	691	736	754	794
Transportation, 000	3,765	3,753	3,762	3,735	3,748	3,771	3,789	3,797	3,848	3,846	3,811	3,800	3,802
Trade, 000	7,012	7,084	7,089	7,065	7,077	7,052	7,015	7,210	7,164	7,214	7,010	7,058	7,003
Pay Rolls—Manufacturing, 1939=100													
Durable goods, 469-0	334-6	326-8	330-3	329-1	330-3	327-3	331-8	330-3	329-0	325-5	317-2	302-8	
Nondurable goods, 1939=100	203-2	202-6	205-2	207-5	207-8	207-0	210-5	209-2	209-5	209-7	206-1	200-8	

46. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

Classification	1944							1945						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Prices—														
WHOLESALE PRICES.....1926=100														
Department of Labour.....	104.3	104.1	103.9	104.0	104.1	104.4	104.7	104.9	105.2	105.3	105.7	106.0	106.1	
BOND PRICES—Dollars														
All issues, New York, S.E.....	100.53	100.71	100.74	100.61	100.71	100.92	103.15	101.91	102.58	102.53	103.10	103.01	103.45	
U.S. Treasury (taxable).....	100.2	100.2	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.3	100.3	101.0	101.8	101.6	101.7	101.7	102.4	
PRICES COMMON STOCKS														
(402).....1935-39=100	101.5	104.3	102.7	100.7	103.5	102.7	104.7	108.4	113.0	111.8	114.4	118.2	120.7	
Standard and Poor's Corporation														
Industrials (354).....	103.9	106.7	104.7	102.6	105.6	104.6	106.4	110.4	115.2	114.0	116.8	120.3	121.8	
Railways (29).....	100.8	105.3	102.5	98.7	103.4	104.9	113.9	120.7	125.3	123.6	129.3	134.5	144.0	
Utilities (28).....	89.6	91.3	92.1	91.4	92.7	92.1	92.4	93.8	96.8	96.1	98.0	101.2	105.9	
Cost of living.....1935-39=100	125.4	126.1	126.4	126.5	126.5	126.6	127.0	127.1	126.8	126.8	127.1	128.1	129.0	
Retail Prices, Dec. 31, 1930=100	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	
Finance—														
Stock sales, N.Y. ....Mil. Shares	37.7	28.2	20.8	15.9	17.5	18.0	21.3	28.9	32.6	27.5	23.2	32.0	41.3	
Bond sales, N.Y. ....Mil. Dolls.	243.8	193.7	137.6	132.2	166.6	196.9	266.5	342.0	191.7	206.8	246.5	263.5	223.1	
BANK DEBITS, N.Y. ....Mil. Dolls.	33,563	28,474	26,165	26,890	28,538	30,016	37,678	34,900	29,065	31,884	29,413	33,678	41,725	
Outside, 141 centres, Mil. Dolls.	42,613	37,624	36,420	36,765	38,308	40,312	45,400	40,292	34,730	41,715	37,838	40,635	47,813	
Income Payments and Expenditures—														
Income Payments.....Mil. Dolls.	13,573	12,928	12,586	13,670	13,694	13,253	14,406	13,357	12,743	13,686	13,194	12,835	14,340	
Index.....1935-39=100	233.9	233.2	234.0	232.5	235.5	237.5	239.0	241.9	245.2	244.1	242.3	241.9	243.8	
Expenditures—														
Goods.....\$000,000	16,327			16,741			18,839			16,410			16,555	
Services.....\$000,000	7,718			7,758			7,807			7,970			7,955	
Goods, adjusted.....1935-39=100	173.7			180.6			183.8			192.8			176.0	
Services.....1935-39=100	144.5			146.5			146.8			147.9			149.0	

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.² Based on sample of 422 publishers.³ Quarterly Totals.

47. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1944						1945						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND ¹ —													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	255.2	234.6	232.0	233.7	240.5	232.5	271.1	242.9	246.7	273.7	235.2	263.1	282.6
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	1136.8	1150.6	150.61	100.4	1177.3	1225.7	1220.4	1218.9	1221.8	1222.8	1261.6	1279.0	1305.7
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	0.2	0.21	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	4,121	4,161	4,251	4,342	4,398	4,545	4,462	4,405	4,460	4,525	4,617	4,751	.....
Discounts.....£ mn.	213	211	209	170	198	147	150	140	149	109	120	135	.....
Advances.....£ mn.	735	742	735	735	738	754	753	759	771	739	749	761	.....
Investments.....£ mn.	1,175	1,180	1,183	1,567	1,192	1,165	1,165	1,160	1,153	1,140	1,126	1,127	.....
Money—													
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.13	1.13	1.13
Three months rate.....p.c.	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Wholesale Prices—.....1930=100													
Cereals.....	166.2	163.3	164.0	165.6	166.2	166.6	165.5	165.8	165.5	164.1	163.9	163.4	163.7
Meat, fish and eggs.....	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.6	121.6	121.8	121.8	121.8
Other food and tobacco.....	190.8	188.4	182.2	178.3	177.8	179.4	179.8	179.8	179.7	179.6	180.0	190.9	194.4
Total—Food and tobacco.....	160.5	158.8	156.8	155.9	155.9	156.6	156.4	156.5	156.4	156.0	156.0	150.7	161.0
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs.....	170.1	171.7	172.2	172.1	172.5	172.6	172.8	172.7	173.5	173.7	174.8	175.8	175.6

¹ Middle of month.² Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

**PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF
STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDING AUGUST 16, 1945**

Population.—Canadians and other nationals (Population: I-1 Canada) (Eng. and French) 10 p., 10 cents. Differences culturelles dans la fertilité, Canada, 1941 (Bulletin No. F-2) 65 p., chart, 50 cents. Preliminary report on births, deaths and marriages in the fourth quarter of 1944. (Eng. and French ed.) 5 p. \$1 per year.

Production.—Agricultural Products.—Acreage seeded to field crops and summerfallow in Prairie Provinces and preliminary acreage late-sown crops in Canada, 1945 $\left(\frac{\text{C.R. No. 10}}{1945}\right)$ 3 p., \$2 a year (Eng. and French ed.). Report on the fur farms of Canada, 1943, 28 p., 25 cents (Eng. and French ed.). Telegraphic crop report, July 17, 1945 $\left(\frac{\text{C.R. No. 9}}{1945}\right)$ 4p., \$2 a year (Eng. and French ed.); . . . July 24, 1945, 6p., $\left(\frac{\text{C.R. No. 11}}{1945}\right)$ Tobacco crop report, July 16, 1945, 3 p., 10 cents. Fruit and vegetable crop report, July, 1945, 9 p., \$1 a year.

Employment and Payroll Statistics.—Statistics of man-hours and hourly earnings as at May 1, with comparisons as at April 1, and Mar. 1, 1945, 4 p., \$1 a year. Employment covered by the Unemployment Insurance Act as of April, 1944. 11+10+11+11 p.

Institutional Statistics.—Annual report of hospitals in Canada for the year 1943. (Eng. and French), 83 p., 25 cents.

Judicial Statistics.—Juvenile delinquents for the year ended September 30, 1944. (Eng. and French), 37 p.

Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.—Men's and boys' clothing and furnishing stores in Canada, 1941, 15 p., 25 cents. Women's clothing stores in Canada, 1941, 17 p., 25 cents. Summary of monthly indexes of retail sales in Canada, 1944: base-average, 1935-1939=100 11 p., 25 cents. Wholesale Trade in Canada and the provinces: Final report, 1941, 49 p., 50 cents.

Manufactures.—Mining, Metallurgical and Chemical Products.—The brass and copper products industry in Canada, 1943, 10 p., 25 cents. The hardware, tools and cutlery industry in Canada, 1943., 15 p., 25 cents. Special report on the consumption of refractories in Canada, 1942 and 1943, 20 p., 50 cents. The salt industry in Canada, 1944, 8 p., 25 cents. The sheet metal products industry in Canada, 1943, 13 p. 25 cents. Consumption of coke in Canada, 1943, 5 p., 25 cents. The non-ferrous smelting and refining industry in Canada, 1944, 15 p., 25 cents. The gypsum industry in Canada, 1944, 11 p., 25 cents. Manufactures of the non-metallic minerals: preliminary summary statistics—1944, 3 p., 15 cents.

External Trade.—Trade of Canada by months: January, 1942 to June, 1945, 2 p., 10 cents.

Business indices.—Commercial failures in the second quarter of 1945, 4 p.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

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Volume XX

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REVUE MENSUELLE

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AOÛT 1945

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OTTAWA

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